

9\Y_f]gY`]b`5`hYb\U[Yb.`A Ubb`gW\`À[h : fUi `i bX`Xfc\h`a]h`XYa `HcX°

9]bY'<U[YbYf]b'k λ \'hY'XYb'Bchfi Z'bUW\'\ λ i g`]W\Yf'; Yk U`h" λ f'A Ubb'k i fXY'k Y[Yb'6YXfc\i b['i bX'? λ f'Yhni b[Ub[YnY][h"

5`hYb\U[Ybž'8Yi hgWk`UbX'!'\\b'5`hYb\U[Ybž'Y]b'XfUa Uh]gWkYf
JcfZU``']b'Y]bYa 'AY\fZUa]`]Yb\Ui g. '9]b'\&-!'\A\f][Yf'A Ubb'ghY\h']a
JYfXUWkhz'gY]bY': fUi 'Ua '8]YbghU[j cfa]hhU['a]h'XYa 'HcX
VYXfc\h'i bX'_\OfdYf`]Wk'UhhUW_]Yfh'ni '\UVYb"'I a''\\$"' \\$'I\f
j Yfgh\AbX][hY'X]Y': fUi 'X]Y'Dc`]nY]z'bUWkXYa ']\f'9\Ya Ubb']\f'XYb
A i bX'j YfVchYb'i bX'g]Y'XUbb'[Yk U`hgUa 'Ui g'Y]bYa 'FUi a
[YgWkcVYb'\UhhY"'5i \rightarrow YfXYa 'gWk`i ['Yf']\f']bg'; Yg]Wkhz'k cVY]']\fY
<U`g_YhhY'VYgWk\AX][h'k i fXY"

 $8]Y a]hh`Yfk Y]`Y``Y]Wk h'j Yf`YhnhY`: fUi `VYf]Wk hYhYž`XUgg`Yg`VYfY]hg a Y\fYfY`A\b`]Wk Y`J cfZA``Y`[Y[YVYb`\UVY"`8]Y`Dc`]nY]`Yf`]Y» i a [Y\YbX`Y]b`F \@W__Y\fj YfVch`Z\@f`XYb`A Ubb`j cb`nY\b`HU[Yb i bX`YfghUhhYhY`Y]bY`GhfUZUbnY][Y`k Y[Yb`? \OfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ž 6YXfc\i b[`i bX`GUWkVYgWk \AX][i b["$

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	? ÒfdYfj Yf`Ymi b[ž'6YXfc\i b[ž
	GUWX VYgWX ÀX][ib[
Cfh	5`hYb\U[Ybž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
J Y f`Y hn hY	%