

9]bVfi W\]bg'GW i `i b[gnYbhfi a . 'Dc`nY]
gi W\ h'NYi [Yb`]b` ; Y\`VYf[

I bVY_UbbhY`HÄhYf`XfUb[Yb`[Yk U`hgUa `]b`Y]b
GW i `i b[gnYbhfi a `]b` ; Y\`VYf[`Y]b"NYi [Ybž`X]Y`<]bk Y]gY
[YVYb`_ÖbbYbž`k YfXYb`Xf]b[YbX`[YVYhYbž`g]W\`ni `a Y`XYb"

⊕ ; Y\`VYf[`_Ua `Yg`Ua `GcbbhU[UVYbX`ni `Y]bYa `9]bVfi W\ž`XYf
ZØf`6Ygcf[b]g`gcf[h` ; Y[Yb`&` .%\$`I `f`UVYb`i bVY_UbbhY`HÄhYf
[Yk U`hgUa `Ni hf]h`ni `Y]bYa `GW i `i b[gnYbhfi a `Yf`Ub[hž`XUg`g]W\
Ub`XYf` ; YfUhU`ghfU»Y`VYZ]bXYh"8]Y`Dc`nY]`]gh`bi b`Ui ZXYf`Gi W\Y
bUW`a Ö[`]W\Yb`NYi [Ybž`X]Y`<]bk Y]gY`ni `X]YgYa `JcfZU``[YVYb
_ÖbbYb"

8]Y`9]bVfYW\Yf`Xi fW\gi W\hYb`a Y\`fYfY`FÄi a Y`XYg
GW i `i b[gnYbhfi a gi bX`ÖZbYhYb`Y]bYb`GW`ØggY`_UghYb"8Yf
[YbUi Y`K Yfh`XYg`ZUb[YbYb`8]YVYg[i hg`]gh`ni fnY]h`bcW\`i b`_Ufž
YVYbgc`k]Y`X]Y`5fh`XYf`Yb`hk YbXYhYb` ; Y[Ybgh`ÄbXY"8]Y
JYfUb`hk cfh`]W\Yb`XYg`I bhYfbY`a Ybg`ZØ`fYb`XYfnY]hY]bY
6YghUbXgUi ZbU`a Y`Xi fW\ž`i a `ni ` _`ÄfYbž`k Ug`a Ö[`]W\Yfk Y]gY
[Yghc`Yb`k i fXY"5i W\`XYf`Yb`hghUbXYbY`GUW`gW`UXYb`]gh`bcW\
b]W\h`VYn]ZYfVUf"

5i Zfi Z`ni f`A]h\]`ZY

8]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h`X]Y`6Yj Ö`_Yfi b[`Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž`g]W\`ni `a Y`XYbž`ZU`g
g]Y`6YcVUW`hi b[Yb`[Ya UW`h`UVYbž`X]Y`a]h`XYa `9]bVfi W\`]b
JYfV]bXi b[`ghY`Yb"NYi [Yb`k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž`g]W\`i bhYf`XYf
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$` * , %`' * - !`\$`ni `a Y`XYb`i bX`XUVY]`XUg
5_hYbnY]W\Yb`\$&' (, * - #&\$&(`Ubni [YVYb"»XYf`<]bk Y]g`_ÖbbhY
ZØf`X]Y`9fa]h`i b[Yb`j cb`6YXYi hi b[`gY]b"

8Yf'JcfZU`gd]W\h'Y]bY'YfbghY'DfcV`Ya Uh]_Ub.'9]bVfØW\Y'jb
I bhYfbY\`a Yb'i bX'ÒZZYbh'W\Y'9]bf]W\hi b[Yb'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f
j Yf\YYfYbX'ZØf'X]Y'i ba]hhY`VUFY'G]W\Yf\Y]hž'gcbXYfb'gYhnYb'X]Y
6YhfcZZYbYb'cZh'Ui W\`Ò_cbc]gW\`ni "'8Yf'JYf'i gh]j cb'; Yf`hYb
cXYf'A UhYf]U`Y]Yb'_Ubb'Yf\YV`]W\Y': c`[Yb'ZØf'XYb'6Yhf]YV'i bX
XYggYb'5b[YghY`hY'\UVYb"'K `À\fybX'XUg'I bhYfbY\`a Yb'j Yfgi W\hž
X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ni `VYk `À'h][Ybž'V`Y]Vh'X]Y': fU[Y'bUW\`XYf'G]W\Yf\Y]h
XYf'F`Ài a `]W\`_Y]hYb'i bX'XYg'`b] YbhUfg]a `FUi a `ghY\Yb"

Ni g`h`h`]W\`ni `XYb'd\mg]gW\Yb'GW`ÀXYb'_Ubb'Y]b'9]bVfi W\`Ui W
dgmW\c`c[]gW\Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'A]hUfVY]hYf'i bX'?i bXYb
\UVYb"'8]Y'Gcf[Yb'i a `X]Y'Y][Yb'Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'i bX'i a `a `Ò[`]W\Y
bY[Uh]j Y': c`[Yb'ZØf'XYb'; YgW\`ZhgVYhf]YV'_`ÒbbYb'X]Y
5fVY]hgY]bghY`i b[`i bX'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf
Y][YbYb'`i a [YVi b[`VYY]bhf`W\h][Yb"

8]Y'H\Øf]b[Yf'Dc`]nY]'i bX'gdYn]Y`X]Y'@UbXYgcd`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb
Gi \`gYhnYb'U`Yg'XUFUbž'X]Y`H`hYf'ni `Yfa]hhY`b'i bX'\cZZYb'Ui ZX]Y
I bhYfghØhni b[`XYf'6Yj `Ò`_Yfi b["'8]Y'JYfZU\fyb'ni f'6Y`Àa dZi b[
gc`W\Yf`_f]a]bY`Yb'5_h]j]h`hYb'g]bX'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'i a `X]Y
G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf'6Øf[Yf'i bX'I bhYfbY\`a Yb'ni `[Yk `À\fy]ghYb"

F ØW`ZfU[Yb'ni f'G]hi Uh]cb'_`ÒbbYb'X]fY_h'Ub'X]Y'DfYggYghY`Y`XYf
H\Øf]b[Yf'Dc`]nY]'[Yf]W\hYh'k YfXYb"'8]YgY'gh'YffY]W\VUF'i bhYf'XYf
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\$' *, %' &%) \$(`cXYf'dYf'9!A U]'i bhYf
dfYggYghY`Y`"d]"gi \`4 dc`]nY]"h\i Yf]b[Yb"XY"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'ZcfXYfh'U`Y'5bk c\`bYf'i bX'DUggUbhYb'Ui Zž'k UW\gUa
ni `gY]b'i bX'i b[Yk `Ò\`b`]W\Y'5_h]j]h`hYb'ni `a Y`XYbž'i a `k Y]hYfY
JcfZ`Y`X]YgYf'5fh'ni `j Yf\]bXYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.`b!U["XY