

9]bVfi Wk`k Å\ fYbX`l f`Ui V. `Dc`nY]`b J]`b[Yb`gi Wk`h`NYi [Yb`°

9]bVfi Wk`b`J]`b[Yb. `Dc`nY]`gi Wk`h`NYi [Yb`bUWk`8]YVghU\`
k Å\ fYbX`5Vk YgYb\Y]h`XYf`9][YbhØa Yf]b`nk]gWkYb`&*"\$(" "
i bX`%\$"\$) "&\$&)"



J]`b[Yf`GhfU» Yž`+, \$+` ' J]`b[Yb!GWk Ybb]b[Ybž
8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`9]bVfi Wk`b`J]`b[Yb. `l bVY_UbbhY`HÅhYf`fUi VYb
K c\bi b[`Ui g`°

⇒`XYf`NY]h`nk]gWkYb`XYa`&*`"5df]`i bX`XYa`%\$`"A U]`&\$&)
VfUWkYb`9]bVfYWkYf]b`Y]bY`K c\bi b[`Ub`XYf`J]`b[Yf`GhfU»Y`Y]bž
k Å\ fYbX`X]Y`9][YbhØa Yf]b]a`l f`Ui V`k Uf`"5i ZV]g\Yf`i bVY_UbbhY
K Y]gY`[Y`Ub[hYb`X]Y`8]YVY]b`X]Y`K c\bi b[`i bX`Yb`hk YbXYhYb
a Y\ fYfY`k Yfhj`c`Y` ; Y[YbghÅbXY]a`K Yfhj`cb`a Y\ fYfYb`HUi gYbX
9i fc`"BUWk`]`fYa`_f]a`]bY`Yb`HfY]VYb`j Yf`]Y» Yb`g]Y`X]Y
j Yfk ØghYhY`K c\bi b[`i bX`ZØWk`hYhYb`a`Ö[`]WkYfk Y]gY`a`]h`Y]bYa
5i hc`"

8]Y'Dc`nY]J]`b[Yb'gi W\h'bi b'Xf]b[YbX'bUW\`NYi [Ybž'X]Y
<]bk Y]gY'ni a`J cfZU``[YVYb'_ÒbbYb" '<]bk Y]gY'k YfXYb'i bhYf'XYf
Bi a a Yf'\$++&%`#* \$%\$`Ybh[Y[Yb[Ybca a Yb"GW\ØmYb'G]Y`Δf
Ni \Ui gY'i bX'gY]Yb'G]Y'j c f g]W\h][`

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	9]bVfi W\
C fh	J]`b[Yf'GhfU» Yž+, \$+'`J]`b[Yb! GW\k Ybb]b[Ybž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
GW\ UXYb`]b`	(\$\$\$

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.`b!U["XY