

## 

 $\pm$ 0 'K Y]» YbZY`gʻk i fXY 'Y]bY'&' ! $\lambda$ \f][ Yʻj Yf`Yhnhii bX'[ f]ZZ k  $\lambda$ \fYbX']\fYg'9]bgUhnYgʻF Yhhi b[ g\_f $\lambda$ ZhY'Ub/'9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb `Ui ZYb"

 $\label{eq:continuous_series} 6\mbox{Yi X]hnghfU} Y\mbox{Zi $****+ "K Y]} Y\mbox{DZY `g`_Ua "Yg`Ua "GUa ghU[UVYbX`]b`XYf`6Yi X]hnghfU} Y`ni Y]bYa "hi a i `hUfh][Yb`JcfZU``"'9]bY`&' !\A\f][Y\mathbf{z}'X]Y`a ]h``Y]W\hYb JYf`Yhni b[Yb`Ub`XYb`5fa Yb`Ui Z[Y[f]ZZYb`k i fXY\mathbf{z}'k Y][YfhY`g]W\mathbf{z} XYb`FYhhi b[gX]Ybgh`]b`5bgdfi W\ni `bY\a Yb"`\A\fY`K Y][Yfi b[Z\lambda\fY'XUni \mathbf{z}'XUgg`Dc`]nY]`i bX`BchUfnh`\]bni [Ync[Yb`k i fXYb"`$ 

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'Yg\_U`]YfhYž'U`g'X]Y': fUi 'j Yfgi W\hYž'X]Y'9]bgUhn\_fÀZhY \_OfdYf`]W\'Ubni [fY]ZYb"'9]b'Dc`]nY]VYUa hYf'k i fXY'Ua 'CVYf\_OfdYf j Yf`Yhnhž'k À\fYbX'g]Y'X]Y'9]bgUhn\_fÀZhY'Ui W\'j YfVU`'VY`Y]X][hY" Ni XYa '\_Ua Yb': Ua ]`]Yba ]h[`]YXYf'XYf': fUi '\]bni 'i bX'XfÀb[hYb YVYbZU``g'Ui Z'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'Y]b"'@Yhnh`]W\'[Y`Ub['Yg'XYb'6YUa hYbž X]Y'@U[Y'ni 'VYfi \][Ybž'c\bY'XUgg'k Y]hYfY'JYf`Yhni b[Yb'ni VY\_`U[Yb'k UfYb"'; Y[Yb'X]Y': fUi 'k i fXYb'9fa ]hh`i b[gj YfZJ\fYb k Y[Yb'hÀh`]W\Yb'5b[f]ZZg'Ui Z'Jc``ghfYW\_i b[gVYUa hY'i bX 6Y`Y]X][i b['Y]b[Y`Y]hYh'

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
I fgUWXY	hÀh`]WXYf`5b[f]ZZ'UiZ'Jc``ghfYW_ib[gVYUahYž
	6Y`Y]X][ i b[
Cfh	6Yi X]hnghfU» Yž \$* * * + K Y]» Yb ZY`gž
	8 Yi hgWX`UbX

## 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY