

: U\ fYfZi W h'Ui Z'XYf'5%. 'Dc`]nY]'gi W h
NYi [Yb' bUW X' J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``']b
HcXYbXcfZ

I bZU``'Ui Z'XYf'5%'VY]'HcXYbXcfZ' Dc`]nY]'gi W h' bUW
VYhY]'] [hYa : U\ fYf'Y]bYg'\Y``[fUi Yb' Gdf]bhYfg" '< Y`ZYb'G]Y
VY]'XYf'5i Z_`Äfi b['XYg'J cfZU``g"

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``'Ui Z'XYf'5%'VY]'HcXYbXcfZ.
Dc`]nY]'gi W h'VYhY]'] [hYb : U\ fnYi [ZØ\ fYf

9]b' J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``'Ui Z'XYf'5%'VY]'HcXYbXcfZ'gcf[h'ZØf'5i ZgY\Ybž
XU'Y]b'VYhY]'] [hYf : U\ fnYi [ZØ\ fYf'j ca' i bZU``cfh[YZØW hYh'jgh"
8]Y'Dc`]nY]'gi W h'Xf]b[YbX' bUW X'NYi [Ybž'i a' 'XYb'J cfZU``
Ui Z_`ÄfYb'ni' '_ÖbbYb"

5a' [Yghf][Yb'J cfa]hhU['YfY][bYhY'g]W X'XYf'i bZU``nk]gWYb
Y]bYa' '+%&`Ä\ f][Yb'<Ua Vi f[Yfž'XYf'j]b'gY]bYa' '<cbXU'Ui Z'XYf'5%
i bhYfk Y[g'k Ufž'i bX'Y]bYa' '\Y``[fUi Yb' Gdf]bhYf"'8Yf'<cbXU!
: U\ fYf'Zi \f'k Ä\ fYbX'gfcW_YbXYb'J Yf_Y\ fg'Ui ZXUg'<YW_`XYg
Gdf]bhYfg'Ui Zž'k cfUi Z\]b'VY]XY : U\ fnYi [ZØ\ fYf'Ui Z'XYb
GY]hYbghfY]ZYb'Ui gk]WYbž'i a' 'X]Y'GW`ÄXYb'ni' 'VY[i hUW hYb"

8Yf'Gdf]bhYf!: U\ fYf' _cbbhY' _Y]bY'6YgW`ÄX][i b[Yb'Ub'igY]bYa
K U[Yb'ZYghgY``Yb'i bX'YbhZYfbhY'g]W X'UfUi Z\]b'i bYf'Ui Vh'j ca
I bZU``cfhž'c\ bY'gY]bY'DYfgcbU`]Yb'ni' '\]bhYf'UggYb"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]
V]hhYh'ibi b'Xf]b[YbX'XYb : U\ fYf'XYg'Gdf]bhYfg'cXYf'a Ö[`]WY
NYi [Ybž'X]Y' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni' a' 'J cfZU``\UVYbž'g]W' i bhYf'XYf
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\$ () ' %#%+\$* \$'ni' a Y`XYb"

9g'_cbbhYb'V]g\Yf'_Y]bY'[YbUi Yb'5b[UVYb'ni' a : U\ fnYi [a cXY``
cXYf'?YbbnY]WYb'XYg'Gdf]bhYfg[Ya UW h'k YfXYbž'k Yg\U'V'X]Y

9fa]hhi b[Yb`YfgWk Yfh'g]bX"8]Y`5i Z_`Äfi b[`XYg'l bZU`g`]gh
`YXcW`j cb`[fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ži a `X]Y`J YfUbk cfh]W`_Y]h`XYf
VYhY]`][hYb`: U\fnYi [ZØ\fYf`ni ` _`ÄfYb`i bX`a Ò[`]W`Y
GW`UXYbgYfgUhnUbpdfØW`Y`ni `dfØZYb"

8]Y`Dc`]nY]X]fY`_h]cb`F UhnYVi f[`V]hhYhi a `A]hUfVY]hi bX
?ccdYfUh]cbž`i a `XYb`l bZU``\Yf[Ub[`j c`gh`bX][`fY`_cbghfi]YfYb
ni `_ÖbbYb" `>XYf`<]bk Y]gž`gY]`Yf`bcW`gc` _`Y]bž`_Ubb
YbhgW`Y]XYbX`gY]bž`i a `XYb`ZØW`h][Yb`: U\fnYi [ZØ\fYf`ni
Yfa]hY`b`i bX`ni f`J YfUbk cfhi b[`ni `n]Y`Yb"

: Øf`F ØW`ZfU[Yb`ghY`h`X]Y`GhUVgghY``Y`XYf`Dc`]nY]X]fY`_h]cb
F UhnYVi f[`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$() (%#, \$- !&\$%%`cXYf`dYf`9!
A U]`i bhYf`DfYggY`F UhnYVi f["D8 4 dc`]nY]"`UbXg`"XY`ni f
J YfZØ[i b["

Cf][]bU`a Y`Xi b[`XYf`Dc`]nY]X]fY`_h]cb`F UhnYVi f[ž`ØVYfa]hY`h
Xi fW`bYk`g`U`hi Y`""

· · B 5;

8 Y h U] ` g

6 Y gi W X Y b ` G] Y ` i b g ` U i Z . ` b ! U [" X Y