

: `i W\h'j cf'XYf'Dc`]nY]. $(\$! \rightarrow \h')$ { []b[Yb'c\bY': Ø\fYfgW\Y]b

9]b'(\$!A\f][Yf'ZØW\hYhY'Ua'-"'5i[igh']b'=[]b[Yb'a]hgY]bYa'5iX]'jcf'XYf'Dc`]nY]"'9f'\UhhY'_Y]bYb': Ø\fYfgW\Y]b"

8]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Y]bYf'Dc`]nY]j YfZc`[i b[]b'=[]b[Yb

9]b [YZÀ\f`]WX Yg A UbÒj Yf

; Y[Yb'%, .) \$1 \f'VYa Yf_hY'XYf': U\fYf'gY]bYb'JYfZc`[Yfž'Y]bYb GhfY]ZYbk U[Ybž'i bX'gYhnhY'gY]bY': U\fh'a]h'ØVYf\Ò\hYf; YgWkk]bX][_Y]h'Zcfh''8 Ug': U\fnYi ['fUghY'Xi fWk'K c\b[YV]YhY i bX'ØVYf': Y'Xk Y[Y'i bX'[YZÀ\fXYhY'XUVY]'gc[Uf'nk Y]'F UXZU\fYfž X]Y'ni f'ZJ'gWkYb'NY]h'Ua 'ZJ'gWkYb'Cfh'k UfYb'''8 Yf'9]bgUhn'j cb 6`Ui `]Wkh'i bX'A Ufh]bg\cfb'_cbbhY'XYb'A Ubb'b]Wkh'ghcddYb/Yf][bcf]YfhY'X]Y'5b\U`hnY]WkYb'i bX'gYhnhY'gY]bY': `i Wkh'Zcfh''

9]b'Ui gZØ\f`]W\Yf', VYfV`]W_'ØVYf'XYb'JcfZU``

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'YbhgW\`cgg'g]W\`gW\`]Y»`]W\ž'X]Y'J YfZc`[ib[UVni VfYW\Ybž'ia 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf'5bk c\bYf'b]W\h'k Y]hYf'ni [YZÀ\fXYb"'8YbbcW\'kifXY']a 'FU\aYb'Y]bYf'Y]b[Y`Y]hYhYb $: U\ bXi \ b[\ 'gck \ c\ '`XUg': U\ fnYi \ [\ 'U\ g'Ui \ WX \ 'XYf': U\ fYf'gdÅhYf \ `c_U`]g]Yfh" \ '6Y]'XYf', \ VYfdfØZi \ b[\ 'ghY ``hY \ 'g]WX \ '\YfUi \ gž'XUgg'XYf \ : U\ fYf'_Y]bYb'[Ø`h][Yb': Ø\ fYfgWXY]b'VYgU» ž'k Ug'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb k Y]hYf'VY`UghYb'_<math>ObbhY''$

8]Y:c[YbZØfX]Y;YaY]bgWXUZh

 $8 \ Yf\ JcfZU```k\]fZh: fU[\ Yb'ni\ f'J\ Yf_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\ Y]h']b'==[\]b[\ Yb'Ui\ Z'\ @c_U`Y'60f[\ Yf'g]b\ X'VYgcf[\ h'0VYf'X]Y'dchYbn]Y``Yb'; \ YZU\ fYbž'X]Y Xi fW\ 'f0W_g]W\ hg`cgYg': U\ fj\ Yf\ U`hYb'YbhghY\ Yb'_ObbYb'''8]Y Dc`]nY]VY\ OfXY'fi\ Zh'XYg\ U`V'U``Y'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'k\ A\ fYbX'XYg JcfZU``g'[\ YZA\ fXYh'k\ i\ fXYbž'XUni\ 'Ui\ Z''g]W\ 'VY]'XYa\ 'Dc`]nY]fYj\]YfGW\ k\ A\]gW\';\ a\ 0bX'i\ bhYf'XYf'HY`YZcbbi\ a\ a\ Yf'f$+%+%L''\), !$'ni\ a\ Y`XYb''$

$K \]WX h][Y \ 5 gd Y hY \ X Y g \ J c f ZU \ g$

 $8] YgYf'JcfZU```]b'== []b[Yb']gh'b]Wh'bif'Y]bY'Y]bnY`bY'; YgWk]WhY \\ \emptyset VYf'Y]bYb'; YgYhnYgVfYWkYfž'gcbXYfb'gd]Y[Y`h'UiWk'Y]bY'VfY]hYfY \\ DfcV`YaUh]_'k]XYf.'X]Y'; YZU\fYbž'X]Y'XifWk'ibYf`UiVhYg': U\fYbibX'X]Y': `iWkh'jcf'XYf'Dc`]nY]'YbhghY\Yb'''8]Y'6Y\ÒfXYb'g]bX \\ [YZcfXYfhž'gc`WkY'JcfZÀ``Y']bhYbg]jYf'ni'\ØVYfkUWkYbž'ia'X]Y \\ G]WkYf\Y]h'UiZ'XYb'GhfU\(`Yb''')ni'Yf\`O\Yb''ibX'_\ØbZh][Y'[YZÅ\f`]WkYG]hiUh]cbYb'ni'jYfaY]XYb'''$

GWX`i ggZc`[Yfi b[

8]Y'9fY][b]ggY']b'=[]b[Yb'g]bX'Y]b'5i Zfi Z'ni f'DfÀj Ybh]cb'i bX
5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hž'gck c\`'ZØf'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'U`g'Ui W\'ZØf'X]Y
5bk c\bYf"'Gc`W\Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb'_ObbYb'Yfbgh\UZhY'?cbgYei YbnYb\UVYbž'i bX'X]Y'[Ya Y]bgUa Y'5bghfYb[i b['XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh_Ubb'\Y`ZYbž'[YZÀ\f`]W\Y'JYf\U`hYbgk Y]gYb'ni 'a]b]a]YfYb'i bX
Y]b'g]W\YfYg'I a ZY`X'ZØf'U``Y'ni 'gW\UZYb"