≡`Y[ U`Y`A Ø`Ybhgc f[i b[]b`l`a !
> b[]b[Yb.`Dc`nY]`gi W\h`NYi [Yb

⇒a`BYi VUi [ YV]Yh`l bhYf`XYa`<Ufh`]b`l`a !> b[]b[Yb
k i fXY`a Y\ fZUW\ ]`Y[U`A Ø`Ybhgc f[h`Dc`nY]`Yfa ]hhY`hi bX
V]hhYhi a`<]bk Y]gY"

⇒a`Øb[ ghYb`JcfZU`]b`l`a !> b[ ]b[ Yb`k i fXY`XUg`BYi VUi [YV]Yh
l bhYf`XYa`<Ufh`ni a`GW\Ui d`Uhn`Y]bYf`i a k Y`hgW\ÅX`]WYb`HUhž
X]Y`gck c`X]Y`c\_U`Y; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`l a k Y`h`VYhf]Zn"
8]Y`Dc`nY]`]bZcfa ]Yfhž`XUgg`]a`>`]a Y\ fZUW\ ]`Y[U`A Ø`
UV[Y`U[ Yfh`k i fXYž`Y]b`Jcf[Ub[ž`XYf`k Y]hfY]WYbXY; c`[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y
l a [YVi b[`i bX`XYfYb`6Yk c`bYf`UVYb`_ØbbhY"

l a k Y`hgW\ÅX`]WY`5VZU`Ybhgc f[i b[.`9]b
k UW\gYbXYg`DfcV`Ya

8]Y`]`Y[U`Y`9bhgc f[i b[`j cb`A Ø`ž]bgVYgcbXYfY`j cb
Ui g[Y`cVYbYb`9fXYb`i bX`F UgYbUVhfU[i b[Ybž`ghY`h`Y]bY
Yfbgh\UZhY`l a k Y`ghfUZh`U`h`XUf`"6Ygc f[b]gYffY[YbX`g]bX`X]Y
5gd\U`hUbfU[ i b[ Ybž`X]Y`XUfUi Z`\]bk Y]gYbž`XUgg`XUg`9fXYf]W\
a`Ø[ `]WYfk Y]gY`j Yfi bfY]b[ h`cXYf`bUW\U`h][`j YfÅbXYfh`k YfXYb
_ØbbhY" Gc`WY`HUhYb`[ YZ\`fXYb`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`BUh`fž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`X]Y; Ygi bX\Y]h`XYf`5bk c`bYf"

9fa]hh`i b[ Yb`i bX`Dc`nY]

8]Y`9fa ]hh`Yf`XYf`5VhY]i b[; Yk YfVY`i bX`l a k Y`h`XYf`Dc`nY]
\UVYb`V]g\Yf`_Y]bY`<]bk Y]gY`Ui Z`X]Y`HÅhYf`[ YZ`bXYb"l a`X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb`ni`_`ÅfYbž`g]bX`g]Y`Ui Z`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`Ui g`XYf
6Yj`Ø`_Yfi b[`Ub[ Yk ]YgYb"NYi [ Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`5V`U[Yfi b[Yb
VYcVUW\hYh\UVYb`cXYf`j YfXÅW\h][Y`5\_h]j ]hÅhYb`VYa Yf_h`\UVYbž

k YfXYb`Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž'g]Wł`ni`a`Y`XYb"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`Uh`XUZØf`X]Y
HY`YZcbbi`a`a`Yf`\$+'`%#%` ,`\$`Y]b[ Yf]Wł`hYhž'i`a`'gUWł`X]Yb`]Wł`Y
<]bk`Y]gY`ni`'gUa`a`Y`b"

8]Y`F`c``Y`XYf` ;`Ya`Y]bgWł`UZh

I`a`k`Y`hj`Yf[ Y\Yb`k`]Y`XUg`]'`Y[U`Y`5V`U[ Yfb`j`cb`A`Ø``k`YfZYb`Y]b
@]Wł`h`Ui`ZX]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf` ;`Ya`Y]bXYj`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[``8]Y
6Yk`c`bYf`j`cb`'`b[]b[Yb`g]bX`Ui`Z[ Yfi`ZYbž`b]Wł`h`bi`f`]\fY`I`a`k`Y`h
ni`'gWł`ØhnYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wł`U`\_hj`]'[Y[Yb`gc`Wł`Y`GhfUZhUhYb
j`cfni`[Y\Yb"2`ZYbh`]Wł`Yg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`I`a`k`Y`hgWł`i`hn`_Ubb
a`U»[ YV`]Wł`XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`À`b`]Wł`Y`J`cfZÀ`Y`]b`Ni`_i`bZ`ni
j`Yf\]bXYfb"

GWł`i`ggZc`[`Yfi`b[

8]Y`J`cfZÀ`Y`]a`'BYi`VUi`[ YV]Yh`I`bhYf`XYa`'<Ufh`'g]bX`a`Y`f`U`g
bi`f`Y]b`c`_U`Yg`DfcV`Ya`/g]Y`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYg`[fØ»YfYb`HfYbXg`XYf
A`]ggUWł`hi`b[ `j`cb`I`a`k`Y`hghUbXUfXg"8i`fWł`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`h`i`bX
U`\_hj`Yg`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh`XYf` ;`Ya`Y]bgWł`UZh`_Ubb`j`]Y``Y]Wł`hj`Yf\]bXYfh
k`YfXYbž`XUgg`gc`Wł`Y`HUhYb`g]Wł`k`]YXYf`c`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`BUhi`f`gck`]Y
X]Y`@YVYbgei`U`]h`h`XYf`5bk`c`bYf`[ YZÀ`fXYh`k`YfXYb"

·`B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`Wł`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`XY