

⇒ bhYbg]j Y : U\ bXi b [ ' bUW\ 'YbhZ`c\YbYa  
GhfUZhÀhYf`]b`XYf`GhY]Yfa Uf\_

⇒ '2 ghYffY]W\`k ]fX`bUW\`Y]bYa`i [ Yk U`hÀh][ Yb`GhfUZhÀhYf`Ui g  
XYa`6? < `GhfUi V]b [ ` [ YZU\ bXYhž`bUW\XYa`Yf`]a`5i [ i gh  
Ybh\_Ua "

⇒ '2 ghYffY]W\` \Uh`X]Y`Dc`nY]`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY : U\ bXi b [ ' bUW\  
Y]bYa`XYf`a ]hh`Yfk Y]`Y`YbhZ`c\YbYb`GhfUZhÀhYf`Ui g`XYa  
6Yn]f\_g\_fUb\_Yb\Ui g`GhfUi V]b [ `Y]b [ Y`Y]hYh`8 ]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`]gh`X]Y  
Øb [ ghY`K`YbXi b [ `]b`Y]bYa`J`cfZU``ž`XYf`VYfY]hg`]a`5i [ i gh`ZØf  
5i ZgY\Yb`gcf [ hYž`U`g`j ]Yf`A`ÀbbYf`Ui g`XYf`9]b]f]W\hi b [ `Ybh\_Ua`Yb"  
9]b`YfghYf`HÀhYf`\_cbbhY`VYfY]hg`]b`XYf`GhY]Yfa Uf\_ [ YZUggh  
k YfXYbž`Yhnh [ Y\h`Yg`i a`XYb`nk Y]hYbž`XYf`U`g [ Yk U`hÀh][ ` [ `]h"

@Ui h`U\_hi`Y`Yb`6Yf]W\hYb`k i fXY`XYf [ Ygi W\hY`A`Ubb`ni`Yhnh]a  
ghY]f]gW\Yb`6Yn]f\_ < UfhVYf [ !: ØfghYbZY`X [ Yg]W\hYh`8 ]Y`Dc`nY] [ UV  
VY\_Ubbhž`XUgg`X]Y`5i Z\_`Àfi b [ `XYg`J`cfZU`g`\`ØW\ghY`Df]cf]hÀh`\Uhž  
i bX`gi W\hY`X]Y`2 ZZYbh]W\\_Y]hi a`A`j\`]ZY`8 UVY]`k ]Yg`g]Y`XUfUi Z  
\]bž`XUgg`XYf`A`Ubb`]b`Y]bYa`a`Ö [ `]W\Yfk Y]gY [ Yghc`\`YbYb  
gW\k UfnYb`?ca`V]i bhYfk Y [ g`gY]b`\_ØbbhY`5b [ Yg]W\hg`gY]bYg  
[ Yk U`hgUa`Yb`< ]bhYf [ fi bXg`fUhYb`X]Y`9fa ]hh`Yf`ni`f`J`cfg]W\hi bX  
ZcfXYfb`YXYb`Ui Zž`dchYbn]Y`Y`G]W\hi b [ Yb`ni`a`Y`XYb"

### 8 Yf`XfUa`Uh]gW\Y`5i`gVfi`W\

I a`XUg;`UbnY`]b`XYb`?cbhYI`hini`gYhnYb.`8]Y`j ]Yf`GhfUZhÀhYf  
k UfYb`Ua`%+`5i [ i gh`i bhYf`XfUa`Uh]gW\Yb`i a`gh`ÀbXYb`Ui g`XYa  
6Yn]f\_g\_fUb\_Yb\Ui g`GhfUi V]b [ `Ybh\_ca`a`Yb`"G]Y`\UhYb`Y]bYb  
?]b]\_a ]hUfVY]hYf`ØVYfk`À`h][`hi bX`]b`a ]h`XYa`HcX`VYXfc`\hž`i a  
g]W\`XYb`Ni [ Ub [ `ni`Y]bYa`5i g [ Ub [ `ni`j`YfgW\UZZYb`6Y]X]YgYa  
, VYf [ f]ZZ`k i fXY`XYf`A ]hUfVY]hYf`j`Yf`Yhnhž`i bX`XYf`GW`cW`ØVYf

X]YgYb'JcfZU''\U'h]a a Yf'bcW\ 'bUW\ "'5''Y'GhfUZhÀhYf'k UfYb  
k Y[ Yb'9][ Ybhi a g!'i bX'6YhÀi Vi b[ ga ]hhY'XY']\_hYb']b < UZh'i bX  
[ Y'hYb'U'g' [ YZÀ\']W\ "

8]Y': 'i W\h'XYf'A ÀbbYf'\U'h'b]W\h'bi f']b'² ghYffY]W\ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\  
]a 'Ub[ fYbnYbXYb'8Yi hgW\ 'UbX'Z0f' [ fc»Y'5i ZfY[ i b[ ' [ Ygcf[ h'  
BUW\ 'XYa 'YfghYb': YghbU\ a YfZc` [ ' ]b'XYf'GhY]Yfa Uf\_ 'V']YVYb'X]Y  
6Y\ 0fXYb'k UW\gUa "'5bZUb [ 'GYdhYa VYf'k i fXYb']b 'BcfXf\Y]b!  
K YghZU'Yb'nk Y]K c\bi b[ Yb'Xi fW\gi W\hž'XU'X]Y'9fa ]hh'Yf'bUW\  
<]bk Y]gYb']b'XYf'I a [ YVi b[ 'XYf': '0W\h][ Yb'gi W\hYb"'8]YgY  
9fa ]hhi b[ ghU\_h]\_Yb'nY][ Ybž'k ]Y'Yfbgh'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'X]Y'Gi W\Y'bUW\  
XYb'Ybh\_ca a YbYb'HÀhYfb'b]a a h"

## ² ZZYb h`]W\ \_Y]h`]b'5`Ufa VYfY]hgW\ UZh

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'UddY''Yfh'Ub'X]Y'6Yj 0`\_Yfi b[ ž'k UW\gUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX  
g]W\ 'VY]'j YfXÀW\h][ Yb'6YcVUW\hi b[ Yb'gcZcfh'ni 'a Y'XYb"'8]Y  
HUhgUW\Yž'XUgg'XYf'U'g' [ Yk U'hhÀh][ 'Y]b[ Yghi ZhY'GhfUZhÀhYf'Ui Z  
ZfY]Ya 'i » ]ghž'gcf[ h'Z0f'Yf\YV']W\Y'6Ygcf[ b]g"'5b'X]YgYf'GhY''Y']gh  
Yg'k ]W\h][ 'ni 'VYhc'bYbž'XUgg'U''Y < ]bk Y]gYž'Y[ U'k ]Y'\_Y]b'g]Y  
gW\Y]bYbž'Yb'hgW\Y]XYbX'Z0f'X]Y'K ]YXYfYf[ fY]Zi b[ 'XYg': '0W\h][ Yb  
gY]b'\_0bbhYb"

8]Y'0ghYffY]W\ ]gW\Yb'G]W\Yf\Y]hgVY\ 0fXYb'UfVY]hYb'Yb[  
ni gUa a Yb'i bX'gYmYb'U''Yg'XUfUbž'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'gc'gW\by''k ]Y  
a 0[ ' ]W\ 'ni ' '\_ÀfYb"'9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k ]Y'g]W\ 'X]Y  
' : U\ bXi b[ ga U» bU\ a Yb'Yb'hk ]W\_Y'b'i bX'cV'XYf'nk Y]hY'HÀhYf  
YVYbZU''g' [ YZUggh'k YfXYb'\_Ubb"

J YfZc` [ Yb'G]Y'X]Y'k Y]hYfYb'9bhk ]W\_'i b[ Ybž'i a 'ghYhg'0VYf'X]Y  
bYi YghYb' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'X]YgYf': U\ bXi b[ 'i bX'XYb  
<]bhYf[ f0bXYb'XYg'XfUa Uh]gW\Yb'5i gVfi W\g']bZcfa ]Yfh'ni 'gY]b"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY