

› b [Y '@ØXYbgWΛ Y]XYf' C dZYf' Vfi hU`Yf
F Ui VØVYfZÀ`Y' `NYi [Yb`[Ygi WΛ h°

I bVY_UbbhY`HÀhYf'VYfUi VYb`%, !Å\ f][Yb`Ua `GUi YfZY`X'a]h
8fc\i b [Yb": U\ bXi b [`bUWΛ `Y]bYa `J YfXÀWΛ h][Yb`a]h
? U`UgWΛ b]_ck !HUhcc"



GUi YfZY`Xž'8Yi hgWΛ `UbX`!`ϕ`Y]bYa `VYi bfi \][YbXYb`J cfZU`
k i fXY` [YghYfb`Y]b`%, !Å\ f][Yf`@ØXYbgWΛ Y]XYf`Ua `GUi YfZY`X`i a
- .%* `I \ f`C dZYf`Y]bYg`F Ui VØVYfZU`g" `8]Y`HÀhYfž`nk Y]`i bVY_UbbhY
A ÀbbYfž`VYXfÀb [hYb`XUg`C dZYf`gcZcfh`bUWΛ `XYa `5i gghY][Yb`Ui g
XYf`@]b]Y` (%`Ub`XYf`< U`hYghY`Y`"G]Y`Xfc\hYb`a]h`GWΛ`À [Yb`i bX
Ybhk YbXYhYb`gY]b`DcfhYa`cbbU]Y`gUa`h`6Uf [Y`X`"Hfchn`Y]bYg
ZØWΛ hYbXYb`J Yfgi WΛ`g`k i fXY`XYf`↑ b [Y`A Ubb`YfbYi`hj`YfZc`[hi`bX
VYXfc\hž`VYj`cf`Yf`gWΛ`]Y»`]WΛ`Ybh`_ca`a`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]
U`Ufa`]YfYb`_cbbhY"

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`\Uh`VYfY]hg`X]Y`G]WΛ`Yfi b [`XYf`J]XYcUi`ZnY]WΛ`bi b [Yb
Ui`g`XYa`@]b]YbVi`g]b`X]Y`K`Y [Y`[Y`Y]hYhž`i`a`XYb`HÀhYfb`Ui`ZX]Y
Gdi`f`ni`_ca`a`Yb`"9]bY`6YgWΛ`fY]Vi b [``Y [h`YVYbZU`g]`cf.`8Yf`

nk Y]hY`HÀhYf`gc``Yhk U`%+!%, `>J\fy`U`hž`WU``%, \$!%,)`Wà`[fc»`i bX
gW\`Ub_`gY]b``9f`\Uh`_i fnY`gW\k UfnY`<UufY`i bX`Y]b`Ui ZZA``[Yg
HUhhcc`]b`:`cfa`Y]bYf`GW\i ggk UZZY`Ua`fYW\hYb`<UbX[Y`Yb_`
6Y_`Y]XYh`k Uf`Yf`a`]h`Y]bYf`gW\k UfnYb`Gk YUhg\]fh!>JW_`Y`i bX
<cgyb``8]Y`9fa`]h`i b[Yb``Ui Zyb`Ui Z`<cW\hci fYbž`i a`X]Y`VY]XYb
F Ui VØVYfZÀ``Y`fUgW\`Ui Zni _`ÀfYb`

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	F`U`i`V`
C`f`h`	G`U`i`Y`f`Z`Y`X`ž`8`Y`i`h`g`W`\`U`b`X`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY