

÷ b [Yf`A Ubb`]b`Hi hh`]b [Yb.`A i ha U»`]WYf
: U`gW [Y`X!6YhfØ [Yf`ZYgh [Ybca a Yb

9]b`&) !Å\ f][Yf`Ui g`Hi hh`]b [Yb`k i fXY`]b`I !<UZh` [Ybca a Ybž
bUWXYa` Yf`j YfXÅW h][h`k]fXž: U`gW [Y`X`]b`I a`Ui Z
[YVfUW`h`ni` \UVYb"

÷ Y]bYa` U`Ufa`]YfYbXYb`J cfZU``]a` @UbX_fY]g`Hi hh`]b [Yb`g]hnh`Y]b
&) !Å\ f][Yf`]b`I bhYfgi W`i b [g\UZh`bUWXYa` Yf`XYg: U`gW [Y`XYg
ØVYfZØ\fh`k i fXY`"8 Ug`J cf [Y\Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]ž`X]Y`Ua` `K c\bcfh`XYg
A UbbYg`Y]bY`Yf\YV`]WY`A Yb [Y` [YZÅ`gW`hYf`6Ub_bchYb`gck]Y
Y]bY`K UZZY`ZUbXž`\Uh`XUg`ØZZYbh`]WY` ÷hYfYggY` [Yk`YW`h"

8]Y`J cfk ØfZY` [Y [Yb`XYb`↑ b [Yb`A Ubb`g]bX`_`Uf.`9f`gc``]b
a]bXYghYbg`&\$: Å`Yb`ZU`gW`Yg; Y`X`]b`I a`Ui Z [YVfUW`h` \UVYb"
8]YgY`HUhYb`k i fXYb`]a` `GW`k Ufnk U`X!6UUF!`?fY]g`gck]Y`]a
@UbX_fY]g`Hi hh`]b [Yb`VY [Ub [Yb`"8 Yf`I a [Ub [`a]h [YZÅ`gW`hYa
; Y`X`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`gW`k YfYg`J Yf [Y\Ybž`gcbXYfb`ghY`h`Ui W
Y]bY`Yfbgh\UZhY`6YXfc\i b [`ZØf`X]Y`K]fhgW`UZh`i bX`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb
]b`XYb`NU\`i b [gj Yf`Y`f`XUf"

8]Y`9bhXYW`_i b [`XYg: U`gW [Y`XYg

8i fW` [Yn]Y`hY`9fa`]h`i b [Yb`gh]Y»`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`Ui ZX]Y`]`Y [U`Yb
5_h]j]h`hYb`XYg`A UbbYg`"6Y]`XYf`8i fW`gi W`i b [`gY]bYf`K c\bi b [ZUbXYb`X]Y`6YUa` hYb`Y]bY` [fØ» YfY`A Yb [Y`Ub : U`gW [Y`Xž`k Ug`X]Y`
9fbgh\UZh][_Y]h`XYf`J cfk ØfZY`i bhYfghfY]W`h`Ni`g`h`n`]W`
YbhXYW`_hYb`g]Y`Y]bY`Yf`Ui Vb]gdZ]W`h][Y`K UZZYž`k Ug`X]Y`G]h`Uh]cb
ni`g`h`n`]W`j YfgW`ÅfZhi`bX`: fU [Yb`ni`f`dYfgØb`]W`Yb`G]W`Yf\Y]h
Ui Zk]fZi"

8]Y`<]bhYf [fØbXYž`k]Y`XYf`A Ubb`]b`XYb`6Yg]h`XYg: U`gW [Y`XYg

[Y`Ub[hY`i bX`k Ug`]\b`XUni`hf]YVž`g]bX`V]g`Ub[`i b`_`Uf``8YbbcWk
nY][h`X]YgYf`J cfZU`ž`k]Y`k]Wk]h[`Yg`]ghž`_f]a]bY``Y
A UWkYbgWkUZhYb`ZfØ`nY]h][`ni`Yf`_YbbYb`i bX`ni`i bhYfV]bXYb"
: U`gWk[Y`X`_`Àggh`g]Wk`_`Ài Z][`b]Wk]h`j cb`YWk]hYa` ; Y`X
i bhYfgWkY]XYbž`k Ug`Yg`ZØf` ; YgWk`ÀZhY`i bX`J YfVfUi`WkYf`VYgcbXYfg
[YZ`_`f`]Wk`a UWk]h"

8]Y`B UWk]f]Wk]hYb`ØVYf`X]Y` : YghbU`_`a Y`i bX`X]Y`XUa`]h`j YfVi`bXYbYb
J cfk`ØfZY`g]bX`b]Wk]h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`i ba`]hhY`VUfY`F`Y`[]cb`j`cb
6YXYi`hi`b[``G]Y`k YfZYb`Y]b`@]Wk]h`Ui`ZY]b`[fØ»YfYg`DfcV`Ya` .`X]Y
6Y`_`Àa`dZ`b[`j`cb`i` : `À`gWk]i`b[Yb`i`bX`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`_`Y]hž`X]Y
²`ZYb]h]Wk`_`Y]h`ZØf`gc`WkY`8Y`_`hY`ni`gYbg]V]`g]YfYb``8]YgY`HUhYb
`ØbbYb`k`Y]hfY]WkYbXY`5i`gk`]f``i`b[Yb`Ui`Z`XUg`J`YfhfUi`Yb`]b`X]Y
K`_`À`fi`b[g]bhY[f]h`À`h`_`UVYb`i`bX`g]bX`XU`Yf`j`cb`_`c`_`Ya
ØZYb]h]WkYb`_`hYfYggY"

8]Y`GhUUhgUb`k`U`hgWk]UZh`i`bX`X]Y`Dc`nY]`_`Øa`a`Yfb`g]Wk`bi`bi`a`_`X]Y
k`Y]hYfYb`9fa`]h`i`b[Ybž`i`a`_`U`Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`i`bX`a`Ø[`]WkYb
?ca`d`nYb`Ub]g`@]Wk]h`ni`_`Vf]b[Yb``8]Y`J`cfk`ØfZY`[Y[Yb`XYb
&) !`_`À`f`][Yb`_`ØbbhYb`ni`_`Y]bYf`XfUgh]gWkYb`GhfUZY`ZØ`fYbž`ZU`g`Yf
ZØf`gWk]i`_`X][`_`VYZ`bXYb`k`]fX``8]Y`Ni`gWk]Ui`Yf`g]bX`[YgdUbb]h`Ui`Z`X]Y
`ca`a`YbXYb`9bhk`]W``i`b[Yb`]b`X]YgYa` : U`ž`XYf`VYfY]hg`]a
J`cfZY`X`ZØf`j`Y`_`5i`ZfY[i`b[`]`[Ygcf[h`_`Uh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`WkYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U["XY