

A cdYXZU\fYf'Z'ØW\hYh'bUW\'I bZU``` NYi [Yb']b'6fY]hi b[Yb'Xf]b[YbX'[Ygi W\h°

8]Y'@UbXYgdc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb'Gi\``giWh'NYi[Yb'ni 'Y]bYa JcfZU``ž'VY]'XYa 'Y]b''I[YbX`]W\Yf'AcdYXZU\fYf'bUW\'Y]bYa IbZU``'Z'ØW\hYhY"'<]bkY]gY'g]bX'k]``_caaYb°

9]b 'J cfZU```]b '6fY]hi b[Yb 'gcf[h'XYfnY]h'ZØf'5i ZfY[i b['i bX'ZØ\fh XUni ž'XUgg'X]Y 'Dc`]nY] 'bUW\ 'NYi [Yb 'gi W\h'' 5a '("'GYdhYa VYf &\$&('k i fXY'Y]b 'A cdYXZU\fYf']b 'Y]b 'J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``'j Yfk]W_Y`hž XYggYb'k Y]hYfY'9bhk]W_`i b[': fU[Yb'Ui Zk]fZh''5i [YbnYi [Yb VYf]W\hYbž'XUgg'g]W\ 'XYf': U\fYfž'Y]b '4 b[Yf'A Ubbž'hfchn'XYg J cfZU``q'j cb'XYf'I bZU``qhY``Y'UV[YqYhnh'\Uh"

8 UgʻJ Yf_Y\fgW\UcgžʻXUgʻXi fW\ʻXUgʻZØW\h][YʻJ Yf\UʻhYbʻXYg
A cdYXgʻj Yfi fgUW\h'k i fXYžʻghY``h'Y]bYʻYfbgh\UZhY
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ZØfʻX]YʻÒfh`]W\Ybʻ6Y\ÒfXYbʻXUf"'@Ui h'XYb
6Yf]W\hYbʻhfi ['XYfʻ: U\fYfʻY]bYbʻUi ZZÀ``][YbʻgW\k UfnYbʻ7fcgg\Y`a
i bXʻk UfʻUi ZʻY]bYa `[fØbYbʻA cdYXʻi bhYfk Y[gžʻXUgʻg][b]Z]_UbhY
GW\ÀXYbʻ]a ``]b_Ybʻ6YfY]W\ʻUi Zk Y]gYbʻgc``"8]YgYʻ8YhU]`gʻXØfZhYb
k]W\h]['gY]bži a 'XYbʻ: U\fYfʻni ']XYbh]Z]n]YfYbʻi bX'[Y[YVYbYbZU``g
ni fʻFYW\YbgW\UZhʻni 'n]Y\Yb"

NYi [Yb k YfXYb Xf]b[YbX [Ygi Wh

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'XYf'@UbXYgdc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb'Gi \``\Uh'gcZcfh'X]Y
9fa]hhì b[Yb'Y]b[Y'Y]hYhi bX'V]hhYh'X]Y'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['i a 'A]h\]`ZY"
9g'k]fX'i a 'X]Y'?cbhU_hUi ZbU\a Y'a]h'k Y]hYfYb'NYi [Yb'[YVYhYbž
X]Y'a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY'a Y\f'\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYa 'JcfZU```]YZYfb
_\ObbYb"'8Ug'N]Y``XYf'9fa]hh`Yf']gh'Ygž'X]Y'I a gh\AbXY'YbX`]WX
Ui Zni _`\AfYb'i bX'[Y[YVYbYbZU``g'fYWXh`]WXY'GWXf]hhY'[Y[Yb'XYb
: U\fYf'Y]bni `Y]hYb"

 $8]Y `6 YgW fY] Vib[`XYg`[YZc\YbYb`: U\fYfg`ibX`gY]bYg`AcdYXg _ DbbhY`Y]bY`YbhgWXY]XYbXY`Fc``Y`XUVY]`gd]Y`Ybž']\b`ni`Z]bXYb" Gc`WXY`JcfZh``Y`YfY][bYb`g]WX`b]WXh`bif`]b`6fY]hib[Ybž`gcbXYfbg]bX`UiWX`]b`UbXYfYb`FY[]cbYb`Y]b`]aaYf`k]YXYf_Y\fYbXYg DfcV`Ya"`8]Y`gWXbY``Y`: `iWXh`XYg`: U\fYfg`ZØ\fh`cZh`ni`Y]bYf J]Y`nU\``ibVYUbhkcfhYhYf`: fU[Yb.`KUfia`]gh`Yf`[YZ`c\Yb3`<UhhYYf`a\O[`]WXYfKY]gY`_Y]bYb`: Ø\fYfgWXY]b3`CXYf`[UV`Yg`UbXYfY; fØbXY`ZØf`gY]b`JYf\U`hYb3$

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'XYi h`]W\'[Ya UW\hž'XUgg'g]Y'Ui Z'X]Y'A]h\]`ZY'XYf

2 ZZYbh`]W_Y]h'Ub[Yk]YgYb']gh"'\XXYf'<]bk Y]g'_ObbhY'\]`ZfY]W\
gY]bži a 'X]Y'\XYbh]hÀh'XYg'ZØW\h][Yb': U\fYfg'ZYghni ghY``Yb'i bX']b
X]YgYf'5b[Y`Y[Yb\Y]h'; YfYW\h][_Y]h'k U`hYb'ni '`UggYb'': Øf'X]Y
6YUa hYb']gh'X]Yg'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b': U``'j cb'JYf_Y\fgi bZU``ž'gcbXYfb
Y]b'Gma Vc``XUZØfž'k]Y'k]W\h]['X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh']b'XYf
I bhYfghØhni b['XYf'Dc`]nY]UfVY]h']gh"

FØW_ZfU[Yb'V]hhY'Ub.

H\Øf]b[Yf'Dc`]nY]
@UbXYgdc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb'Gi\`
DfYggYghY``Y
5bbY!?Uh\f]b'GY]ZYfh
HY`YZcb.'\$' *, %'' &'%) \$(
9!A U]`.'dfYggYghY``Y"`d]"gi\`4 dc`]nY]"h\i Yf]b[Yb"XY

9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'g]W\'X]Y'9fa]hh`i b[Yb'Ybhk]W_Y`b'i bX cV'XYf'A cdYXZU\fYf'`YhnhYbX`]W\'[YZUggh'k YfXYb'_Ubb"': Øf'j]Y`Y 6Øf[Yf']b'XYf'l a [YVi b['g]bX'gc`W\Y'JcfZ\\``Y'NY]W\Yb'Y]bYf VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb'HYbXYbnž'X]Y'b]W\h'bi f': fU[Yb'ni f JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'Ui Zk]fZhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'X]Y'JYfUbhk cfh`]W_Y]h la 'GhfU\"Ybj Yf_Y\f']bg'6Yk i qghqY]b'fi Zh"

8 Yf J cfZU```]b '6fY]hi b[Yb `\Uh'i ba]ggj YfghÀbX`]WX '[YnY][hž XUgg XYf 'OZZYbh`]WX Y F Ui a 'ghYhg Ui WX 'Y]b 'C fh ZØf' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb]gh" =b 'X]YgYb 'gWX k]Yf][Yb 'G]hi Uh]cbYb ``]Y[h 'Yg 'Ub 'XYf ; Ya Y]bgWX UZhž ni gUa a Ybni \U`hYb 'i bX '5_h]cbYb 'ni f I bhYfghØhni b['XYg FYWX hgghUUhg 'ni 'ZOfXYfb" > XYf 'bcWX 'gc '_`Y]bY

<]bk Y]g'_ÒbbhY'XUg'Di nn`YghØW_'gY]bž'XUg'ni f'5 i Z_`Àfi b['XYg : U``g'VY]hfÀ[h"

 $Cf][\]bU`!7cbhYbh'jcb.`@UbXYgdc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb`Gi\ \ `\check{z}'\emptyset VYfa\]hhY`hXifW `bYkg`U_hiY``$

8 Y hU1`c

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY