

A mghYf]ÒgYf'HcX']a 'FcghcW_Yf'<UZYb. Dc`]nY]'gi W\h'=XYbh]hÀh'XYg'CdZYfg'

9]b'i bVY_UbbhYf'A Ubb'ghUfV'Ub[YV`]W\'bUW\'Y]bYa Ghfca gW\`U[']a 'FcghcW_Yf', VYfgYY\UZYb"'Dc`]nY]'gi W\h NYi [Yb'ni f'⇒XYbh]Z]_Uh]cb"

, VYfgYY\UZYbž·FcghcW_ž·8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!·5a `%&": YVfi Uf`&\$&) k i fXY`X]Y`@Y]WXY`Y]bYgʻA UbbYgʻUi ZY]bYa ; ØhYfk U[[cb`]b`XYf BÀ\Y`XYgʻGhY]b_c\`Y_fUZhk Yf_gʻ]a `FcghcW_Yf`, VYfgYY\UZYb YbhXYW_h"`HU[&(`VYf]WX hYhž`XUggʻX]Y`Dc`]nY]`Ubb]a a hž`XYfʻA Ubb gY]`Ub`Y]bYa `Ghfca gWX`U[`jcb`XYfʻCVYf`Y]hi b[ž·k Y`WXYf`Y]bY GdUbbi b[`jcb`Yhk U`%) "\$\$\$`Jc`h`\UhhYž`[YghcfVYb"`8Yf`@Y]WXbUa k i fXY`Ua `A]hhk cWXjcfa]hhU[`]a `5VghY``[`Y]gʻbUWX`XYf`5%-[YZ\bXYb"`8Yf; ØhYfk U[[cb`gY`Vgh`ghUbX`gY]h`a Y\fYfYb`K cWXYb gh]```i bX`Yg`k i fXYb`_Y]bY`; fUZZ]h]`cXYf`GdfUmXcgYb`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y[Yg]WXhYh"

8]Y = XYbh]hÀh XYg J YfghcfVYbYb]gh XYfnY]h i b_`Uf" 8]Y C ghgYY!

NY]hi b[]bZcfa]Yfh XUfØVYfž XUgg X]Y Dc`]nY] Y]bY XYhU]``]YfhY

DYfgcbYbVYgWXfY]Vi b[j YfÒZZYbh`]WXh \ Uhži a <]bk Y]gY j cb XYf

2 ZZYbh`]WX_Y]h ni Yf\U`hYb" 9g k]fX i a I bhYfghØhni b[[YVYhYbž

XU Yg a ca YbhUb _Y]bY 5b\U`hgdi b_hY ni f = XYbh]hÀh XYg A UbbYg

[]Vh" @Ui h Dc`]nY]]bgdY_hcf]b ? Uh'U K Y]nY`g]bX X]Y 6Y\ÒfXYb

Xf]b[YbX Ui Z'<]bk Y]gY Ub[Yk]YgYb"

8 YhU]`g`ni f`DYfgcbYbVYgWXfY]Vi b[

8 Yf'i bVY_UbbhY'HchY'k]fX'U`g'WU"'%, - 'A YhYf'[fc» ž'nk]gWXYb'&\$ i bX'' \$'\J\fYb'U`hž'a]h'gdcfh`]WXYf'i bX'gWX`Ub_Yf'GhUhi f VYgWXf]YVYb"'GY]b'9fgWXY]bi b[gV]`X'[]`h'U`g'[YdZY[hž'Yf'\Uh'fch!V`cbXY'<UUfY'i bX'hfi ['ni a 'NY]hdi b_h'gY]bYg'HcXYg'Y]bYb

[fUi Yb'Di ``cj Yfž'Y]bY'k Y]» Y'K YghY'i bX'V`Ui Y'¾Ubg"'Ni XYa \UhhY'Yf'gWk UfnY'I bhYfk ÀgWkY'XYf'A Uf_Y'7Ua Y`i bX'gWk UfnY Hi fbgWki \Y'XYf'A Uf_Y'BYk '6U`UbWY']b'; fÒ» Y'() 'Ub"'5b'gY]bYa `]b_Yb'< UbX[Y`Yb_'hfi ['Yf'Y]bY'g]`VYfbY'I \f'i bX'gY]b'`]b_Yg C\f`ÀddWkYb']gh'[Yd]YfWh"'9g'k i fXYb'_Y]bY'HÀhck]Yfi b[Yb [YZi bXYbž'YXcWk'ZUbX'a Ub'N][UfYhhYbdUd]Yf'XYf'A Uf_Y';]nY\ž k Ug'XUfUi Z'\]bXYi hYhž'XUgg'Yf'a Ò[`]WkYfk Y]gY'F Ui WkYf'k Uf"

 $8]Y^Dc^]nY^ZfU[h^-cb_fYh]$

- K Yf'_Ubb'5b[UVYb'ni f'=XYbh]hÅh'XYg'JYfghcfVYbYb a UWXYb3
- K Yf'\Uh'j YfXÀW\h][Y'6YcVUW\hi b[Yb']b'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[a]h'XYa : i bXcfh'[Ya UW\h3

<]bk Y]gY '_ObbYb'i bhYf'XYf'HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\$' , %#(- %*!%* %* ž \emptyset VYf'X]Y 'C b`]bYk UW\Y'cXYf'VY]' 'YXYf'8]YbghghY``Y'[Y[YVYb k YfXYb"

<]bhYf[fi bX ni 'j Yfa]gghYb DYfgcbYb</pre>

8 Ugʻ6i bXYg_f]a]bUʻUa hʻfb? 5 Łʻgd]Y`hʻY]bYʻk]Wkh][YʻFc``YʻVY]ʻXYf
6 YUfVY]hi b[ʻj cbʻj Yfa]gghYbʻ: À``Ybʻi bXʻ=XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b[Yb
i bVY_UbbhYfʻ@Y]WkYb"ʻ@Ui hʻ6? 5 `[Y`hYbʻDYfgcbYbʻXUbbʻU`g
j Yfa]gghžʻk Ybbʻg]Yʻi bYf_`Àf`]Wkʻj cbʻ]\fYa '5i ZYbh\U`hgcfh
ZYfbV`Y]VYbʻi bXʻY]bYʻ; YZU\fʻZØf`]\f`@YVYbʻUb[Ybca a Ybʻk YfXYb
_Ubb"`8]YʻDc`]nY]ʻ\UhʻX]Yʻ5i Z[UVYžʻgcZcfh][YʻGi Wka U» bU\a Yb
Y]bni `Y]hYbž']bgVYgcbXYfYʻVY]ʻj Yfa]gghYbʻA]bXYf′À\f][Yb"

 $8] YgY `hfU[]gWX Y `9bhXYW_i b[`i bX`X]Y `bcWX`i b[Y_`A`fhY` \not = XYbh]hA`h$

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Hc XYgZU``
I fgUWXY	Ghfca gWX`U[
Cfh	、VYfgYY\UZYbžFcghcW_ž8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "hU[&("XY
	k k k "cghgYY!nY]hi b["XY
	• k k k "V_U"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY