

A mghYf]ÖgYg`J YfgWk ]bXYb. `H\U]`ÅbXYf]b  
]b`GhfU`gi bX`gY]h`&\$&\$`j YfgWk i bXYb`°

⇒ `N8: `k ]fX`Ua `&\* "A Åfn'&\$&) `XYf`J Yfa ]gghYbZU``Y]bYf  
) , !Å\f][ Yb`H\U]`ÅbXYf]b`Ui g`GhfU`gi bX`j cf[ YghY``h"  
< ]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb"

GhfU`gi bXž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`9]bY`XfUa Uh]gWY`K YbXY`ja `: U`  
Y]bYf`j Yfa ]gghYb`H\U]`ÅbXYf]b`°`5a `%"`" `Ubi Uf`&\$&\$`j YfgWk UbX  
X]Y`), !Å\f][ Y: fUi `]b`GhfU`gi bXž`bUWXYa `g]Y`Y]bY  
A cXY`k c\bi b[ `[ Ya ]YhYh`UhhYž`]b`XYf`g]Y`Yfch]gWY`A UggU[ Yb  
UbVch`6]g`ni `]\fYa `d`Öhn`]WYb`J YfgWk ]bXYb`]\Y`h`g]Y`Yb[ Yb  
?cbhU`h`ni `]\fYf`Ua ]]Y`i bX: fYi bXYbž`XcW`Ub`X]YgYa  
gW]W`gU`UZhYb`HU[ `VfUW`X]Y`J YfV]bXi b[ `UV`" `6Y]`XYf  
8i fWgi W i b[ `]\fYf`K c\bi b[ `ZUbXYb`X]Y`9fa ]hhYf`6`i hgd`i fYb  
Ui ZXYa `6Yh`i bX`Yg`YffgW`hY`Y]b`7`Ucgž`U`g`k ÅfY`X]Y`K c\bi b[  
\Ugh][ `j Yf`UggYb`k cfXYb` `@VYbga ]hhY`ghUbXYb`cZYb`Yfi a  
i bX`XUg`@]W`h`VfUbbhY"

I a `bYi Y`<]bk Y]gY`ni `Yf\U`hYbž`k ]fX`XYf`U``Ua `A ]hk cWž`XYb  
&\* "A Åfn'&\$&) ž`]b`XYf`N8: !GYbXi b[ ` `5`hYbnY]WYb`L Mi b[ Y`Ögh  
j cf[ YghY``h`8]Y`Dc`nY]`g]Y`h`<]bk Y]gY`Ui ZY]b`a Ö[ `]WYg  
; Yk U`hj YfVfYWYb`U`g`gY`f`k U`fgWY]b`]W`Ub`i bX`fYW`bYh`a ]h  
Y]bYa `c\Yb`5bfi ZUi Z`ca`a Yb`bUW`XYf`5i gghfU`i b[ ``9i hfU  
9fa ]hhYf`ghY`Yb`VYfY]hž`i a `NYi [ Yb\]bk Y]gY`Ybh[ Y[ Ybni bY`a Yb  
i bX`cZYbž`YbX`]W`@]W`h`]bg`8i b`Y`X]YgYg`a mghYf]ÖgYb`U`g`ni  
Vf]b[ Yb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	J Yfa ]gghYbZU``ž; Yk U`hj YfVfYWYb
C fh	GhfU`gi bXž`8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY