

Dc`nY]`k Ufbh. '6YhfØ[Yf'[]Vh'g]WÅ`]b'6UX
@Ub[YbgU`nU`U`g'6YUa hYf`Ui g

9]b'6YhfØ[Yf'[UV`g]WÅ`]b'6UX`@Ub[YbgU`nU`U`g'Dc`n]gh'Ui g
i bX`YfVYi hYhY'; Y`X"8]Y'Dc`nY]`ZU\bXYh'bUWÅ`]\a`i bX
k Ufbhj cf`XYf`A UgWÅY"

9]b'gWÅcW_]YfYbXYf`J cfZU``]a`i bghfi h!<U]b]WÅ!`?fY]g`k]fZh': fU[Yb
ni f`G]WÅYf\Y]h'i bX`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y'Dc`nY]`Ui Z"

9]b'6Yhfi [gZU```a]h`k Y]hfY]WÅ YbXYb
?cbgYei YbnYb

5a`A]hkh cWÅž`Y]bYa`HU[ž`XYf`UbgcbghYb`_Y]bYb`VYgcbXYfYb
J cfZU``Ub[Y_ØbX][h`\UhnYž`k i fXY`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf[Yf`]b
X]Y'Dc`nY]`]b'6UX`@Ub[YbgU`nU`Ui Z`X]Y`DfcVY`[YghY`h"9]b`A Ubbž
XYf`g]WÅ`U`g'Dc`nY]VYUa hYf`Ui g[UVž`hfUh]b`9fgWÅY]bi b[i bX
[Y`Ub[hY`i bfYWÅħ`À»][]b`Y]bY`K c\b`i b[ž`i a`Xcfh; Y`X`ni
ghY`\`Yb"

6YgWÅ fY]Vi b[`XYg`HÀhYfg

B UWÅ`ıZcfa Uh]cbYb`XYf`Dc`nY]`\UbXY`h`Yg`g]WÅ`VY]`XYa
J YfXÅWÅh][Yb`i a`Y]bYb`Yhk U`) \$!`Å\`f][Yb`A Ubb`a]h`Y]bYf
?ØfdYf[fØ»Y`j cb`%ž+) `A YhYfb"Ni f`HUhnY]h`k Uf`Yf`]b`Y]bYa
V`Ui Yb`<Ya X`i bX`Y]bYf`Xi b`_Yb`<cgY`[Y`_Y]XYh"8Yf`J cfZU``
YfY][bYhY`g]WÅ`Ua`A]hkh cWÅa cf[Yb`[Y[Yb`%\$`i`f]b`XYf
6i f[[UggY"

8]Y`F`YU`_h]cb`XYf`Dc`nY]

8]Y`YW\hYb`Dc`nY]VYUa hYb`UVYb`VYfY]hg`Y]bY` : U\bXi b[`bUW
XYa`6YhfØ[Yf`Y]b[Y`Y]hYh`8]Y`Dc`nY]`k Ufbh`X]Y`6Øf[Yf
Y]bXf]b[`]W`j cf`X]YgYf`A UgW\Yž`VY]`XYf`g]W\`?f]a]bY`Y`U`g
CfXbi b[g\ØhYf`Ui g[YVYbž`i a`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`A YbgW\Yb
Ui gni bi hnYb``8]Yg`]gh`b]W\h`XUg`YfghY`A U`ž`XUgg`gc`W\Y
H\i gW\i b[Yb`j cf`ca a Ybž`i bX`Yg`]gh`k]W\h][ž`Ui Za Yf`gUa Yf`ni
gY]b"

9]b`5ddY``Ub`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh

8]Y`9fY][b]ggY`]b`6UX`@Ub[YbgU`nU`a UW\Yb`XYi h]W\ž`k]Y`k]W\h][
Yg`]ghž`k UW\gUa `ni `V`Y]VYb`i bX`5bnY]W\Yb`j cb`6Yhfi [`ni
Yf`_YbbYb``8]Y`Dc`nY]`UddY``]Yfh`Ub`X]Y`6Øf[Yfž`j YfX`W\h][Y
6YcVUW\hi b[Yb`ni `a Y`XYb`i bX`_Y]bY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`cXYf`Ni hf]hh
ni `K c\bi b[Yb`ni `[Yk `A`fYbž`c`bY`X]Y`ϕYb]h`h`X`Yg`Ub[YV`]W\Yb
6YUa hYb`ni `ØVYfdfØZYb"

K]Y`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`fYU[]YfYb`_Ubb

8]Y`² ZZYbh]W\`_Y]h`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`Yb`hgW\Y]XYbXY`F`c`Y`VY]`XYf
5i Z`_`Äfi b[`j cb`J YfVfYW\Yb``ϕXYfž`XYf`<]bk Y]gY`ni `X]YgYa
J cfZU``\Uhž`k]fX`[YVYhYbž`g]W\`a]h`XYf`Dc`nY]`]b`A`Ø`\`Ui gYb`]b
J YfV]bXi b[`ni `gYhnYb``8]Y`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`Ui hYh`\$` *`\$`%`#`)`%`\$`ž
i bX`XUg`5`_hYbnY]W\Yb`Ui hYh`\$`%`-`*` ,`&`-`"

8 Ug`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y`Dc`nY]`]gh`[fi bX`Y[YbX`ZØf`Y]bY`g]W\YfY
 ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh``J cfZ`Ä`Y`k]Y`X]YgYf`gc`hYb`i bg`XUfUb`Yf]bbYfbž
k]Y`k]W\h][`Yg`]ghž`X]YgY`ϕgh]hi]cb`b]W\h`Y]bZUW\`ni `j YfhfUi Ybž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`U`_h]j `ni `f`G]W\Yf`Y]h`VY]ni hfU[Yb``9]bY`]bZcfa]YfhY
i bX`k UW\gUa Y`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi b[`]gh`XYf`VYghY`GW\i hn`[Y[Yb
?f]a]bU`]h`h"

· B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY