

FUbXU`]YfYf']b'6Ui a Uf_h.'5[[fYgg]j Yf <Y`a!8]YV'gcf[h'ZØf'5i ZfY[ib[']b GW.a U`_U`XYb°

9]b^&) !^ λ \f][Yf^A Ubb^ghU\^`]b^GW\a U^_U`XYb^Y]bYb : U\ffUX\Y`a ž'k]XYfgYhnhY^g]W\^XYf^Dc^]nY]^i bX^Yf\]Y^h'Y]bYb D`Uhnj Yfk Y]g"

5a '6UXž'%ž'-,)+('GWAa U`_U`XYbž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!'9]b
&)!'À\f][Yf'A Ubb'gcf[hY'Ua 'A]hhk cW\UVYbX']b'Y]bYa '6Ui a Uf_h
]b'GW\a U`_U`XYb'ZØf'5i ZfY[i b[''8Yf'\f' b[Y'A Ubb'gW\bUddhY'g]W\Y]bYb': U\ffUX\Y`a 'i bX'k c``hY'c\bY'ni 'VYnU\`Yb'XUg'; YgW\ÀZh
j Yf`UggYb"'5`g'Y]bY'A]hUfVY]hYf]b']\b'ghcddhYž'nY][hY'XYf'8]YV
_Y]b'9]bg]W\h'i bX'VYgW\ÀX][hY'XYb'<Y`a ž'VYj cf'X]Y'Dc`]nY]
Y]bhfUZ"'5[[fYgg]j 'k Y][YfhY'Yf'g]W\ž'gY]bYb'BUa Yb'ni 'bYbbYbž
i bX'hfUh'gc[Uf'Y]bY'G\Ua dccZUgW\Yž'X]Y'Y]bYb'UbXYfYb
A]hUfVY]hYf'hfUZ"

BUWXXYa 'a Y\fYfY'5bnY][Yb'[Y[Yb']\b'YfghUhhYh'k i fXYbž'XUWXhYXYf'A Ubb'b]WXh'XUfUbž'g]WX'ni 'j Yfd]ggYbž'gcbXYfb'_Y\fhY']b'XYb6Ui a Uf_h'ni fØW_'i bX'ghÒfhY'X]Y'6YUa hYb'VY]']\fYf'5fVY]h''5`g?cbgYei Ybn'Yf\]Y`h'Yf'Y]bYb'D`Uhnj Yfk Y]g"'9]b'g_UbXU`ÒgYgJYf\U`hYbž'XUg']b'GWXa U`_U`XYb'ZØf'GhUi bYb'gcf[h'

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	8]YVghU\`ž'JUbXU`]ga i g
Cfh	5a ⁻ 6UXž ⁻ %ž ⁻ -,)+(⁻ GW\a U`_U`XYbž
	8 Ying W. `Ub X
J Y f`Y hnhY	%

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY