

F Ui VØVYfZU``]b`Gc`hUi .`A Ug_]YfhYf`HÅhYf
a]h`K UZZY`Z`]Y\`h`a]h`; Y`X`°

I bVY_UbbhYf`HÅhYf`ØVYfZÅ``h`Gd]Y`\U``Y`]b`Gc`hUi`a`]h
GW`i`ggk`UZZY`/ni`XYa`A`chc`ffUX`i`bX`8]YgY``Ybhk`YbXYh"
Dc`]nY`]gi`W`h`NYi`[`Yb"

Gc`hUi`ž`8Yi`hgW`U`bX`!`9]b`a`Ug_]YfhYf`F`Åi`VYf`\`Uh`Ua`gd`ÅhYb
GcbbhU[`UVYbX`Y`]bY`Gd]Y`\U``Y`]b`Gc`hUi`ØVYfZU``Yb`°;`Y[`Yb`&&.`(.)
I`\f`VYhfUh`XYf`I`bVY_UbbhY`X]Y`Gd]Y`\U``Y`Ub`XYf`9W_Y
@ØbYVi`f[`Yf`GhfU»`Y#`fYi`XYbh`U`ghfU»`Yž`VYXfc`\`hY`Y`]bYb
'`'`!`Å`\f][`Yb`5b[`YghY``hYb`a`]h`Y`]bYf`GW`i`ggk`UZZY`i`bX`Zc`fXYfhY
6Uf[`Y`X`"5i`Z`gY]bY`:`cfXYfi`b[`\]b`ØVYf[`UV`XYf`A`]hUfVY]hYf`XUg
;`Y`X`ž`VYj`cf`XYf`HÅhYf`]b`F`]W`hi`b[`Gc`hUi`Yf`ϕ`bYbghUXh`ZØW`hYhY"
8Yf`5b[`YghY``hY`V`]YV`[`ØW_]W`Yfk`Y]gY`i`bj`Yf`Yhnh"

8Yf`ZØW`h][`Y`F`Åi`VYf`_Ubb`U`g`a`Åbb`]W`VYgW`f]YVYb`k`YfXYbž
hfi`[`Y`]bY`5hYa`gW`i`hna`Ug_Y`i`bX`k`Uf`_ca`d`Yh`h`Xi`b_Y`[`Y`_Y]XYh
a`]h`Y`]bYf`?`Udi`nY`"Ni`XYa`U`h`Y`f`Y`]bYb`Y]W`hYb`XYi`hgW`Yb
5_nYbh`8]Y`Dc`]nY`]V]hYh`i`a`<]bk`Y]gY`Ui`g`XYf`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi`b[`°`K`Yf
Yhk`Ug`[`YgY`Yb`\`Uh`c`XYf`ϕ`Zc`fa`Uh]cbYb`\`Uh`ž`gc``hY`g]W`
i`a`[`Y`Y`bX`a`Y`XYb`°

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	F`U`i`V`
C`f`h`	Gc`hUi`ž`8Yi`hgW`U`bX`

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY