

GW\ bY`Y`6Yi hY`]a`Gi dYfa Uf_h.
+*!^A\ f][Y`K`Y]XYbYf]b`VYghc\`Yb`°

⇒ `Gi dYfa Uf_h`i]b`K`Y]XU`k`i`fXY`Y]bYf`+*!^A\ f][Yb`:`fUi`Ua
\$%\$(`"&\$&)`j`cb`Y]bYa`i`l`bVY_UbbhYb`X]Y`:`Y`XVÖfgY
[Yghc\`Yb`"NYi`[Yb`[Ygi`W`h`

5a`GW\UZVYf[Yž`\$+) +\$`K`Y]XUž`8Yi`hgW\`UbX`!`9]bY
+*!^A\ f][Y`:`fUi`k`i`fXY`Ua`%"5df]'&\$&)`]b`Y]bYa`Gi dYfa Uf_h]b
K`Y]XU`C`dZYf`Y]bYg`XfY]ghYb`8]YVghU\`g`Nk`]gW\Yb`%\$.`\$\$`i`bX
%\$.`\$`I`\f`gdfUW`Y]b`Yhk`U`\$!^A\ f][Yf`A`Ubb`X]Y`GYb]cf]b`Ub`i`bX
j`Yfk`]W_Y`hY`g]Y`]b`Y]b`\Ufa`cgYg`:`Ygdf`A`W`"K`A\`fYb`XXYggYb
bi`hnhY`XYf`H`Ä`hYf`X]Y`5V`Yb`_i`b[ž`i`a`X`Yf`:`fUi`Y`]a`]W`Y`\fY
:`Y`XVÖfgY`ni`Yb`h]Y\`Yb`ž`X]Y`6Uf[Y`X`i`bX`dYfg`Öb`]W`Y`8c`_i`a`Yb`hY
Yb`h]Y`h`

9fgh`bUW`X`Ya`:`Ygdf`A`W`V`Ya`Yf`_hY`X]Y`:`fUi`X`Yb`J`Yf`i`gh`i`bX
U`Ufa`]YfhY`gc`Zcfh`X]Y`Dc`]nY]"8Yf`H`Ä`hYf`_cbbhY`i`bYf`_Ubbh
Yb`h`_ca`a`Yb`ž`i`bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`V]h`hY`h`bi`b`a`Ö[`]W`Y`NYi`[Yb`c`XYf
k`Y]hYfY`:`YgW`Ä`X][hYž`g]W`ni`a`Y`X`Yb`"<]bk`Y]gY`b]a`a`h`X]Y
Dc`]nY]]bgdY`_h]cb`:`fY]n`i`bhYf`X`Yf`H`Y`Y`Z`cbb`i`a`a`Yf`\$`**`%`#`*`&`%``\$
Yb`h[Y[Yb`"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	8]YVghU\`
C`f`h`	5a`GW\UZVYf[Yž`\$+) +\$`K`Y]XUž`8Yi`hgW\`UbX`
J`Yf`Y`hnhY`	%`

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY`