

Gcf[ Y']b' ? fYi nVYf[ °'I !6U\b!F Ài VYf  
gYhnYb'F Y]n[ Ug'Y]b' '< ]bk Y]gY' [ Ygi W\h°

8]Y'Dc`nY]'gi W\h'NYi [ Yb'bUW\`Y]bYa' FUi VØVYfZU``Ui Z  
Y]bYb'%, !Å\`f][ Yb'Ua' 'I !6U\b\cZ' ðbbck ]hnVfØW\_Y"  
< ]bk Y]gY'YfVYhYb"

ðbbck ]hnVfØW\_Yž'6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX' !'8]Y'Dc`nY]'gi W\h  
Xf]b[ YbX'bUW\`nk Y]'g\_fi dY``cgYb'F Ài VYfbž'X]Y'Ua  
AcbhU[ a cf[ Ybž'XYb'%'+' ð b] '&\$&( ž'Ua' 'I !6U\b\cZ  
ðbbck ]hnVfØW\_Y'ni [ YgW\`U[ Yb'\UVYb''; Y[ Yb') .' ) 'I \`f'gdfØ\hYb  
X]Y'J YfXÅW\h][ Yb'Y]bYa' %, !Å\`f][ Yb'† b[ Yb'A Ubbž'XYf'VYhfi b\_Yb  
k Ufž'FY]n[ Ug'X]fY\_h]bg'; Yg]W\h'8Yf'5b[ f]ZZ'k Uf'Vfi hU'. '8Yf'† b[ Y  
A Ubb'k i fXY'ni '6cXYb'[ Yk cfZYb' i bX'gY]bY'HUgW\Y'[ Yk U`hgUa  
Ybhf]ggYb''8]Y'VY]XYb'HÅhYf'ZØW\hYhYb']b'U`Y'K ]bXY' i bX''Y» Yb  
]\f'CdZYf'a ]h'ghUf\_Yb'FY]ni b[ Yb']b'5i [ Yb' i bX'5hYa k Y[ Yb  
ni fØW\_"

8]Y' ? f]a ]bU'dc`nY]'V]hYh'X]Y'6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ 'i a' '< ]bk Y]gY'ni f  
⇒Ybh]hÅh'XYf'; Ygi W\hYb''K Yf'Yhk Ug'k Y]» ž'k ]fX'Xf]b[ YbX  
[ YVYhYbž'g]W\`VY]'XYf'Dc`nY]X]fY\_h]cb') ]b' ? fYi nVYf[ 'ni 'a Y'XYb"  
⇒fY'< ]bk Y]gY'g]bX'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž' i a' X]YgY' [ YZÅ\`f]W\Yb  
J YfVfYW\Yf'ni 'ZUggYb°

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	FUi V
C fh	ðbbck ]hnVfØW_Yž'6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	%

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY