

GhUXhY]bk Äfhg. 'Dc`nY]'ghcddh]'`Y[U`Yg 5i hcfYbbYb`]b`K]YgVUXYb

Nk Y]'A ÄbbYf`]b`K]YgVUXYb`VY]'`Y[U`Ya `5i hcfYbbYb
Yfk]gW`h. 'Dc`nY]'gi W`h`Xf]b[YbX`NYi [Yb": U\fnYi [Y
g]W`Yf[YghY`hž: Ø\fyfgW`Y]bY`ZY`Yb"K Ubb. '5a`GUa ghU[
[Y[Yb`%*. (\$`I` \fž`K c. '6Yf`]bYf`GhfU» Y"K Yf`_Ubb`<]bk Y]gY
[YVYb3

≡`Y[U`Yf`GhfU» YbfYbbYbZU``]b`XYf
⇒bYbghUXh`j`cb`K]YgVUXYb

5a`GUa ghU[bUW`a]hU[`U`h`X]Y`Dc`nY]'`b`K]YgVUXYb`nk Y]
A ÄbbYf`[Yghcddhž`X]Y`j`YfX`W`h[h`k`YfXYbž`g]W`]b`XYf`⇒bYbghUXh
XYf`GhUXh]b`Y]bYa `]'`Y[U`Yb`5i hcfYbbYb`Yb[U[]Yfh`ni`U`VYb"

8Ug`FYbbYb`VY[Ubb`i`a`%*. (\$`I` \f`]b`XYf`6Yf`]bYf`GhfU» Y
nk]gW`Yb`Y]bYa `gW`k`UfnYb`%Yf`6A`K`i`bX`Y]bYa `[fUi`Yb
A`YfW`XYg;) \$\$; Y`ÄbXYk`U[Yb`"8]Y`VY]XYb: U\fnYi [Y`Z` \fYb
a`h]ØVYf`Ø`hYf; YgW`k`]bX][`_Y]h`i`bX`ØVYf`c`hYb`UbXYfY`5i`hcg
fYW`hg`ØVYf`X]Y`6i`ggdi`f`"5bgW`]Y» YbX`VfYa`ghYb`g]Y`j`cf`Y]bYa
6`]hYf`UVž`i`a`XUbb`YfbYi`h`ni`VYgW`Yi`b[Yb`i`bX`Ui`Z`XYb; i`ghUj`!
GhfYgYa`Ubb!F]b[`UVni`V]Y[Ybž`k`Ä`fYbX`g]Y`a`Y`fYfY: U\fnYi [Y
Ui`Z`XYf`GhfU» Y`gW`b]hYb`i`bX`ni`a`5VVfYa`gYb`nk`Ub[Yb"

8]Y`5i`hcg`dUgg]YfhYb`a`Y`fYfY`5a`dY`b`VY]'F`ch`i`bX`Z` \fYb`k`Y]hYf
ØVYf`X]Y`A`U]bnYf`GhfU» Y`]b`X]Y`F`Y]bghfU» Yž`VYj`cf`g]Y`j`cb`XYf
Dc`nY]'[Yghcddh`k`i`fXYb`"Gck`c`X]Y: U\fnYi [Y`U`g`Ui`W`X]Y
A`cV]`hY`Y`Zcb`Y`XYf: U\fyf`k`i`fXYb`VYgW`U[bU`a`hž`XU`X]YgY`_Y]bY
: Ø\fyfgW`Y]bY`j`cfk`Y]gYb`_cbbhYb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]'V]hYh`Xf]b[YbX`i`a`NYi [YbUi`ggU[Yb`i`bX

ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`j cb`UbXYfYb`J Yf_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yfbž`X]Y`<]bk Y]gY
ni f` : U\fk Y]gY`XYf`VYhY]`][hYb`5i hcg`i bX` : U\fYf`[YVYb`_ÖbbYb"
DYfgcbYbž`X]Y`fY`Yj UbhY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`\UVYbž`k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž
g]W\`VY]a`F Y[]cbU`Yb`J Yf_Y\ fgX]Ybghi bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf
f\$*%%&'" (!\$`ni`a`Y`XYb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY