

HY`Y[ fUa !; fØbXYf`DUK Y`8i fck `bUW  
: YghbU\ a Y`]b` : fUb\_fY]W\ `Ui Z`ZfY]Ya ` : i »

DUK Y`8i fck ž; fØbXYf`j cb`HY`Y[ fUa ž`ghY\`h`]b` : fUb\_fY]W\`  
i bhYf`I bhYfgi W\i b[ `k Y[ Yb`a Ò[ `]W\Yf`\_f]a ]bY`Yf`  
J Yf[ Y\Yb"8]Y`8YVUhY`ØVYf`X]Y`F c`Y`j cb`HY`Y[ fUa `U`g  
?ca a i b]\_Uh]cbga ]hhY`i bX`X]Y`J cfk ØfZY`[ Y[ Yb`8i fck  
\Y]nYb`X]Y`?cbhfcj YfgYb`i a `hYfbYhZfY]\Y]hi bX`ghUUh]W\Y  
?cbhfc`Y`Ub"

DUK Y`8i fck žXYf`U`g; fØbXYf`XYg`VY`]YVhYb`A YggYb[ YfX]YbghYg  
HY`Y[ fUa `[ ]hž`\Uh`bUW\`HU[ Yb`]b`ghfUZfYW\h`]W\Ya `; Yk U\fgUa `]b  
DUf]g`Y]bYb`k ]W\h][ Yb`GW\f]hh`ni f`K ]YXYfYf`Ub[ i b[ `gY]bYf` : fY]\Y]h  
[ Ya UW`h`B UW\`XYf`NU\`i b[ `Y]bYf`?Ui h]cb`j cb`ZØbZA`]`cbYb  
9i fc`\UhYf`XUg; YZÅb[ b]g] Yf`UggYbž`a i gg`YXcW\`ghfYb[ Yb  
5i ZU[ Yb`Zc`[ Ybž`k ]Y`fY[ Y`a Å»][ Y`A Y`Xi b[ Yb`VY]`XYf`Dc`nY]"  
K Å\fybX`g]W\`gY]bY`5b\Åb[ Yf`ØVYf`gY]bY` : fY]`Uggi b[ `ZfYi Ybž  
`Ui Zyb`X]Y`fYW\h`]W\Yb`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb`]b`Ui Z`<cW\hci fYb"

8]Y`J cfk ØfZY`[ Y[ Yb`8i fck `g]bX`[ fUj ]YfYbX" `a `k ]fX`i bhYf  
UbXYfYa `a Ub[ Y`bXY`?ccdYfUh]cb`a ]h`XYb`6Y\ØfXYb`VY]  
?f]a ]bU`Yfa ]hh`i b[ Yb`gck ]Y`VY][ YgYh`]W\`Yf`Ui VhYb  
5V\Øfa U»bU\ a Yb`j cf[ Yk cfZYb"8]Y`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`XYi hYb`XUfUi Z  
\]bž`XUgg`Yf`a Ò[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY`b]W\h`[ Ybi [ `i bhYfbca a Yb`\Uhž`i a  
]`Y[ U`Yb`5\_h]j ]hÅhYb`Ui Z`HY`Y[ fUa `Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Yb"8]Yg  
gW\`Y]»h`J cfk ØfZY`k ]Y`8fc[ Yb\UbXY`i bX`; Y`Xk ÅgW\Y`Y]bž`i bX`Yg  
[ ]Vh`gc[ Uf`5b\U`hgd i b\_hYž`X]Y`8i fck `]b`J YfV]bXi b[ `a ]h  
J Yf[ Y\Yb`]a `6YfY]W\`?]bXYga ]ggVfUi W\`Vf]b[ Yb"

< ]bhYf[ fØbXY`i bX`F YU\_h]cbYb

?f]h]\_Yf`Uf[ i a Ybh]YfYbž`XUgg`X]Y`5bgW\i`X][ i b[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb`8i fck

ØVYfhf]YVYb'g]bX'i bX'ZfU[ k ØfX][ 'YfgWXY]bYb''8]Y': fU[ Yž'cV'XYf  
; fØbXYf'j cb'HY'Y[ fUa 'ZØf'X]Y'\_f]a ]bY''Yb'5\_h]j ]hÅhYb'UbXYfYf  
Bi hnYf'j YfUbhk cfh]W\ [ Ya UW'h'k YfXYb'\_Ubbž'VYgW'ÀZh][ hij ]Y'Y"  
8]Y'D'UhhZcfa 'gY'Vgh'k ]fX'cZh'XUZØf'\_f]h]g]Yfhž'XUgg'g]Y'Yg  
?f]a ]bY''Yb''Y]W'h'a UW'hž'g]W'ni 'cf[ Ub]g]YfYbž'XU'Yg'Ub  
FY[ Y'i b[ Yb'i bX'?cbhfc''Yb'a Ub[ Y'h"

: fUbnØg]gWY'6Y\ØfXYbž'XUfi bhYf'DfÅg]XYbh'9a a Ubi Y'A UW'cbž  
VYhcbYb'YXcW'ž'XUgg'X]Y'9fa ]hhi b[ Yb'[ Y[ Yb'8i fck 'b]W'h  
dc`h]gW'a ch]j ]Yfh'g]bX''9g'k ]fX'U''[ Ya Y]b'Ub[ Ybca a Ybž'XUgg  
8i fck ž'XYf'Ui W'X]Y'ZfUbnØg]gWY'GhUUhgVØf[ YfgW'UZh'\Uhž'j cb  
k Ygh]WYb'; Y\Y]a X]YbghYb'[ YbUi 'VYcVUW'hY'h'k ]fX''GY]bY  
]bhYfbUh]cbU'Y'6Yk Y[ i b[ gZfY]\Y]h'k ]fX'Y]b[ YgW'fÅb\_hž'i bX'X]Y  
: fU[ Yb'fi bX'i a 'X]Y'GhfUž] YfZc`[ i b[ 'hfYZZYb'Ui Z[ fc»Yg' ðhYfYggYž  
j cf'U''Ya 'Ub[ Yg]W'hg'XYg:'`cVU'Yb'9]bZi ggYg'j cb'HY'Y[ fUa "

HY'Y[ fUa '\Uh]b'XYf'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h'Y]bY'nYbhfU'Y'F c''Y']b  
dc`h]gWYb'6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb'[ Ygd]Y'hž'k ]Y'ni a '6Y]gd]Y''a 'DfchYgh  
[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'VY'Ufi gg]gWY'FY[ ]Yfi b[ '&\$&\$''8i fck '\Uh'XUZØf  
[ Ygcf[ hž'XUgg'XUg'B Yh'k Yf'\_Ui W'i bhYf'gW'k ]Yf][ Yb  
6YX]b[ i b[ Yb'k Y]hYf'VYhf]YVYb'k YfXYb'\_Ubbž'k Ug'j ]Y'Yb  
Cddcg]h]cbgVYk Y[ i b[ Yb']b'fYdfYgg]j Yb'FY[ ]a Yb'ni [ i hY\_Ua "  
ðnk ]gWYb'\Uh'X]Y'D'UhhZcfa 'ZUgh'Y]bY'A ]''UfXY'Bi hnYf'i bX']gh]b  
nU\ 'fY]WYb'A cV]hY'YZcbYb'k Y'hk Y]h]bghU''Yfh"

## 8]Y'5a V]j U'Ybn'j cb'8i fck g'9]bZ'i gg

8]Y': YghbU\ a Y'i bX'X]Y'Ub\U'hYbXYb'9fa ]hhi b[ Yb'[ Y[ Yb'8i fck  
k YfZYb': fU[ Yb'ni 'gY]bYf'F c''Y']b'XYf'X][ ]hU'Yb'@UbXgW'UZh'Ui Z'  
K Å\fybX'j ]Y'Y']\a 'XUZØf'5bYf\_Ybbi b[ 'nc''Ybž'XUgg'Yf'Y]bYb  
FUi a 'ZØf'ZfY]Y'?ca a i b[\_Uh]cb']b'Ui hc]f]hÅfYb'@ÅbXYfb'gW'UZZhž  
[ ]Vh'Yg'Ui W'YfbghY'J cfk ØfZY'ØVYf'X]Y'Bi hni b[ 'gY]bYf'D'UhhZcfa  
Xi fW'?'f]a ]bY''Y''HY'Y[ fUa 'k ]fX'cZha U'g'U'g'i bfY[ i '']YfhY  
I a [ YVi b[ 'k U\ f[ Ybca a Ybž']b'XYf'[ YZÅ\ f]WY' ð\U'hY''Y]W'h  
j YfVfY]hY'h'k YfXYb'\_ØbbYb"

9g' [ ]Vh'Ui W'i bhYfgW]YX'W]Y'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb']bbYf\U'V'Fi gg'UbXg  
ni 'XYb'J cfk ØfZYb'[ Y[ Yb'8i fck "'K Å\fybX'Y]b][ Y'?fYa '\_f]h]\_Yf

k ]Y`XYf`ZfØ\YfY`GWÅ UWÅ k Y`ha Y]ghYf`; Uff]`? UgdUfck `j Yfa i hYbž  
XUgg`Y]bY`dc`h]gWÅ Y`5 [ YbXU` \]bhYf`XYb`9fa ]h`i b [ Yb`ghY`hž  
gY\Yb`UbXYfYž`Ui WÅ `ja `? fYa `bU\YghY`YbXY`DYfgØb`]WÅ \_Y]hYbž  
X]Y` : YghbU`a Y`U`g`i b [ `ØW`\_]WÅ Yb`Ni ZU``cXYf`gc [ Uf`U`g` [ fcVYb  
: Y\`Yf``8Yf`; Y [ YbgUhn`nk ]gWÅ Yb`XYb`5bg]WÅ hYb`ja `fi gg]gWÅ Yb  
@U [ Yf`]gh`VYnY]WÅ bYbX`i bX`nY][ h`X]Y`? cbghfi \_h]cb`XYg`B UffUh]j gž  
XUg`g]WÅ `i a `8i fck g`DYfgcb `[ Ygd]bbh`\Uh"

≠`XYf`X][ ]hU`Yb`K Y`h`j cb`\Yi hYž`k c`D`UhhZcfa Yb`k ]Y`HY`Y [ fUa  
Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`Fc``Y`ja `5i ghUi gWÅ `j cb`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`XYf  
A cV]`]g]Yfi b [ `j cb`A YbgWÅ Yb`gd]Y`Ybž`]gh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`fi bX`i a  
DUk Y``8i fck `gck c`\`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb`a cXYfbYf`? ca a i b]\_Uh]cb`U`g`Ui WÅ `Y]b  
NY]WÅ Yb`XUZØfž`k ]Y`j Yfk i bXVUf`≠X]j ]Xi Yb`]b`Y]bYa `g]WÅ `ghÅbX][  
j YfÅbXYfbXYb`dc`h]gWÅ Yb`?`ja U`g]bX"

8Yf`i a [ Ub [ `XYf`ZfUbnØg]gWÅ Yb`š gh]n`a ]h`8i fck `i bX`gY]bY  
k Y]hYfYb`fYWÅ h]WÅ Yb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b [ Yb`\_ØbbhYb  
k Y]hfY]WÅ YbXY` : c` [ Yb`\UVYbž`b]WÅ h`bi f`ZØf`]\b`dYfgØb`]WÅ ž  
gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ `ZØf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`j cb`HY`Y [ fUa `i bX`Å`b`]WÅ Y  
D`UhhZcfa Yb``8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b [ `j cb  
D`UhhZcfa VYhfY]VYfb`i bX`XYfYb`9]bZi gg`Ui Z`XYb`ÖZYb`h]WÅ Yb  
8]g\_i fg`k ]fX`g]WÅ Yf`]WÅ `Ub`≠hYbg]hÅh` [ Yk ]bbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WÅ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U [ "XY