

Hf]W_X]YV]b`Ua`6U\b\cZ.`; c`X_YhhY [Yghc\`Yb`<]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb`

⇒ C ghU`V_fY]g`_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`Hf]W_X]YVghU`\`i bX`Y]bYa
I bZU``a]h: U\ fYfZi W`h`NYi [Yb`k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž`g]W`ni
a Y`XYb"

6U\b\cZgghfU»Yž`+' (' \$`5U`Ybž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a
8cbbYfghU[a]hhU[ž[Y[Yb`%&.&\$`I \fž`k i fXY`Y]bY`* \$!`Å\`f][Y: fUi
Ua`NC6`]b`XYf`6U\b\cZgghfU»Y`CdZYf`Y]bYg`XfY]ghYb
Hf]W_X]YVghU`\`g"9]bY`i bVY_UbbhY`: fUi`gdfUW`g]Y`Ub`i bX`Vch`]\f
Y]bY: c`X_YhhY`Ubž`X]Y`g]Y`_i fn`XUfUi Zi a`XYb`<U`g`XYf`GYb]cf]b
`Y[hY"K`Å\`fYbX`X]Y`HÅhYf]b`UV`Yb_hYž`Ybhk YbXYhY`g]Y`i bVYa`Yf_h
X]Y`VYfY]hg[YhfU[YbY: c`X_YhhY`XYf: fUi`"8Yf`GW`UXYb`VY`Åi Zh
g]W`Ui Zfi bX`(\$`\$`9i fc"8]Y`Ybhk YbXYhY`?YhhY`]ghY]bY
]hU`]Yb]gW`Y: c`X_YhhY`a]h`Y]bYa`A`YXU]`cb`i bX`Y]bYa`_`Y]bYb
<Yfn"8]Y`Dc`]nY]gi W`h`bi b`bUW`<]bk Y]gYb`ni`XYf`ZØW`h][Yb
HÅhYf]b`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$+`*%) &(\$"

Ni XYa`_`Ua`Yg`Ua`8cbbYfghU[`nk]gW`Yb`%\$.() `i bX`%%.%\$`I \f`ni
Y]bYa`J`Yf`_Y\fgi bZU``Ui Z`XYa`DUF`d`Uhn`XYg`6U\b\cZg"9]b
i bVY_UbbhYf: U\ fYf`ghfY]ZhY`Y]bYb`A`YfW`XYg!6Ybn`i bX`YbhZYfbhY
g]W`UbgW`]Y»YbXYb`i bYf_Ubbh]`cb`XYf`I bZU``ghY`Y"8]Y`[YbUi Y
GW`UXYbg\Ø`Y`]gh`bcW`i b`_Uf`NYi [Yb`k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž`g]W`
VY]a`Dc`]nY]fYj]Yf`GW`k ÅV]gW`; a ØbX`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf
\$+%+%') , \$`ni`a Y`XYb"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	8]YVghU`\`ž: U\ fYfZi W`h
C`f`h	6U\b\cZgghfU»Yž`+' (' \$`5U`Ybž`8Yi hgW`UbX`
GW`UXYb`]b`	(\$`\$

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY