

I bVY\_UbbhY '@Y]W\Y 'ja 'F cghcW\_Yf' < UZYb.  
Dc`]nY]'gi W\h' < ]bk Y]gY°

⇒a 'F cghcW\_Yf', VYfgYY\ UZYb'k i fXY'Y]bY'i bVY\_UbbhY  
a Àbb`]W\Y '@Y]W\Y '[ YZi bXYb" '8]Y 'Dc`]nY]'gi W\h' < ]bk Y]gY'ni f  
⇒XYbh]hÀh'XYg'J YfgfhcVYbYb"

, VYfgYY\ UZYb 'F cghcW\_ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'! '⇒a ', VYfgYY\ UZYb  
F cghcW\_`k i fXY'Ua 'A ]hkcW] cfa ]hU[ 'X]Y '@Y]W\Y'Y]bYg'V]g\Yf  
i bVY\_UbbhYb'A UbbYg'YbhXYW\_h" '8Yf' ? ÒfdYf'U[ 'Ui ZY]bYa  
; ØhYfk U[ [ cbž'i bX'X]Y 'YfghY' l bhYfgi W\i b[ 'Yf[ UVž'XUgg'XYf'A Ubb  
Ub'XYb': c'[ Yb'Y]bYg'Ghfca ghcW`U[ g[ 'YghcVYb' ]gh" '8]Y  
? f]a ]bU'dc`]nY]' \Uh'X]Y '9fa ]h'i b[ Yb'ni f' ⇒XYbh]hÀh'XYg'A UbbYg  
i bX'ni 'XYb' l a ghÀbXYb'gY]bYg'HcXYg'Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb"

8Yf' l bVY\_UbbhY'k ]fX'U'g'&\$'V]g' ' \$' ð\ fY'U'h'a ]h'fch!V`cbXYa  
< Uuf'VYgW\ f]YVYb'i bX'hfi [ 'Y]bYb' [ fUi Yb'Di ``cj Yfž'Y]bY'k Y]» Y  
K YghY'gck ]Y'V`Ui Y' ð'Ubg" 'Ni XYa 'hfÀ[ h'Yf'Y]bY'g]VYfbY' l \f'i bX  
\Uh'Y]b' [ Yd]YfW\Yg'`]b\_Yg'C \f'ÀddW\Yb" '6Y]' ]\a 'ZUbX'g]W  
N][ UfYhYbdUd]Yfž'k Ug'XUfUi Z'\]bXYi hYhž'XUgg'Yf'a Ò[ ' `]W\Yfk Y]gY  
fUi W\hY" '8]Y 'Dc`]nY]' V]hYh'X]Y '2 ZYbh]W\\_Y]h'i a ' < ]bk Y]gY'ni f  
⇒XYbh]hÀh'XYg'J YfgfhcVYbYb'i bX'ni 'j YfXÀW\h][ Yb'6YcVUW\hi b[ Yb  
]b'XYf' l a [ YVi b[ "' < ]bk Y]gY' \_ÒbbYb'i bhYf'XYf'HY'YZcbbi a a Yf  
\$' , %'( - %\* ! %\* %\* '[ Ya Y`XYh'k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU`	Gcbgh][ Yg
I fgUW\Y	Ghfca ghc»
C fh	, VYfgYY\ UZYb 'F cghcW_ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY