

I bVY_UbbhYf'fUa a h'?]U']b'GÖ[Y`i bX
ZØW hYh' 'NYi [Yb '[Ygi W h°

I bVY_UbbhYf': U\ fYf'VYgWÅX][h'?]U'GcfYbhc'Ui Z'DUF_d`Uhn
]b'GÖ[Y`"NYi [Yb'k YfXYb'ni f'A]h\]'ZY'VY]'XYf'Dc`]nY]
Ui Z[Yfi ZYb"



⇒a 'HØbbY_Ybž'(- +) %'GÖ[Y`ž'8Yi hgW`UbX'!'#`Y]bYa
gWcW_]YfYbXYb'J c fZU`Ua 'GcbbhU[ž'nk]gW Yb'%*"' +i bX'%,"(*
I \fž'k i fXY'Y]b'gWk UfnYf'?]U'GcfYbhc'Ui ZXYa 'DUF_d`Uhn'Ua
Gdcfhd`Uhn'Ub'XYf'GhfU»Y'⇒a 'HØbbY_Yb']b'GÖ[Y`VYgWÅX][h`8Yf
: U\ fnYi [ZØ\ fYfž'XYf'ZØf'XYb'GW UXYb'j YfUbhk cfh]W`]ghž'a UW hY
g]W`Ui hiDc`]nY]'Y]bZUW`Ui g'XYa 'GhUi Vž'c\bY'gY]bY'DZ]W hYb'U'g
I bZU`j Yfi fgUW Yf'ni 'YfZØ`Yb"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]']b'GÖ[Y`V]hYh'bi b'X]Y`² ZYbh]W_Y]hi a 'A]h\]'ZY"
5i [YbnYi [Ybž'X]Y'Yhk Ug'ØVYf'XYb'J c fZU`k]ggYbž'g]bX
Y]b[Y`UXYbž'g]W`i bhYf'XYf'HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\$) -) &# ' () \$'ni
a Y'XYb"'>XYf'<]bk Y]g'_ØbbhY'YbhgW Y]XYbX'gY]bž'i a 'XYb
ZØW h][Yb': U\ fYf'ni 'ZUggYb°

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	J UbXU`]ga i g
C fh	=a `HØbbY_Ybž'(- +) %'GÒ[Y`ž'8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY