

I bZU`Zi Wk h]b`GdYmYf. '5i hc`VYgWk`AX][ h  
i bX`H`hYf`Z`ØWk h][

⇒`GdYmYf`VYgWk`AX][ hY`Y]b`i bVY`UbbhYf`Y]b`[ YdUf`hYg  
5i hc`ž`ØVYfa U`hY`XYb`GWkUXYb`i bX`Zc`\"Dc`]nY]`Yfa ]hY`hž  
NYi [ Yb`[ Ygi`Wk`h"

J UbXU`]ga i g`cXYf`I bUWk hgUa`\_Y]h3`9]b  
J cfZU``]b`GdYmYf`VYgWk`AZh][ h`X]Y`Dc`]nY]

⇒`Y]bYf`fi`\"[ Yb`BUWk h]b`GdYmYf`YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk`Y]b  
VYa`Yf`\_Ybgk`YfhYf`J cfZU``ž`XYf`X]Y`c`\_U`Y` ; Ya`Y]bgWk`UZh`i bX`X]Y  
Dc`]nY]`]b`5`Ufa`VYfY]hgWk`UZh`j`YfgY`hnhY``9]b`V]g`XUhc`i bVY`UbbhYf  
J Yf`\_Y`fghY]`bY`a`Yf`VYgWk`AX][ hY`nk`]gWk`Yb`8]YbghU[ UVYbXž`&&  
I`fž`i bX`A`]hkh`cWk`a`cf[ Ybž`, `I`fž`Y]b`[ YdUf`hYg` : U`fnYi` [ `]b`XYf  
@Ji`Yf[ UggY"

K ]Y`Yg`ni`XYa`J cfZU``\_Ua

B UWk`YfghYb`9f`\_Ybbhb]ggYb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`\_Ua`Yg`j`Yfa`i`h]Wk  
k`Å`fYbX`XYg`9]bdUf`\_Ybg`ni`Y]bYa`Ni`gUa`a`Ybghc`»`a`]h`Y]bYa  
gWk`k`UfnYb`D`\_k`XYf`A`Uf`\_Y`A` ; ``8`Yf`H`hYf`\"b]hYf`]Y`»`g]Wk`hVUfY  
Gdi`fYb`Ua`\"b]hYfYb`fYWk`hYb`F`UX`\_UghYb`XYg` : U`fnYi` [ gž`k`Ug`Ui`Z  
Y]bY`i`bUWk`hgUa`Y` : U`fk`Y]gY`\"bXYi`hY`h``5`bghUhh`g]Wk`i`a`X]Y  
 : c`[ Yb`gY]bYg`<`UbXY`bg`ni`\_Øa`a`Yfbž`j`Yfgi`Wk`hY`XYf  
J YfUbk`cfh]Wk`Yž`XYb`GWkUXYb`Xi`fWk`Y]bY`i`bgUWk`[ Ya`Å`Y  
,`VYfa`U`i`b`[ `a`]h`gWk`k`UfnYf` : UfVY`ni`\_UgWk]YfYb"

8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b`[ `XYg`J cfZU``g`ZØf`X]Y  
 ; Ya`Y]bgWk`UZh

8 Yf'J cfZU''k ]fZh'bi]W h'bi f': fU[ Yb'ni f'J Yf\_Y\fgg]W Yf\Y]h'Ui Zž  
gcbXYfb'nY][ h'Ui Wž'k ]Y'k ]W h][ 'X]Y'5i Z\_Àfi b[ 'ØVYf'XYb  
f]W h][ Yb' i a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÀ''Yb' ]gh''i bZÀ''Y'\_ÒbbYb  
^XYa 'dUgg]YfYbž'UVYf'XUg'B]W ha Y'XYb' ]gh'Y]b'Yfbgh\ UZhYg  
8 Y']\_hž'XUg'c Zh' ]b'XYf'^2 ZYbh'W \_Y]h'ØVYfgY\Yb'k ]fX''9hk U'\$\$\$  
9i fc'GUW'gW UXyb'g]bX'ZØf'j ]Y'Y'6Øf[ Yf'Y]bY'\c\Y'Gi a a Yž'i bX  
X]Y'5i Z\_Àfi b[ gUfVY]hYb'XYf'Dc`nY]'g]bX'YbhgW Y]XYbXž'i a  
gc`W Y'HU hYb'ni 'j Yf\ ]bXYfb"

## 8 Yf'5i Zfi Z'ni f'NYi [ Yb\]'ZY

8 ]Y'Dc`nY]'GdYmYf'\Uh'a ]hh'Yfk Y]'Y'Y]bY'Gi W Y'bUW 'NYi [ Yb  
[ YghUfhYh'i bX'V]hh'Yh'X]Y'9]bk c\ bYf'i a 'A ]h\]'ZY''K Yf' ]b'XYf  
VYgU[ hYb'B UW h' ]b'XYf'@Ui Yf[ UggY'J YfXÅW h][ Yg'k U\ f[ Ybca a Yb  
\Uh'cXYf'< ]bk Y]gY'ni 'XYa 'J cfZU'' [ YVYb'\_Ubbž'k ]fX'[ YVYhYbž  
g]W 'i bhYf'XYf'HY'YZcbbi a a Yf'\$\* &' &'% +\$'cXYf'dYf'9!A U]'Ub  
d]gdYmYf4 dc`nY]'f'd"XY'ni 'a Y'XYb"'Gc`W Y'< ]bk Y]gY'g]bX'cZha U'g  
XYf'GW'ØggY'ni f'5i Z\_Àfi b[ 'j cb'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÀ''Yb' i bX'ni f  
K U\ fi b[ 'XYf'G]W Yf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg' ]b'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY"

## Ni gUa a YbZUggi b[ 'i bX'5i gV`]W\_

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX''Àggh'g]W 'gU[ Ybž'XUgg'X]YgYf'J cfZU''b]W h'bi f  
U'g' ]gc`YfhYg'9fY][ b]g'VYhfUW hYh'k YfXYb'gc`hY''9f'j YfXYi h]W h  
X]Y'B ch'k YbX][ \_Y]h'ZØf'a Y\ f'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ja 'GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\ f  
i bX'Y]bY'VfY]hYfY'8 ]g\_i gg]cb'ØVYf'X]Y'?cbgYei YbnYb'j cb  
: U\ fYfzi W h''8 Ug'6Yk i gghgY]b' ]b'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'ni 'gW ÅfZYbž  
\_ÒbbhY'\Y'ZYbž'À\b` ]W Y'J cfZÀ''Y' ]b'XYf'Ni \_i bZh'ni 'j Yf\ ]bXYfb  
i bX'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb' ]b'X]Y'dc`nY]' ]W Y'5i Z\_Àfi b[ gUfVY]h'ni  
ghÅf\_Yb"

8 YhU]'g

6Ygi W Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY