

# J Yf`YhnhY`GdUn]Yf[ Àb[ Yf]b`]b`K U`X\_]fW` NYi [ Yb`Xf]b[ YbX`[ Ygi W`h°

⇒ K U`X\_]fW`k i fXY`Y]bY`j Yf`YhnhY`GdUn]Yf[ Àb[ Yf]b  
[ YZi bXYb"8]Y`Dc`nY]`V]hhY`hi a`<]bk Y]gY`j cb`NYi [ Yb`ni f  
?`Àfi b[ `XYg`J cfZU`g"



K ]ggYfgk UbXghfUggYž`+- %, ' `K U`X\_]fW`ž`8Yi hgW`U`bX`!`5a  
GUa ghU[ ž`XYb`&\*`"5df)`&\$&) ž`k i fXY`[ Y[ Yb`%%`%\$`i` \f`Y]bY  
j Yf`YhnhY`GdUn]Yf[ Àb[ Yf]b`]a`6YfY]W`XYf`K ]ggYfgk UbXghfU»Y`]b  
K U`X\_]fW`YbhXYW`h"DUggUbhYb`ZUbXYb`X]Y`" &!`À\ f[ Yž`X]Y`\_Ui a  
UbgdfYW`VUf`k Uf`i bX`Y]bYb`<i bX`XUVY]`UhhY`"GcZc`fh`k i fXY`XYf  
F`Y`hi b[ gX]Ybgh[ Yfi ZYb`i bX`X]Y`fUi`]b`Y]bY`?`]b`\_ni f  
a`YX]n]b]gW`Yb`J Yfgcf[ i b[ `YVfUW`h"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`j cb`K U`X\_]fW`U`hi a [ Y\YbX`X]Y`9fa`]h`i b[ Yb  
Ui Z[ Ybca`a`Yb`"5\_hi`Y`" [ ]Vh`Yg`Y`XcW`\_Y]bY`<]bk Y]gY`Ui Z  
: fYa`Xj`YfgW`i`XYb`cXYf`Y]b`J YfVfYW`Yb`"8]Y`9fa`]h`Yf`gi`W`Yb  
bi b`Xf]b[ YbX`NYi [ Ybž`X]Y`a`Ò[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY`6YcVUW`hi b[ Yb  
[ Ya`UW`h`UVYb`ž`i a`XYb`J cfZU`j`c`gh`ÀbX][ `Ui`Zni`\_`ÀfYb"

<]bk Y]gY`\_ÖbbYb`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$+\*, %!( \$+( \$  
[ Y[ YVYb`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	? ÖfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
C fh	K ]ggYfgk UbXghfUggYž`+- %, ' `K U`X_]fWł ž 8 Yi hgWł`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	%

6Ygi Wł Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY