

J Yfa]gghYf', &!>À\ f][Yf. ; fc» Yg
Gi W\ hY Ua 'Z]bXYh'GYb]cfYb']b'Hf]YfYf'DUf_

9]bgUhn_fÀZhY'gi W\Yb']b'Hf]Yf'bUW\j Yfa]gghYa ; &!>À\ f][Ybž
XYf'bUW\GdUn]Yf[Ub['Ui g'GYb]cfYb\Y]a 'UV[Àb[]['k Uf'i bX
]b'\]ZcgYf'@U[Y'[YZ] bXYb'k i fXY"

⊕'XYf'GhUXh'Hf]Yf'gcf[hY'Y]b'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf'J c fZU`Ua
8]YbghU[UVYbXž'XYb'&+"5i [i gh'&\$&(ž'ZØf' [fc» Y
5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h"9]b', &!>À\ f][Yf'A Ubbž'XYf']b'Y]bYa
GYb]cfYb\Y]a ``YVhYž'k]fX'j Yfa]ggh"8Yf'À'hYfY'<Yff'k Uf'bUW\
Y]bYa 'GdUn]Yf[Ub['b]W\h']b'X]Y'9]bf]W\hi b['ni fØW_[Y_Y\fh"8]Yg
ZØ\fhY'ni 'Y]bYf'i a [Y\YbXYb'5`Ufa]Yfi b['XYf'Dc`nY]ž'XU'XYf
A Ubb'Ub'8Ya Ybn'Yf_fUb_h]gh"

8]Y' i a ghÀbXY'X]YgYg'J c fZU`g'a UW\hYb'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'VYgcbXYfg
_f]h]gW\``@ui h'Dc`nY]'VYZUbX'g]W\XYf'GYb]cf'Ui Z[fi bX'Y]bYf
ZY\`YbXYb'A YX]_Uh]cb'k Y[Yb'gY]bYf'k Y]hYfYb'9f_fUb_i b[Yb']b
Y]bYa 'dchYbn]Y``YVYbgVYXfc`\]W\Yb'; Ygi bX\Y]hgni ghUbX"8]YgY
⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYb'k YW_hYb'gcZcfh'X]Y'8f]b[`]W\Y]hž'X]Y'f]W\h][Yb
A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'Gi W\Y'bUW\XYa 'J Yfa]gghYb'ni 'hfYZZYb"

5i Zk YbX][Y'Gi W\ U_h]cb ``Ài Zh'Ub

B UW\XYa 'XUg'GYb]cfYb\Y]a 'X]Y'Dc`nY]']bZcfa]YfhYž'k i fXY'gcZcfh
Y]bY' [fc» Ub[Y'Y[hY'Gi W\Y'Y]b[Y'Y]hYh", VYf'%%\$ \$'9]bgUhn_fÀZhY
j cb': Yi Yfk Y\ f'i bX'Dc`nY]'k i fXYb'a cV]']g]Yfhž' i a 'XUg
GhUXh[YV]Yh'UVni gi W\Yb"?'f]a]bU'VYUa hYž': fY]k]`][Y
: Yi Yfk Y\ fYb'gck]Y'j YfgW\]YXYbY'<i bXYghUZZY'b'k UfYb']a
9]bgUhnž' i a 'X]Y'Gi W\Y'gc'YZZY_h]j'k]Y'a Ø[`]W\ 'ni '[YghU'hYb"

8]Y'9]bgUhn`Y]hi b['_ccfX]b]YfhY'X]Y'Gi W\ U_h]cbž' i bX'X]Y

F Yhi b[gX]YbghY`ghUbXYb`VYfY]hž`i a`]a`B chZU``gcZc fh`Y`ZYb`ni
_ÒbbYb"8]Y`B UW h`fØW_hY`j`cfUb`i`bX`X]Y` gh]Y[ž
k`À`fYbX`X]Y`HYUa`g`]b`XYf`8`i`b`_Y`Y]h`bUW`X`Ya`j`Yfa`]gghYb
A`Ubb`gi`W`hYb`A`]h`9]bgUhnVYfY]hgW`UZh`i`bX`[`fc»`Yf
9bhgW`c`ggYb`Y]h`UfVY]hYhYb`X]Y`?`f`Z`hY`<`UbX`]b`<`UbX`ž`i`a
Y[`]W`Y`<`c`Z`bi`b[`]Ui`Z`5`i`Z]bXi`b[`]X`Y`g`,`&!`À`f][`Yb`ni`VYk`U`fYb"

8 Yf`Y`b`hgW`Y]X`Y`b`X`Y`A`c`a`Y`b`h

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi`W`Y`b`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`]XY