

# J K 'DUggUh' ]b 'F ØggY`g\Y]a 'VYgW\ ÅX][ h' Dc` ]nY]`gi W\h`NYi [ Yb`°

⇒ 'F ØggY`g\Y]a 'k i fXY`Y]b` [ YdUf\_hYf`J K 'DUggUh'VYgW\ ÅX][ h"  
NYi [ Yb` [ Ygi W\h`° < ]bk Y]gY`Ub`X]Y`Dc` ]nY]'F ØggY`g\Y]a  
YfVYhYb"



J ]fW\ ck ghfU» Yž`\*) ( &, 'F ØggY`g\Y]a ž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`9]b  
a mghYf`ÖgYf`J Yf`\_Y\fgi bZU`YfgW\ ØhhYfh`F ØggY`g\Y]a °`Nk ]gW\Yb  
: fY]hU[ UVYbX`i bX`A cbhU[ a cf[ Yb`k i fXY`Y]b`gW\k UfnYf`J K  
DUggUhž`XYf`cfXbi b[ g[ Ya`Å»`Ua` : U\fvU\bfUbX`]b`XYf  
J ]fW\ ck ghfU» Y`dUf\_hž`j cb`Y]bYa` i bVY`UbbhYb` : U\fyf`VYgW\ ÅX][ h"  
8Yf`GW\ UXyb`Ua` <YW`\_XYg` : U\fnYi [ g`k ]fX`Ui ZYhk`U`) \$\$`9i fc  
[ YgW\`Åmh`°

8]Y`Dc` ]nY]`]gh`Ui ZXYf`Gi W\Y`bUW`NYi [ Yb`°`K Yf`< ]bk Y]gY`ni`XYa  
l bZU`j Yfi fgUW\Yf`cXYf`XYa` J cfZU`YVYb`\_Ubbž`k ]fX`[ YVYhYbž  
g]W\`i a [ Y\YbX`VY]`XYf`Dc` ]nY]ghUh]cb`F ØggY`g\Y]a` i bhYf`XYf  
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$`%(`&!`\*`-`\*`\$`ni`a`Y`XYb`"K`c`V`Y]Vh`XYf`HÅhYf3  
GW\cW\_]YfYbXY`l a gh`ÅbXYž`X]Y`X]Y`BUW`VUfgW`UZh`]b`5i`Zfi` \f

j YfgYmYb°

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	: U\ fYfZi W\ hž'J UbXU`]ga i g
C fh	J ]fW\ ck ghfU» Yž'* ) ( &, 'F ØggY`g\Y]a ž 8Yi hgW\`UbX
GW\ UXYb`]b`	) \$\$

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY