

# NYi [ Yb '[ Ygi W h. 'I bZU`Zi W h']b`XYf GhUfYbghfU» Y`]b`Nk Y]VfØW\_Yb

5a`\$, "\$- "&\$&( ' ]b`Nk Y]VfØW\_Yb. 'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU`Zi W h'a ]h  
) \$`9i fc`GW UXYb" '< ]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb`Ub`X]Y`Dc`nY]  
Nk Y]VfØW\_Yb"

5a` , "GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( ž`nk ]gW Yb`%+.' \$`i bX`%- . \$ \$`I \fž  
YfY][ bYhY`g]W` ]b`XYf`GhUfYbghfU» Y`]b`Nk Y]VfØW\_Yb`Y]b`J cfZU`ž  
XYf`X]Y`c`\_U`Y`Dc`nY]`VYgW`ÅZ][ h`'9]b`I bVY`UbbhYf`j`Yfi fgUW`hY  
Y]bYb`J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU`ž`]bXYa`Yf`VY]a`J cfVY]ZU`fYb`Y]bYb`Ua  
GhfU» Yb`fUbX`[ YdUf`\_hYb`D?K`UbZ` \f"8 Ug`F Ygi`hUh`X]YgYg`J cfZU`g  
k Uf`Y]b`GUW`gW UXYb`j`cb`Yhk`U`%) \$`9i fc"6YXUi Yf`]W Yfk`Y]gY  
[ ]Vh`Yg`V]g`Yf`\_Y]bY`< ]bk Y]gY`Ui`Z`XYb`Z`ØW`h][ Yb` : U`fYfž`k`Ug`X]Y  
5i`Z`\_`Åfi`b[ `X]Yg` : U`g`YfgW`k`Yfh"

8 Ug` : Y` \`j` Yf`U`hYb`X]Yg`I` bZU`j` Yfi fgUW`Yfg`k` ]fZi` : fU[ Yb`Ui`Zi`bX  
nY][ hž`k` ]Y`k` ]W`h][ `Yg` ]ghž`g]W`bUW`Y]bYa`I` bZU`Ub[ Ya`YggYb`ni  
j`Yf`U`hYb"6Y]I` bZ`\_`Yb`X]YgYf`5fh` ]gh`Yg`b]W`h`bi`f`[ YgYh`n`]W  
YfZcfXYf`]W`ž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY` : fU[ Y`X]Yg`5bghUbXgž`Ubni` \U`hYb  
i`bX`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ `ni`ØVYfb`Y`a`Yb"6Øf[ Yfž`X]Y`a`Ø[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY  
NYi [ Yb`X]Yg`J`cfZU`g`k`UfYbž`g]bX`bi`b[ YZfU[ h`G]Y`k`YfXYb  
[ YVYhYbž`g]W`VY]`XYf`Dc`nY]` ]b`Nk Y]VfØW\_Yb`i`bhYf`XYf`Bi`a`a`Yf  
\$`\*`'`&`-`+`!\$`ni`a`Y`X]Ybž`i`a`X]Y`9fa` ]h`i`b[ Yb`ni`i`bhYfghØhnYb"  
>XY`6YcVUW`hi`b[ `\_ØbbhY`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`gY]bž`i`a`X]Yb  
J`Yfi fgUW`Yf`ni`Z]bXYb`i`bX`ni`f`F`YW`YbgW`UZh`ni`n]Y`Yb"

## K ]W`h][ Y`8`YhU]`g`X]Yg`J`cfZU`g`

5i`Z`XYf`Gi`W`Y`bUW`X]Ya`Z`ØW`h][ Yb` : U`fYf`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`Dc`nY]` ]b  
Nk Y]VfØW\_Yb`U`\_hj` "8Yf`J`cfZU`ghY`h`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bYb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb  
GW UXYb`XUfž`gc`bXYfb`k` ]fZi`Ui`W`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hg`U[ Y

]a`GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\`f"Ni`cZi`ca a`hYg`ni`gc`WXYb`JcfZÄ`Ybž`VY]  
XYbYb`g]W`l`bZU`j`Yfi`fgUWXYf`Ui`g`XYf`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`ghY`\`Ybž  
c`bY`g]W`i`a`X]Y`c`[`Yb`Øf`X]Y`YgW`ÄX][`hYb`ni`\_Øa`a`Yfb"

9g`]gh`VYa`Yf\_Ybgk`Yfhž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`nY]`]b`j`\`fYf  
²`ZYbh`]W`\_Y]hgUfVY]h`VYhc`bhž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`<`]bk`Y]gY`Ui`g`XYf  
N]j`j`[`YgY`g`W`UZh`g]bX`"»XYfž`XYf`Yhk`Ug`[`YgY`\`Yb`\`Uhž`\_ØbbhY  
YbhgW`Y]XYbXY`»Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`i`]YZfb`"5bnY][`Yb`ØVYf`@Äfa`c`XYf  
i`b[`Yk`Ø`b`]W`Yg`J`Yf`\`U`hYb`]b`XYf`l`a`[`YVi`b[`\_ØbbYb`c`Zi`XYf  
GW`ØggY`ni`f`?`Äfi`b[`gc`W`XYf`J`cfZÄ`Y`gY]b`"8U`Yf`]gh`Yg  
b`chk`YbX][`ž`XUfØVYf`b`UW`ni`XYb`\_`Ybž`k`]Y`gc`W`Y`J`Yf`\`U`hYb`gk`Y]gYb  
]b`XYf`;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`k`U`\f[`Ybca`a`Yb`k`YfXYb`i`bX`k`Y`W`Y  
?`cbgYei`YbnYb`g]Y`hfU[`Yb`\_ØbbhYb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]X]fY`\_h]cb`D]fa`UgYbgž`j`cb`XYf`X]Y`»Zcfa`Uh]cbYb  
ghUa`a`Ybž`\`Uh`Ui`W`ni`gÄ`h`n`]W`Y`?`cb`hU`\_hXU`hYb`VYfY]h[`YghY`hž`ZU`g  
»i`fbU`]ghYb`Ub`k`Y]hYfYb`8`YhU]`g`]b`hYfYgg]Y`fh`g]bX`"8]Y  
DfYggYghY`Y`]gh`i`b`hYf`XYf`HY`Y`Zc`bbi`a`a`Yf`\$`\*`'`'`%`!)`&`\$!`\$  
YffY]W`VUf`i`bX`V]YhYh`ni`gÄ`h`n`]W`Y`»Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`Ui`Z]`\`fYf  
K`YVgY]hY`Ub`"8]Yg`nY][`h`X]Y`C`ZYb`\`Y]h`XYf`Dc`nY]ž`]b`Y]bYf  
hfUbgdUfYb`hYb`K`Y]gY`ni`\_ca`a`i`b]n]YfYb`i`bX`X]Y`²`ZYbh`]W`\_Y]h`ni  
]bj`c`j`]YfYb"

»g[`YgUa`h`Yf]bbYfh`X]YgYf`J`cfZU`U`b`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`j`cb  
J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`gVYk`i`gghgY]b`]a`GhfU»Ybj`Yf\_Y\`f`i`bX`Ub`X]Y  
B`chk`YbX][`\_Y]hž`A`Ø[`]W`\_Y]hYb`ni`f`DfÄj`Ybh]cb`j`cb  
J`Yf\_Y\`fgi`bZÄ`Yb`ni`Z]bXYb`"9g`Y[`h]b`XYf`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`Y`XYg  
9]bnY`bYbž`g]W`b`UW`Y]bYa`l`bZU`\_c`ffY`\_h`ni`j`Yf`\`U`hYb`ž`i`a`X]Y  
G]W`Yf`\`Y]h`Ui`Zi`bgYfYb`GhfU»Yb`ni`[`Yk`Ä`\`Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY