

DchgXUa 'k ]fX'ni f'[ fØbYb'A =7 9!  
8 Ygh]bUh]cb. 'B UW\ U'h][ \_Y]h']a ' : c\_i g°

Fi bX`\* \$`5\_hYi fY`XYf`Hci f]ga i gVfUbWXY`hfUZYb`g]W`]b  
DchgXUa ži a `ØVYf`bUW\ U'h][ Y`A =7 9!Ni \_i bZhi bX  
BYhmk Yf\_]b]h]Uh]j Yb`ni `X]g\_i h]YfYb"

⊕`Y]bYf`gdUbbYbXYb`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `]b`XYf`≈?`\_Ua Yb`fi bX`\* \$  
DUfhbYf`Ui g`XYf`Hci f]ga i gVfUbWXY`ni gUa a Ybž`i a `X]Y`Ni \_i bZhi  
XYf` A =7 9!8 Ygh]bUh]cb`DchgXUa `ni `X]g\_i h]YfYb`"6Y]`Y]bYf  
`YV\ UZhYb`DcX]i a gX]g\_i gg]cbž`a cXYf]Yfh]j cb`8f`"5`YI UbXYf  
GW`i `Yfž`k i fXYb`]bbcj Uh]j Y`5bg`ÄhnY`ni a `H\Ya U`; fYYb`A YYh]b[ g  
j cf[ YghY`hž`X]Y`DchgXUa ` \Y`ZYb`gc`Ybž`gY]bY  
K YhhVYk YfVgZÄ\][ \_Y]h`U`g`J YfUbghU`hi b[ gcfh`ni `ghÄf`\_Yb`"6UfVUfU  
B]hgWXY`j cb`XYf`≈?` \cV` \Yfj cfž`XUgg`X]Y`GhUXh`XUb`\_]` \fYf  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`@U[ Y`i bX`bUW\ U'h][ Yb`⊕]h]Uh]j Yb`Y]bYb`\_`UfYb  
J cfhY]`[ Y[ YbØVYf`6Yf`]b` \Uh"

8 Yf`HU[ `YbXYhY`a ]h`Y]bYf`ZYgh]WXYb`5VYbXj YfUbghU`hi b[ `]a  
6fUbXYbVi f[ `A i gYi a ž`VY]`XYf`DchgXUa `ZØf`gY]bY`bUW\ U'h][ Yb  
Hci f]ga i g]b]h]Uh]j Yb`Ui g[ YnY]W`bYh`k i fXY`"8]Y`NYfh]Zn]Yfi b[  
i bhYfghfY]W`h`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya Yb`h`XYf`GhUXh]b`XYb`6YfY]WXYb  
I a k Y`hi bX`gcn]U`Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ "Ni `XYb`Ui g[ YnY]W`bYhYb  
A ]h[ `]YXYfb`XYg` BYhmk Yf`\_B UW\ U'h][ Y`Hci f]ga i gXYgh]bUh]cb  
nÄ`Yb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa `XUg`6]cgd`ÄfY`DchgXUa `i bX`XUg  
GYa ]bUf]g`GY`Y`chY`DchgXUa ` "8f`"G][ f]X`Gca a Yfž`6YfY]W`g`Y]hYf]b  
A Uf`\_Yh]b[ `XYf`GhUXhž`VYhc`bhY`X]Y`K ]W`h][ \_Y]h`bUW\ U'h][ Yf  
hci f]gh]gWXYf`9b`hk ]W`i b[ `ZØf`DchgXUa ž`k Ug`Y]bYb  
YbhgWXY]XYbXYb`GW`f]hh]b`X]Y`Ni \_i bZhi`XUfghY`h`"8YhU]`g`XUni`g]bX  
 \]Yf`ni `Z]bXYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY