

NYb\_c`DfcdYfh]Yg.`BYi Yf`GhUbXcfh`]b  
@YYXg`ZØf`k Y]hYfYg`K UWÅ ghi a

NYb\_c`DfcdYfh]Yg`\Uh'gY]b`6Øfc`]b`@YYXg`j Yf`Y[ hž'i a `a ]h  
bYi Yb`A ]hUfVY]hYfb`ni `k UWÅ gYb`i bX`X]Y`[ Ygh]Y[ YbY  
B UWÅ ZFU[ Y`ni `VYX]YbYb"

NYb\_c`DfcdYfh]Ygž`Y]b`i bUV`Åb[ ] [ Yg`a a cV]`]Ybi bhYfbY`a Ybž  
\Uh`\_Øfn`]WÅ`gY]bYb`bYi Yb`GhUbXcfh`]a `; fUd`\]WÅ`<ci gY`]a  
GhUXhnYbhf] a `j cb`@YYXg`VYnc[ Yb`"8Ua ]h`YI dUbX]Yfh`X]Y  
5[ Ybhi fž`X]Y`g]WÅ`Ui ZXYb`J Yf`\_Ui Zi bX`X]Y`J Yfa ]Yhi b[ `j cb  
K c`b]a a cV]`]Yb`gdYn]U`]g]Yfh`\Uhž`i bX`\YVh`]fY`DfÅgYbn`]b`XYf  
GhUXh`Ui Z`Y]b`bYi Yg`@Yj Y`"

8Yf`I a ni [ `]b`X]Y`Zf]gWÅ`fYbcj ]YfhYb`F Åi a `]WÅ`\_Y]hYb`a ]h`Y]bYf  
: `ÅWÅY`j cb`%"&\$ \$`E i UXfUhž `» `VYXYi hYh`Y]bY`J YfXfY]ZUWÅ i b[ `XYf  
6Øfc[ fØ`» Y`]a `J Yf[ `Y]WÅ`ni a `j cf`Yf][ Yb`GhUbXcfh`"8]Yg`]gh`b]WÅ h  
bi f`Y]b`NY]WÅ Yb`XYg`K UWÅ ghi a gž`gcbXYfb`V]YhYh`Ui WÅ`D`Uhn`ZØf  
V]g`ni `%"&`5fVY]hgd`ÅhnY`gck ]Y`Y]bYb`6YgdYfWÅ i b[ gfUi a `i bX  
Y]bYb`9a dZUb[ gVYfY]WÅ ž`XYf`ZØf`? i bXYb`ZFYi bX`]WÅ`[ YghU`hYh`]gh"

**B Yi Y `; Yg]WÅ hYf`i bX`Yfk Y]hYfhY`? UdUn]hÅhYb**

Ni gÅhn`]WÅ`ni f`J Yf`U[ Yfi b[ `Uh`NYb\_c`DfcdYfh]Yg`nk Y]`bYi Y  
YfZU`fYbY`a a cV]`]YbdfcZ]gž`@]gU`8Yb`bYhh`i bX`:`UmY`6Uhhmž`]b`]f  
HYUa `Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb`"6Y]XY`Vf]b[ Yb`ni gUa a Yb`ØVYf`&\$`»\fY  
9fZU`fi b[ `]a `gh`ÅXh]gWÅ Yb`K c`b]i b[ ga Uf`\_h`a ]h`HcV]Ug`8i WÅYb\_c`ž  
XYf`; YgWÅ`ÅZhgZØ`fYf`i bX`; fØbXYf`j cb`NYb\_c`DfcdYfh]Ygž`Åi » YfhY  
g]WÅ`ni `XYb`J Yf`ÅbXYfi b[ Yb.`K ]f`k UfYb`gY]h`&\$%) `]b`XYf`H`Y  
7U`g`Ubg`Ågg][ `i bX`\UVYb`i bg`Ui ZXYb`J Yf`\_Ui Zj cb`5dUfha Ybhg  
gdYn]U`]g]Yfh`"5i Z[ fi bX`XYg`; YgWÅ`ÅZhgk UWÅ ghi a gi bX`bYi Yf  
A ]hUfVY]hYf`k UfYb`i bgYfY`F Åi a `]WÅ`\_Y]hYb`YXcWÅ`b]WÅ`h`a Y`f

Ui gfY]W\YbX"8Yf'l a ni [ ]bg; fUd\]WU`<ci gY'k Uf'XYf`c [ ]gW\Y  
bÅW\ghY'GWf]h"

8i WhYb\_c`ZFYi h'g]W\ØVYf'X]Y`bYi Yb`HYUa a ]h[ `]YXYf'i bX`X]Y  
A Ò[ `]W\\_]hYbž'X]Y`X]Y`bYi Yb`FÀi a `]W\\_]hYb`V]YhYb" 8]Y  
ni gÀh`]W\Yb': `ÅW\Yb`Yf'Y]W\hYfb'i bg`X]Y`5fVY]h'i bX`gW\UZYb`Y]b  
Ub[ YbY\`a Yg`l a ZY`X`ZØf'i bgYf`HYUa " `A ]h`FUi a `ZØf`Y]bY`DUi gY  
i bX`Y]bY`?ØW\Y`k YfXYb`gck c`\`dfcXi \_hj] Yg`5fVY]hYb`U`g`Ui W\  
HYUa Vi ]`X]b[ `]YZØfXYfh"

## A Uf\_hYb hk ]W\_`i b[ `i bX`A ]YhdfY]gY

8Yf`æ a a cV]`]Yba Uf\_h`]b`@YXg]j YfnY]W\`bYhY`]b`XYb`Y`hYb`Y`U\`fYb  
Y]bYb`g][ b]Z\_]UbhYb`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`A ]YhdfY]gYž`k Ug`i bhYf`UbXYfYa  
Ui ZX]Y`Yf\`Ø`hY`B UW\ZFU[ Y`bUW\`XYf`DUbXYa ]Y`ni fØW\_`ni ZØ`fYb  
]gh" `æ bUh\`Ub`A cf[ Ubž`DUf`hbYf`VY]`NYb\_cž`a Yf\_h`Ubž`XUgg`X]YgY  
B UW\ZFU[ Y`j cb`Y]bYf`J Yf\_bUddi b[ `XYg`5b[ YVchg`VY[ `Y]hYh`k ]fX"  
9]b][ Y`A ]YhYb`g]bX`]b`X]YgYa `NY]hfUi a `i a `V]g`ni `&) i  
[ Ygh]Y[ Ybž`k Ug`]b`Y]bYf`gc`\_i fnYb`NY]hgdUbbY`VY]gd]Y`cg`]gh ž  
Yf\_`Àfh`A cf[ Ub"

æ a `U\`f`&\$&' `V`]YV`X]Y`A ]YhbUW\ZFU[ Y`V]g`K Y]\`bUW\hYb`ghUf\_ž  
VYj cf`Yg`ni `Y]bYa `FØW\_[ Ub[ `VY]`XYb`5bZFU[ Yb`\_Ua " `8cW\`X]Y  
A ]YhdfY]gY `UVYb`VYfY]hg`VY[ cbbYbž`g]W\`Ui Z`bUW\`U`h][ Y  
B]j YUi g`ZØf`&\$&(`ni `ghUV]`]g]YfYb"

NYb\_c`DfcdYfh]Yg]j Yfk U`hYh`U`hi Y``) \$\$`æ a a cV]`]Yb`i bX`VYhfYi h  
Y]b][ Y`XYf`\`YfUi gfU[ YbXghYb`K c\`bdfc`Y`\_hY`]b`XYf`GhUXhž  
XUfi bhYf`@Ja VYfhg`MUFXž`GdYbWf`<ci gY`i bX`8Yj cbg\]fY`<ci gY"  
A ]h`XYf`bYi Yb`6ØfcZÅW\Y`k ]fX`XUg`l bhYfbY\`a Yb`b]W\h`bi f  
UhhfU\_hj] Yf`ZØf`?i bXYbž`gcbXYfb`nY][ h`Ui W\`Y]bY`\_`UfY`GhfUHY[ ]Y  
ni f; YgW\`ÅzhgUi gk Y]hi b[ `i bX`5bdUggi b[ `Ub`X]Y`XmbUa ]gW\Yb  
6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`XYg`c`\_U`Yb`æ a a cV]`]Yba Uf\_hYg"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY