

8 Ug`K U[ [ cb!<Ài gWYb. `9]b ` \ ]ghcf]gWYg  
? `Y]bcX`Ua ` < YfnYb`K Ub[ Ybg

6Ygi WYf`XYf`@UbXYg[ UfhYbgWUi `YbhXYW\_Yb`XUg  
\ ]ghcf]gWY`K U[ [ cb!<Ài gWYb. `9]b`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yg`6Ui k Yf\_  
a ]hZUgn]b]YfYbXYf`; YgW]W hY"

⊕`K Ub[ Yb`gcf[ h`Y]b` [ Y\Y]a b]gj c`Yg`6Ui k Yf\_`ZØf`bYi [ ]Yf][ Y  
6`]W\_Y`i bX`i: fU[ Yb` `XUg`K U[ [ cb!<Ài gWYbž`XUg`X]fY`\_h`Ub`Y]bYf  
XYf`k ]W]h][ ghYb`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`XYf`GhUXhž`XYf  
@UbXYg[ UfhYbgWUi ž`]Y[ h`6Ygi WYf`V`Y]VYb` \Ài Z[ `ghY`Ybž`i a  
Y]bYb`6`]W`\_Ui Z`XUg`VYgcbXYfg[ YghU`hYhY`; YVÀi XY`ni`k YfZYbž  
XUg`g]W` ]Xm`]gW`\_Ub`XYf`5f[ Yb`Ui gVfY]hYh`8]Y` : Ugn]bUh]cb`V`Y]Vh  
b]W`h`Ui gž`k Ybb`g]Y`g]W`\_ZfU[ Ybž`cV`Xcfh`Ya UbX`k c`b`hi bX  
k Y`W`Y`; YgW]W hYb`g]W`\_ \]bhYf`XYb`K ÀbXYb`j YfVYf[ Yb"

8 Ug`K U[ [ cb!<Ài gWYbž`Y]b`Ui » Yf[ Yk Ò`b`]WYg`? `Y]bcX`]b`XYf  
GhUXhž` \Uh`Y]bY`VYk Y[ hY`; YgW]W hY`ni`Yfn`À`Yb"l fgd fØb[ `]W  
YbhghUbX`XUg`; YVÀi XY`ja` `j\`f`%, -- ž`U`g`DYhYf`DUi` `A Y» a Yfž`Y]b  
: UVf]\_gW`a ]YX`i bX`9]bk c`b`Yf`XYf`FY[ ]cbž`Y]bYb`U`hYb  
9]gYbVU`b`k U[ [ cb`]b`Y]b`K c`b` \Ui gi a k UbXY`hY"8]Y` \ ]ghcf]gWY  
6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`K U[ [ cbg`]gh`VYa Yf`\_Ybgk Yfh`9f`k i fXY  
j Yfa i h]W`\_VYfY]hg`i a` %, ) \* [ YVUi hi bX`k Uf`HY`]`XYf`YfghYb  
A cXY`Yž`X]Y`bUW`\_Ua Yf]\_Ub]gWYa` `JcfV]`X`\_cbghfi ]Yfh`k i fXYb"

8 ]Y`F`Yhhi b[ `Xi fW`\_`fYbY`K Ub`bYf!A ]hhYf

: Ugh`]b`J Yf[ YggYb`Y]h[ YfUhYbž`ghUbX`XUg`K U[ [ cb!<Ài gWYb  
ØVYf`Y]b`j\`fnY`bh`YfYf`i bX`k Uf`XYa` `J YfZU` ``d`fY]g[ Y[ YVYb"8]Y  
? Øbgh`Yf]b`\_fYbY`K Ub`bYf!A ]hhYfž`X]Y`gY]h`&\$%%`XUg`<Ui g`U`g  
5hY`]Yf`bi hnhž`k c`hY`XUg`UfW]hY`\_hcb]gWY`\_`k Y`b]W`h  
j YfgW`k ]bXYb`\_UggYb" ` ð`fY`? ]bX`Y]hgYf]bbYfi b[ Yb`Ub

GdUn]Yf[ Åb[ Y'a ]h]\fYa ; fc»j UhYfž'XYf'\f'j cb'XYa 'K U[ [ cb  
VYf]W hYhYž'VfUbbhYb'g]W h]YZ]b']\f'; YXÅW hb]g'Y]b'' ÆW'k c''hY  
Y]bZUW' b]W hž'XUgg'Yg'k Y[ \_ca a h ž'gU[ h'g]Y'ØVYf'\f  
9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'ZØf'XYb'9f\U'h'XYg; YVÅi XYg"

A ]h'j ]Y'< ]b[ UVY'i bX'5fVY]h\Uh'K UbbYf!A ]hhYfž'i bhYfghØhnh'j cb  
\fYf': Ua ]'Yž'XUg'<Ui g'bUW'XYb\_a U'dZY[ Yf]gWYb'?'f]hYf]Yb  
fYghUi f]Yfh''9g'k Uf'Y]b'a Ø\gUa Yf'DfcnYggž'XYf'a ]h'j ]Y'Yb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'j YfVi bXYb'k Uf''Gc'ghUbXYb'g]Y'cZhi'j cf  
, VYffUgW'i b[ Yb'k ]Y'bUW[ YVYbXYa 'A Ui Yfk Yf'\_cXYf'XYa  
9bhXYW\_Yb'j cb'U'hYb': UfVYb'i bX'A UhYf]U'Ybž'X]Y'XYa  
i fgdfØb[ ]WYb'K U[ [ cb'[ Y\ØfhYb''8]Y'j ]Yf'Å\ f][ Y'F YghUi f]Yfi b[  
\Uh'XUg'K U[ [ cb!<Åi gWYb'ni 'Y]bYa 'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb'c fh  
[ Ya UW hž'XYf'gck c\''gY]bY'\]ghcf]gWY'U'g'Ui W'X]Y'ZUa ]'ÅfY  
; YgW]W hY'XYg'6Ui k Yf\_g'g]W hVUf'a UW h"

## 9]b'6`]W\_']b'X]Y'; YgW]W hY

A ]h'gY]bYb'UVgi fX'k ]f\_YbXYb'Dfcdcfh]cbYb' '( ž) 'A YhYf''Ub[ 'i bX  
nk Y]Y]b\U'V'A YhYf'VfY]h' 'V]YhYh'XUg'<Åi gWYb'nU'\fY]WY  
5bV']W\_Yž'X]Y'X]Y'j Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h''VYbX][ 'k YfXYb''UggYb''8]Y  
F Åi a Y'g]bX' [ i hYf\U'hYbž'i bX'j ]Y'Y'c f][ ]bU'Y'Ya YbhY'g]bX  
g]W hVUf' [ YV']YVYb''8Yf'WUfa UbhY'7\Ufa Y'XYg'K c\bfUi a g  
nY][ h'g]W' i bhYf'UbXYfYa ' ]b'XYf'Yf\U'hYbYb'?'ØWY'i bX'XYb  
WYj Yf'\_cbghfi ]YfhYb': YbghYfg]a gYbž'X]Y'\_Y]bYb'FY[ Ybf]bbYb'ZØf  
'?cbXYb'gk UggYf'\UhYb''G]Y'j YffUhYb'j ]Y'ØVYf'XUg'VYgWY]XYbYž  
UVYf'Y]bZU'gY]WY'@YVYb'XYf'Y\Ya U'] [ Yb'6Yk c\bfYf"

9]bYb'VYgcbXYfYb'FY]n\Uh'XUg'K U[ [ cb!<Åi gWYb'b]W h'bi f  
Xi fW'gY]bY': cfa ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Xi fW'gY]bY']bbcj Uh]j Y  
6Ui k Y]gYž'U'g'XUg'9fX[ YgW'cgg'Ui g'GhY]b' [ YVUi h'i bX'XUfØVYf  
XYf'K U[ [ cb'gY'Vgh]bghU''Yfh'k i fXY''8]YgY'5bcfXbi b[ '\_ØbbhY  
j ]Y'Y': fU[ Yb'Ui Zk YfZYbž'k ]Y' [ YbUi 'XYf'gW'k YfYfY'K U[ [ cb'Ui Z  
XUg'Ya dZ]bX'WY': i bXUa Ybh[ Y\_ca a Yb' ]gh''Hfch'n'U''Yf  
5bghfYb[ i b[ Yb'V']YV'X]YgYg'F ÅhgY''i b[ Y'Øgh''K UbbYf!A ]hhYf  
gY'Vgh]gh'g]W'ØVYf'X]Y' [ YbUi Y'<Yf\_i bZhi' b'\_Ufž'XcW'g]Y'k Y]» ž  
XUgg'gY'Vgh'X]Y'GhUXh'K Ub[ Yb'Ui ZXUg'K U[ [ cb!<Åi gWYb  
Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'k i fXY'i bX'Yg'bi b'i bhYf'XYb'GW'i hn']\fYf

8Yb\_a U`gWxi hnVYgh]a a i b[ Yb`[ YghY`h]gh"

K Å\fybX`XYf`@JbXYg[ UfhYbgWUi `V`Y]Vh`XUg`K U[ [ cb!<Åi gWYb  
Ub`VYgh]a a hYb`HU[ Yb`ZØf`6Ygi WXYf`[ YÖZZbYhž`k Ug`ni gÅhn`]WYb  
FY]n`i bX`Ni [ Ub[ `ni f`?i `hi f[ YgW]W hY`XYf`FY[ ]cb`V]YhYh" >XYg  
A U`ž`k Ybb`X]Y`HØf`ÖZZbYhž`VY[ Y[ bYb`X]Y`A YbgWYb`b]W h`bi f`XYf  
5fW]hY`\_hi fž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bYa `\_\_Y]bYb`GhØW`YVYbX][ Yf  
JYf[ Ub[ Yb`Y]hž`XUg`Xi fW`K UbbYf!A ]hhYfg`@Y]XYbgW UZh`i bX  
A Ø\Y`VYk U\fh`k i fXY"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY