

: Ugn]b]YfYbXY`]b_`i g]j Y`J c[Y`ZØ\fi b[`]a
H]YfdUf_`F YW_`]b[\Ui gYb`°

9f`YVYb`G]Y`Y]bY`]b_`i g]j Y` : Ø\fi b[`Xi fW`XYb`H]YfdUf_`]a
Fi \f[YV]Yhž`VY`]XYf`G]Y`f]YW`Ybž`hUghYb`i bX`[YVÅfXYb
_`ÖbbYb`" `HUi W`Yb`G]Y`Y]b`]b`X]Y`K`Y`h`XYf`H]YfY`i bX`gdØfYb
G]Y`X]Y`6Y[Y]ghYfi b[`XYf`6Ygi W`Yf`"/ ei ch`K`8F
@c_`U`nY]h` ei ch`VYf]W`hY`h`Ua` '\$` "\$+`&\$&(`ØVYf`X]YgYg
Y]bn][Ufh][Y`9f`YVb]g"

9f`YVb]gfY]W`Y` : Ø\fi b[`Xi fW`XYb`H]YfdUf_`.
9]b`G]b`bYgUVYb`hYi Yf`ZØf`U`Y`

=a`H]YfdUf_`]cb`[FYW_`\]b\[\Ui gYb`ZUb`X`Y\]bY`VYgcbXYfY` : Ø\fi b\[
ghUhhž`X\]Y`U`Y`G\]bbY`Ub`gd`fUW`i bX`ZØf`Y`Y`6Y\[Y\]ghYfi b\[`gc`f\[hY`
GhUhh`bi`f`ni`gY`Ybž`Xi`fZhYb`X\]Y`6Ygi W`Yf`f\]YW`Ybž`hUghYb`i bX
gc\[Uf`\[YVÅfXYb`"9\]bY`\]b`i g\]j Y`9fZU\fi b\[ž`X\]Y`X\]Y`J\]Y`ZU`h`XYf
H\]Yfk`Y`h`Ui`Z`bYi`Y`K`Y\]gY`Yf`YVVUf`a`UW`hY`"](#)

[6YgcbXYfY`6Y\[Y\[bi b\[Yb`\]a`Jc\[Y`\Ui g](#)

[5bXfYU`H\\]YfgY`Ui`g`A`Uf`k`Uf`a`\]hYbXf\]bž`U`g`g\]Y`b\]W`h`bi`f`XYb
: Yf`Äi`gW`Yb`XYf`DUdU\[Y\]Yb`i`Ui`gW`hYž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`XYfYb`BYgh\]b
XYb`<`ÄbXYb`\U`hYb`i`c`b`b`hY`"9\]b`9f`YVb\]gž`XUg`g\]Y`VY\[Y\]ghYfhY`i`bX
\]f`h\]YZ`9\]bV`\]W`Y`\]b`X\]Y`K`Y`h`XYf`\[YZ\]YXYfhYb`6Yk`c`b`Yf
Yfa`Ö\[`\]W`hY`"](#)

[8\]Y` : YVÅfXYbXc`a`YhgW`Yf\]b`<`\]hfi`X` : \]gW`Yf`VfUW`hY`Ui`W`
: Y\`Öf`cgYb`XUg`9f`YVb\]g`b`Ä`Yfž`\]bXYa`g\]Y`X\]Y`Y`YVYj`c`Yb
=hYfU`h\]cbYb`XYf`J`Ö\[Y`a`\]hY\]bXfi`W`g\]c`Yb` : YghYb`ØVYfgYhnhY`
9\]bY`6YfY\]W`Yfi`b\[`ZØf`U`Y`G\]bbYž`X\]Y`X\]Y`J\]YfVi`bXYb`\Y\]h`ni`f
BUhi`f`gdØfVUf`a`UW`hY`"](#)

J ca 'B Ygh'ni f'5 Wx UhgWx bYW_Y

B UWx 'XYa 'B Ygh'Xi fZhYb'X]Y'6Ygi WxYf'Y]bY'5Wx UhgWx bYW_Y
VYfØ\fybž'X]Y'ØVYffUgWxYbX'hfcWYb'i bX'Ub[YbY\ a 'k Uf''9g
Zc'[hYb'9f'YVb]ggY'a]h'Y]bYf'J c[Y'gd]bbYž'Y]bYf'@JbXgWx]'X_fØhY
i bX'UbXYfYb'H]YfYbž'X]Y'XYb'HUghg]bb'UbFY[hYb'i bX'ZØf
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'A ca YbhY'gcf[hYb"

8]Y' ð]h]Uhc f]b'X]YgYf']b_ 'i gj Yb': Ø\fi b[ž'6UfVUfU'9\ bYfhž'k Uf
VYfØ\fhj.cb'XYa 'J YfhfUi Yb'XYf'V']bXYb'6Ygi WxYfž'X]Y'a]h']\fYb
<ÅbXYb'X]Y'K Y'h'Yf_ i bXYhYb"': Yd'Ubhig]bX'VYfY]hg'k Y]hYfY
: Ø\fi b[Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'J]Y'ZU'h'XYg'H]YfdUf_g'Ui Zi b_cbj Ybh]cbY''Y
K Y]gY'ni [Åb['Wx'a UWxYb"

9]b'5i gZi ['ZØf'U''Y'G]bbY

8]YgY'VYgcbXYfY': Ø\fi b['nY][hž'XUgg'XYf'Ni [Ub['ni f'B Uhi f'b]Wx h
bi f'ØVYf'XUg'GY\Yb'YfZc'[Yb' _Ubb''8i fWx'XUg'9f'YVYb'a]h'U''Yb
G]bbYb'k YfXYb'bYi Y'DYfgd_Y_hj Yb'YfØZbYhi bX'X]Y'J]Y'ZU'h'XYf
H]Yfk Y'h'Ui Z'Y]bY:[Ub n\Y]h]WxY'i bX']b_ 'i gj Y'5fhi bX'K Y]gY
Yf'YVVUf' [Ya UWx'h''9]b'GWx f]hž'XYf'nY][hž'k]Y'6YfY]WxYfbX'J]Y'ZU'h
gY]b' _Ubb"

8]YgY': cfa 'XYf'h]Yf]gWxYb'6Y[Y[bi b['[Y\h'ØVYf'XUg' _V']WxY
\]bUi gi bX'nY][hž'XUgg' ð_ 'i g]cb'b]Wx h'bi f'Y]b'?cbnYdhž'gcbXYfb
Y]bY''YVYbX][Y'F'YU'h'ÅhigY]b' _Ubb''9]b'9f'YVb]gž'XUg'U''Y
6YhY]''[hYb'bUWx\U'h]['VYY]bXfi W hY'i bX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['Y]bYf
]b_ 'i gj Yb': YgY'`gWxUZhj YfXYi h]Wx hY"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WxYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY