

## 8f]b[YbXYFY]gYk Ufbib[. 8Yi hgWXYg 5i gk Àfh][Yg 5a h fÀh ni f 5i gfY]gY Ui g XYa @]VUbcb

8 Ugʻ5 i gk Àfh][ Yʻ5 a hʻk Ufbhʻ8 Yi hgW\Yʻj cfʻFY]gYbʻ]bʻXYb @JVUbcbʻk Y[ YbʻHYffcfʻi bXʻ9bhZØ\fi b[ /ˈgW\bY``Yʻ5 i gfY]gY k ]fXʻYa dZc\`Yb"

± XYf'U\_hi Y``Yb'I f`Ui VgnY]h'a ØggYb'XYi hgWXY'GhUUhgUb[Y\Òf][Y VYgcbXYfg'j cfg]WXh]['gY]bž'k Ybb'Yg'i a ']\fY'FY]gYk U\``[Y\h"'8]Y Øb[ghYb'9bhk]W\_`i b[Yb']a '@]VUbcb'i bX'X]Y'XUa ]h'j YfVi bXYbYb G]WXYf\Y]hgk Ufbi b[Yb'XYg'5i gk Àfh][Yb'5a hg'k YfZYb'Y]bYb GWXUhhYb'Ui Z'VY`]YVhY'FY]gYn]Y`Y']b'XYf'FY[]cb"

## J YfgWX`YWX hYfi b[ 'XYf'G]WX Yf\Y]hg`U[ Y']a @]VUbcb

8]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hg`U[Y']a '@]VUbcb'\Uh'g]W\']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'K cW\Yb Yf\YV']W\'j YfgW\`YW\hYfh"'5b\U`hYbXY'a ]`]hÀf]gW\Y
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Ybh`Ub[XYf'; fYbnY'ni
=gfUY`ž'ZØ\fYb'ni 'Y]bYf']bghUV]`Yb'G]hi Uh]cb"'5a '+"'C\_hcVYf'&\$&'
VY[Ubb'X]Y'<Ua Ug'Y]bYb'; fc» Ub[f]ZZ'Ui Z'=gfUY`ž'k Ug'k]YXYfi a
ni 'J Yf[Y`hi b[ga U» bU\a Yb'XYf'`]VUbYg]gW\Yb'<]gVc``U\'ZØ\fhY"
8]YgY'a ]`]hÀf]gW\Yb'5\_h]j ]hÀhYb'\UVYb'b]W\h'bi f'XUg'hÀ[`]W\Y
@YVYb']a '@]VUbcb'VYY]bhfÀW\h][hž'gcbXYfb'ghY``Yb'Ui W\'Y]bY
X]fY\_hY'6YXfc\i b['ZØf'Ui g`AbX]gW\Y'6Ygi W\Yf'XUf"

# 9a dZY\`i b[Yb`XYg`5i gk Àfh][Yb`5a hg`ZØf FY]gYbXY

8 Ugʻ5i gk Àfh][ Yʻ5a hʻ\ Uhʻ\_`UfYʻ< ]bk Y]gYʻ $\mathbb{Z}$ 0f'XYi hgW\Yʻ6 $\mathbb{Q}$ f[ Yfʻ]a

@]VUbcb'Zcfa i `]Yfh"'6YgcbXYfg'[ YZÀ\fXYh'g]bX'XYf'gØX`]W\Y'HY]` XYg'@UbXYgž'HY]`Y'j cb'6Y]fi h'gck ]Y'X]Y'6Y\_UU!9VYbY'i bX'XYf 6Yn]f\_'6UU`VY\_! < Yfa Y`"'8 Yi hgW\Y'F Y]gYbXY'k YfXYb'Xf]b[ YbX Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž'Y]bY'nØ[ ][ Y'5i gfY]gY']b'6YhfUW\h'ni 'n]Y\Yb'i bX bchk YbX][ Y'J cfg]W\hga U bU\a Yb'ni 'Yf[ fY]ZYb"'8]YgY'gW\`]Y Yb.

- 9]bhfU[ib[']b'X]Y'?f]gYbj cfgcf[Y`]ghY'XYg'5i gk Àfh][Yb 5a hg
- J Yfa Y]Xi b['j cb'8Ya cbghfUh]cbYb'i bX A YbgWXYbUbgUa a `i b[Yb
- 6YfY]h\U`hi b[ 'Y]bYg'Bchj cffUhYg
- A ]hZØ\fi b[ 'k ]W\h][ Yf'FY]gYXc\_i a YbhY
- JYfa Y]Xi b[ 'j cb': fY]ZÀWXYb'k À\fYbX'GWXi ggk YWXgY`
- 6Y[`Y]hi b['Xi fWX'cfhg\_i bX][Y'DYfgcbYb
- ?Y]bY',  $VYf`UbXZU\fhYb`VY]`BUW\h$

#### 6YXYi hi b [ ZØf XYi hgWXY FY]gYbXY

8]Y'K Ufbi b[Yb'XYg'5i gk Àfh][Yb'5a hg'g]bX'b]Wkh'bi f'Y]bY
FYU\_h]cb'Ui Z'U\_hi Y``Y'a ]`]hÀf]gWkY'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb/'g]Y
j YfXYi h`]WkYb'Ui Wk'Y]bYb'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb'HfYbX']b'XYf
FY[]cb"'8]Y'; YZU\f'j cb'HYffcfUbgWk`À[Yb'Ui Z'k Ygh`]WkY
GhUUhgVØf[Yfž']bgVYgcbXYfY'8Yi hgWkYž'b]a a h'ni "'8]YgY'5b[f]ZZY
\_`ObbhYb'g]Wk'[Y[Yb']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'<chY`gž'FYghUi fUbhg'i bX
9]b\_Ui ZgnYbhfYb'f]WkhYb"'Ni XYa 'VYghY\h'XUg'F]g]\_c'j cb
9bhZØ\fi b[Ybž'k Yg\U`V'FY]gYbXY'g]Wk'j cb'dU`Àgh]bYbg]gWkYb
: `ØWkh`]b[g`U[Yfb'ZYfb\U`hYb'gc``hYb"

#### < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb VY]XYf 5i gfY]gY

8]Y 5i gfY]gY Ui Z'XYa @UbXk Y[ ']b X]Y HØf\_Y] Xi fW Gmf]Yb ]gh ni fnY]h gY f gW k ]Yf][ 'i bX V]f[ h ni gÀhn ]W Y F ]g]\_Ybž k cVY] \_cbgi `Uf]gW Y I bh YfghØhni b[ 'ZØf'8 Yi hgW Y \_Ui a '[ Yk À\f`Y]gh Yh ]gh BUg 5i gk Àfh][ Y 5a h Ya dZ]Y\ h XU\ Yf Y]bY 5i ggW Òd Z b[ 'U``Yf A Ò[ `]W \_Y]h Yb ni f @ ZhfY]gY z gc ZYfb X]Yg bc W a Ò[ `]W ]gh"

### GWX i ggZc `[Yfib[

5b[Yg]Wkhg:XYf:U\_hi Y:`Yb:G]hi Uh]cb:]a :@]VUbcb:]gh:Y]bY:Z bX]YfhY FY]gYd:`Ubi b[:i bYf:Àgg:]Wk:"8Yi hgWkY:GhUUhgUb[Y\Of][Y:gc:`hYb X]Y:K Ufbi b[Yb:Yfbgh:bY\a Yb:i bX:g]Wk:i a ZUggYbX:]bZcfa ]YfYbž i a :]\fY:dYfgOb`]WkY:G]WkYf\Y]hini :[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb":8]Y:@U[Y:]b:XYf FY[]cb:nY][h'Y]bXfØW\_`]Wkžik ]Y:j c`Uh]`Y:[Ycdc`]h]gWkY 9bhk ]W\_`i b[Yb:FY]gYb:VYY]bZi ggYb:\_ObbYb:i bX:j YfXYi h`]Wkh:XUg 6YXØfZb]g:bUWk:Yf\O\hYfK UWkgUa \_Y]h"

8 Y hU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY