

F Y]gYk Ufbi b ['ZØf 'ÿ [mdhYb . 'l f`Ui VYf
gc ``hYb 'G]W\Yf\Y]h'VYUW\hYb

8 Ug`5i gk Åfh][Y`5a h'k Ufbh'j cf`F Y]gYb`bUW\`ÿ [mdhYb`i bX
XYf`HØf_Y]'Ui Z[fi bX`j cb`G]W\Yf\Y]hgVYXYb_Ybž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`HYffc f[YZU\`f"

⊕`XYb`Gca a YfZYf]Yb`n]Y\`h'Yg`j]Y`Y`8Yi hgW\Y`]b`ZYfbY`@ÅbXYf"
6Y`]YVhY`F Y]gYn]Y`Y`V]YhYb`hfUi a \UZhY`GhfÅbXY`i bX`gdUbbYbXY
?i`hi fYbž`XcW`G]W\Yf\Y]hgk Ufbi b [Yb`Ui g`XYa`'5i gk Åfh][Yb`5a h
gcf [Yb`ZØf`l bg]W\Yf\Y]h`"J cf`U`Ya`nk Y]'8Ygh]bUh]cbYb`ghY\Yb`ja
: c_i g. 'ÿ [mdhYb`i bX`X]Y`HØf_Y]"

5_hi Y`Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hg`U [Y`]b`À [mdh]gW\Yb
: Yf]Yb fY []c bYb

ÿ [mdhYb`]ghY]b`Ub [`Å\`f][Yg`l f`Ui Vg`UbX`ZØf`j]Y`Y`F Y]gYbXY`"8 Ug
5i gk Åfh][Y`5a h`\Uh`YXcW`Y]bY`HY]'fY]gYk Ufbi b [
Ui g[YgdfcWYbž`X]Y`j cf`dfc!dU`Àgh]bYbg]gW\Yb`8Ya`cbghfUh]cbYb
]bbYf\U`V`XYg`@UbXYg`k Ufbh`"8]YgY`J YfgUa`a`i b [Yb`_ØbbYb`j cf
U`Ya`ZfY]hU [g`bUW\`XYa`A]hhU [g[YVYh`ghUhhZ]bXYb`i bX`\c\Y
HY]'bY\`a YfnU\`Yb`Ui Zk Y]gYb`"8 Ug`5i gk Åfh][Y`5a h`VYZØfW\hYhž
XUgg`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]b` ; UnU`X]Y`@U [Y`k Y]hYf`XYghUV]`]g]YfYb
_ØbbhY"

6YgcbXYfY`J c f g]W\h`]gh`]b`a Y\`fYfYb` ; YV]YhYb` [YVchYb`"F Y]gYb`]b
XYb`BcfXYb`XYf`G]bU]!<U`V]bgY`gck]Y`]b`VYgh]a`a`hY
; fYbn [YV]YhY`ni`'gfUY`ž`@]VmYb`i bX`Gi XUb`g]bX`b]W\h`Ya`dZc\`Yb`
8Yf` ; fi bX`XUZØf`g]bX`k]YXYf\`c`hY`hYffc f]gh]gW\Y`5b [f]ZZž`X]Y`cZh
ÿ [mdhYbg`G]W\Yf\Y]hg_fÅZhY`U`g`N]Y`Y`UhhYb"

8]Y`F]g]_Yb`ZØf`F Y]gYbXY

8]Y`FY]gYk Ufbi b[Yb`XYg`5i gk Āfh][Yb`5a hYg`VY]b`U`hYb`k]Wk h][Y
g]Wk Yf`Y]hgY`Yj UbhY`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb"G]Wk Yf`Y]hg`]bk Y]gY
Yf`Āi hYfb`gdYn]Z]gWk Y`F]g]_Yb`]b`XYb`VYhfcZZYbYb`F Y[]cbYbž
k Ā`fYbX`Y]bY`F Y]gYk Ufbi b[`Y]bYb`Xf]b[YbXYb`5ddY`VY]b`U`hYhž
j cb`F Y]gYb`Xcfh`]b`UVni gY`Yb"Hfc hn`X]YgYf`K Ufbi b[Yb`V`Y]Vh
X]Y`U`[Ya Y]bY`G]Wk Yf`Y]hg`U[Y`]b`Ā [mdhYb`ghUV]ž`i bX`X]Y
?f]a]bU`]hĀhgfUH`]gh]a`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`J Yf[`Y]Wk `b]YXf][ž
k Ybb[`Y]Wk `HUgWk YbX]YVghĀ`Y`i bX`UbXYfY`_`Y]bY`8Y`_hY
Ui ZhfYhYb`_`ÖbbYb"

HØf`_Y]. `GdUbbi b[Yb`i bX`dc hYb h]Y`Y`F]g]_Yb

Y`b`]Wk `k]Y`]b`Ā [mdhYb`g]bX`Ui Wk `]b`XYf`HØf`_Y]
G]Wk Yf`Y]hgVYXYb`_Yb`dfĀgYb h"8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]a` ; fYbn[YV]Yh`ni
Gmf]Yb`i bX`XYa` `fU`_]gh`Ub[YgdUbbhž`i bX`Ui Wk `]b`ghĀXh]gWk Yb
NYbhYb`k]Y`≠ghUbVi`g]bX`[Yk U`hgUa`Y`DfchYghY`i bX
hYffc]g]g]Wk Y`5bgWk`Ā[Y`b]Wk h`Ui g[YgWk`cggYb"8 Ug`5i gk Āfh][Y
5a h`fĀh`Hci`f]ghYbž`VYgcbXYfg]b`VY`YVhYb` ; Y[YbXYb`UWk hgUa`ni
gY]b"

C Vk c`X]Y`HØf`_Y]`_Y]bY`HY`fY]gYk Ufbi b[`k]Y`Ā [mdhYb`Yf`Ā`hž`]gh
X]Y`K Ufbi b[`Y]bXYi h][.`F Y]gYbXY`gc`hYb`g]Wk`XYf` ; YZU`fYb
VYk`i`ggh`gY]bž`X]Y`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`≠Ā`fYb`k]YXYf`c`h`ni`hfU[]gWk Yb
J cfZĀ`Yb`[YZØ`fh`UVYb"8]YgY`9bhk]W`i b[`]gh`HY`]Y]bYg
VfY]hYfYb`HfYbXgž`XYf`nY][hž`XUgg`G]Wk Yf`Y]hgØVYf`Y[i b[Yb`ZØf
j]Y`Y`i`f`Ui`VYf`VY]`XYf`K U`X`XYg`F Y]gYn]Y`g]a`a`Yf`k]Wk h][Yf
k YfXYb"

5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`F Y]gY`_i`hi`f

Hfc hn`XYf`G]Wk Yf`Y]hgk Ufbi b[Yb`UVYb`j]Y`Y`A`YbgWk Yb`≠hYfYggY
Ub`F Y]gYb`]b`X]YgY`VY`]YVhYb`i`f`Ui`VgfY[]cbYb"8]Y`Gi`Wk Y`bUWk
dfY]gk YfhYb`5b[YVchYb`U`h`ni [Ybca`a`Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`XU
: `Ø[Y`]a`YfghYb`<U`V`U`f`&\$&(`i`a` `ž%Dfc nYb h[Øbgh][Yf`k UfYb
U`g]a`J cf`U`f"8 Ybb`c`Wk`ghY`h`g]Wk`X]Y` : fU[Yž`k]Y`g]Wk Yf`Y]bY
F Y]gY`k]f`_]Wk`]gh`i`bX`c`V`X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`J cfhY]Y`X]Y`dchYbn]Y`Yb
F]g]_Yb`Ui`Zk]Y[Yb"

: Un]h

8]Y`U_hi`Y``Yb`G]WXYf\Y]hgk Ufbi b[Yb`j ca`5i gk Åfh][Yb`5a h
VYhfYZYb`gck c\`ÿ [mdhYb`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`HØf_Y]`i bX`j YfXYi h]WXYb
X]Y`k UWgYbXYb`6YXYb_Yb`\]bg]W h]W`XYf`G]WXYf\Y]hj cb
FY]gYbXYb" `K Å\fybX`X]Y`GY\bgi W`h`bUW`GcbbYž`A Yf`i bX
5VYbhYi Yf`i b[YVfcWXYb`V`Y]Vhž`]gh`Yg`i bYf`Àgg`]W`ž`g]W`j cf`XYf
FY]gY`i a ZUggYbX`ni`]bZcfa`]YfYb`i bX`X]Y`Y][YbY`G]WXYf\Y]h`Ub
YfghY`GhY``Y`ni`gYhnYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY