

F Y]gYk Ufbi b [ . 'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg\ ]bk Y]gY 'ZØf  
I f`Ui VYf`]b` ( \$` [ YZ\ f`]W\ Yb` @AbXYfb

8 Ug`5i gk Åfh][ Y`5a h`k Ufbh`U`hi Y``j cf`F Y]gYb`]b` ( \$`@AbXYf  
Ui Z[ fi bX`j cb`G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg]g]\_Yb`` ðZcfa ]YfYb`G]Y`g]W\ `Yhnh`

ðg[ YgUa h` ( \$`@AbXYf`ghY\Yb`U`hi Y``i bhYf`F Y]gYk Ufbi b [ `XYg  
5i gk Åfh][ Yb`5a hg`k Ug`ZØf`j ]Y`Y`6YhfcZYbY`5i gk ]f\_i b [ Yb`Ui Z  
]\fY`F Y]gYd`ÀbY`\Uh`8]Y`K Ufbi b [ Yb`VYhfYZYb`]bgVYgcbXYfY  
\_`Ugg]gW\ Y`I f`Ui Vgn]Y`Y`i bX`F Y [ ]cbYb`a ]hidchYbn]Y``Yb`; YZU\ fYb`  
6YgcbXYfg`fY`Yj Ubh`]gh`X]Yg`ZØf`X]Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f`G]W\ Yf\ Y]h  
j cb`F Y]gYbXYb`i bX`ni `XYb`5i gk ]f\_i b [ Yb`Ui ZVYgh]a a hY  
8 Ygh]bUh]cbYb`"

5i gk ]f\_i b [ Yb`Ui Z`F Y]gYYb hgW\ Y]Xi b [ Yb

8]Y`U`hi Y``Yb`F Y]gYk Ufbi b [ Yb`žX]Y`\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]W\ j ca  
5i gk Åfh][ Yb`5a h`U`hi U`]g]Yfh`k YfXYbž`YfZcfXYfb`j cb`I f`Ui VYfb  
Y]bY`gcf [ Z`h][ Y`D`Ubi b [ "5b [ Yg]W\ hg`XYf`Ui g [ YVfcW\ YbYb  
?cbZ]\_hY`i bX`XYf`]bghUV]`Yb`@U [ Y`]b`j ]Y`Yb`@AbXYfbž`XUfi bhYf  
ÿ [ mdhYb`i bX`XYf`@]VUbcbž`ghY\Yb`F Y]gYbXY`j cf`XYf  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ žX]Y`G]W\ Yf\ Y]h`]\fYf`F Y]gYb`ni `[ Yk Å\ f`Y]ghYb`"

F Y]gYk Ufbi b [ Yb. `K Ug`VYXYi hYh`XUg3

F Y]gYk Ufbi b [ Yb`\_ÖbbYb`U`g`Y]bY`5fh`G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgbYhn`ZØf  
F Y]gYbXY`j YfghUbXYb`k YfXYb``9g`k ]fX`XUVY]`nk ]gW\ Yb  
U``[ Ya Y]bYb`F Y]gYk Ufbi b [ Yb`i bX`gdYn]Z]gW\ Yb  
G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg\ ]bk Y]gYb`i bhYfgW\ ]YXYb``K Å\ fYbX`F Y]gYk Ufbi b [ Yb  
Xf]b [ YbX`j cb`F Y]gYb`UVfUhYbž` [ YVYb`G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg\ ]bk Y]gY  
5i ZgW\ `i gg`ØVYf`VYgcbXYfY`F ]g]\_Ybž`X]Y`Y]bYa`F Y]gYbXYb  
VY [ Y [ bYb`\_ÖbbhYb``8]YgY`8]ZYfYbn]Yfi b [ `]gh`k ]W\ h][ ži a

F Y]gYbXYb`ni ` \Y`ZYbž]bZcfa ]YfhY`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ Yb`ni `hfYZYb"

J YfUbhk cfhi b[ gj c`Y`=bZcfa Uh]cb`ZØf

F Y]gYbXY

8 Ug`5i gk Åfh][ Y`5a hV]YhYh`=bZcfa Uh]cbYb`XUfØVYf` \]bUi g`Ui W  
ni `9]bFY]gYVYgh]a a i b[ Ybž`a YX]n]b]gWXYb`H]ddg`i bX`UbXYfYb  
fY`Yj UbhYb`5gdY`hYb`Ub``8 ]YgY`=bZcfa Uh]cbYb`g]bX`YbhgWXY]XYbXž  
XU`g]Y`XYb`F Y]gYbXYb`XUni `UbFY[ Ybž`g]W

j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gVYk i ggh`a ]h`XYb`VYj cfghY`YbXYb`F Y]gYb  
Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb``=a a Yf`a Y`f`i f`Ui VYf`bi hnYb`X]YgY  
<]bk Y]gYž`i a `g]WYfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`g]Y`]b`Y]bYa `g]W  
j YfÅbXYfbXYb`[ `cVU`Yb`i a ZY`X`[ i hij cfVYfY]hYh`g]bX"

HYffcf[ YZU`f`i bX`X]Y`[ `cVU`Y`G]hi Uh]cb

Ni gÅhn`]W`i bhYfghØhnYb`X]Y`FY`Yj Ubn`i bX`X]Y`5\_hi U`]hÅhj cb  
F Y]gYk Ufbi b[ Yb`X]Y`k ]W]h][ Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`Ub`U`hYbXY  
[ `cVU`Y`HYffcf[ YZU`f``B UW`6Yf]W]hYb`ØVYf`?cbZ`\_hY`]a `B U`Yb  
C ghYb`U`h`XUg`5i gk Åfh][ Y`5a hX]Y`K Ufbi b[ Yb`j YfgW`ÅfZž`i a  
XYi hgWXY`GhUUhgUb[ Y`Öf][ Y`ØVYf`X]Y`6YXfc`i b[ Yb`Xi fW  
; fi ddYb`k ]Y`5`!E U]XU`i bX`XYb`=g`Ua ]gWYb`GhUUhf]GL`ni  
]bZcfa ]YfYb``5i W`k Ybb`X]Y`K U`fgWXY]b`]W`\_Y]h`Y]bYg`5bgW`U[ g  
U`g[ Yf]b[ [ ]`hž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`9a dZY`i b[ `XYg`5a hYgž`Ui Za Yf\_gUa  
i bX`k UW`gUa `ni `gY]b"

5\_hi Y`Y`K Ufb`]ghY.`9]bY`,` VYfg]W]h

8 ]Y`@]ghY`XYf`FY]gYk Ufbi b[ Yb`i a ZUggh`@AbXYf`k ]Y`5Z[ \Ub]ghUbž  
=Ubž`i bX`Gca U`]Už`X]Y`j cb`XYf`\ØW]ghYb`Ghi ZY`XYf`K Ufbi b[ Yb  
VYhfcZYb`g]bX``5i W`]b`UbXYfYb`@AbXYfb`k ]Y`XYf`HØf`\_Y]i bX  
>]dUb`g]bX`gdYn]Z]gWXY`G]WYf`Y]hg]UhgW`À[ Y`ni `VYUW`hYb``8 ]Y  
5i Z]ghi b[ `X]YgYf`@AbXYf`]gh`YbhgWXY]XYbXž`i a `F Y]gYbXYb`j cf  
F]g]\_Yb`ni `k UfbYb`i bX`g]Y`ni `Y]bYa `j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gj c`Yb  
Jcf[ Y`Yb`ni `Yfa i h][ Yb"

: Un]h.`G]WYf`Y]h`U`h`J cffUb[

8]Y`FY]gYk Ufbi b[ Yb`XYg`5i gk Åfh][ Yb`5a hg`X]YbYb`b]W`h`bi f  
XYa` ]bX]j ]Xi Y`Yb`GW`i hñž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYa  
k ]XYfghUbXgZÅ\][ Yb`l a [ Ub[ `a ]h[ `cVU`Yb`l bg]W`Yf\Y]hYb``G]Y  
i bhYfghfY]W`Yb`X]Y`B`chk YbX][ \_Y]h`Y]bYf`]bZcfa ]YfhYb`i bX  
VYXUW`hYb`FY]gYdc`]h]\_`i bhYf`XYb`U`hi Y`Yb`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`  
FY]gYbXY`gc`hYb`X]Y`K Ufbi b[ Yb`YfbghibY`a Yb`i bX`]\fY`D`ÅbY  
YbhgdFYW`YbX`UbdUggYbž`i a`Y]b`g]W`YfYg`FY]gYYf`YVb]g`ni  
[ Yk Å`f`Y]ghYb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY