

G]W\ Yf`F Y]gYb`]b`XYb`Gca a YfZYf]Yb.`K c
l f`Ui VYf`j c fg]W\ h][`gY]b`gc`hYb

8 Ug`5i gk Åfh][Y`5a h`k Ufbh`j cf`F Y]gYb`]b`(` \$`@ÅbXYfž
XUfi bhYf`Y]b`VY`]YVhYg`l f`Ui Vgn]Y`"G]W\ Yf\Y]hgf]g]_Yb
YfZcfXYfb`J c fg]W\ h"

⊕`XYf`U_hi Y`Yb`F Y]gYk Ufbi b[`XYg`5i gk Åfh][Yb`5a hYg`k YfXYb
(\$`@ÅbXYf`U`g`i bg]W\ Yf`Y]b[Yghi Zh`k cj cb`%+`j c`ghÅbX][Y
F Y]gYk Ufbi b[Yb`i bX`&`HY`fY]gYk Ufbi b[Yb`VYhfYZZYb`"8]Yg`k]fZh
X]Y`:`fU[Y`Ui Z`k]Y`g]W\`X]Y`G]W\ Yf\Y]hg`U[Y`]b`X]YgYb`F Y[]cbYb
Ui ZXYb`F Y]gYhci f]ga`i g`Ui gk]f`h"

6Y`]YVhY`l f`Ui Vgn]Y`Y`VYhfc ZZYb

9]b`gc`W\`XYi h]W\ Yg`G][bU`Y]bYf`ÖZZYbh]W\ Yb`6Y\ÖfXYž`XUg
g]W\ Yf\Y]hgfY`Yj UbhY`F]g]_Yb`ZÖf`F Y]gYbXY`Ubgdf]W\ hž`\Uh`Ui W\
9]bZi gg`Ui Z`X]Y[YgUa hY`F Y]gYk]fhgW\ UZh`"6YgcbXYfg`ÿ [mdhYbž
Y]b`VY`]YVhYf`l f`Ui Vgcfh`ZÖf`8Yi hgW\ Yž`]ghj cb`Y]bYf
HY`fY]gYk Ufbi b[`VYhfc ZZYbž`k Y`W\ Y`gY]h`XYa`" "ž`][`]"`8]Yg
j Yfa]hY`h`F Y]gYbXYb`XUg`; YZÖ\`ž`g]W\`]b`i bg]W\ YfYb`; YV]YhYb`ni
VYk Y[Ybž`k Ug`X]Y`F Y]gYd`Ubi b[`Yf\YV`]W\`VYY]bZi ggYb`_Ubb"

F]g]_Yb`i bX`G]W\ Yf\Y]hg\]bk Y]gY

8 Ug`5i gk Åfh][Y`5a h`VYhcbh`X]Y`K]W\ h][_Y]hž`X]Y`F Y]gYk Ufbi b[Yb
Yfbgh`ni`bY`a Yb`"CVk c\`XUg`5i gk Åfh][Y`5a h`_Y]bY`fYW\ h]W\
V]bXYbXYb`5i gfY]gYj YfVchY`Yf`Ågghž`gc`hY`YXYf`F Y]gYbXY`g]W\
nk Y]A U`ØVYf`Y[Ybž`cV`XUg`F]g]_c`]b`Y]b`j cb`Y]bYf`K Ufbi b[
VYhfc ZZYbYg`@UbX`ni`fY]gYbž`j YfhfYhVUf`]gh`"⊕`j]Y`Yb`X]YgYf`@ÅbXYf
_Ubb`X]Y`6Y\ÖfXY`_Y]bY`_cbgi`Uf]g]W\ Y`l bhYfghØmi b[`V]YhYbž`k Ug
X]Y`@U[Y`ZÖf`F Y]gYbXY`ni gÅhn`]W\`_ca`d`n]Yfh`a UW\ h"

J Yfg]WXYfi b[Yb`_ÖbbYb`VY]`F Y]gYb`]b`gc`WXY` ; YV]YhY`ni XYa`]\fY ; Øh][_Y]hj Yf`]YfYb"

<]bhYf[fi bX`XYf`K Ufbi b[Yb

8]Y`F Y]gYk Ufbi b[Yb`g]bX`U`g`Xf]b[YbXYf`5ddY`XYf`cVYfghYb
6i bXYgVY\ÖfXY`ni`j YfghY\Yb`"G]Y`k YfXYb`j cf`U`Ya`XUbb
j YfÖZYb`h]W hž`k Ybb`Y]b`Yf\Ö`hYg`F]g]_c`ZØf`@Y]V`i bX`@YVYb
VYghY`h`8Uni`[Y\Öfhi`bhYf`UbXYfYa`Ui W`X]Y`a Ö[`]WY
9j U_i]Yfi b[`XYi hgWYf`GhUUhgVØf[Yf`Ui g[YZ\`fXYhYb`F Y[]cbYbž
k]Y`a` : U`Y`XYg`@]VUbcbg`"8]YgY`GhfUhY[]Yb`ni f`F]g]_ca`]bXYfi b[
g]bX`Yb`hgWY]XYbXž`i a`X]Y`G]WYf\Y]h`XYf`F Y]gYbXYb`ni
[Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"

5`hYfbUh]j Yb`ZØf`F Y]gYbXY

Hfchn`X]YgYf`k UfbYbXYb`<]bk Y]gY`]gh`X]Y`F Y]gYzfYi XY`VY]`j]Y`Yb
A YbgWYb`i b[YVfcWYb`"9i fcdU`V]YhYh`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`Ub
k i bXYfgW`ÖbYb`i bX`fY`Uh]j`g]WYfYb`F Y]gYn]Y`Yb`"6Y]gd]Y`gk Y]gY
_Ubb`Y]bY`F Y]gY`bUW` :]bb`UbXž`XYa`< Y]a`Uh`UbX`XYg
K Y]\bUW`hga`UbbYgž`VU`X`[Ub`n`VYe`i Ya`j ca` :`i [\UZyb
DUXYfVcfb`#@]ddghUXh`Ui`g`Ub[YhfYhYb`k YfXYb`"8]Yg`nY][hž`XUgg
F Y]gYbXY`Xi fW`Ui`g`Ui`W`g`W`ÖbY`C`fhY`]bbYf\U`V`g]WYfYf` ; fYbnYb
Yf_i bXYb`_ÖbbYb"

: Un]h

8]Y`U`_hi`Y`Yb`F Y]gYk Ufbi b[Yb`XYg`5i`gk`Åfh][Yb`5a`hYg`g]bX`Y]b
k]W`h][Yg`G][bU`ZØf`U`Yž`X]Y`g]W`Ui`Z`F Y]gYb`j cfVYfY]hYb`"9g`]Y[h
]b`XYf`J YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`YXYg`9]bnY`bYbž`g]W`[fØbX`]W`ØVYf`X]Y
G]WYf\Y]hg`U[Y`ni`]bZcfa`]YfYb`i bX`a`Ö[`]WY`F]g]_Yb`UVni`k Å[Ybž
i a`Y]bY`g]WYfY`F Y]gYfZU`fi b[`ni`[Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY