

I bgYfY`K `X`Yf. `9]b`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYf`6`]W_
Ui Z`\Y]a]gWXY`@YVYbgk Y`hYb

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`]b / ei chM bgYfY`K `X`Yf/ ei ch/a]h`Jb`<UZh
X]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`Ni gUa a Yb\`Ab[Y`j cb`:`cfU`i bX`:`Ui bU
]a `K U`X"5V`) "5i [i ghž`5F8"

8]Y`:`Ugn]bUh]cb`XYf`BUhi f`i bX`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf`K `X`Yf`Z0f
i bgYf`2`_cgmghYa `ghY\`Yb`]a `:`c_i g`Y]bYf`VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYb
8c_i a YbhUh]cb`XYg`A 0bW`bYf`BUhi fZ`a d]cb]Yfg`Jb`<UZh`A]h`XYf
bYi Yb`FY]\Y` I bgYfY`K `X`Yf ` [Y`]b[h`Yg`]a ž`X]Y`j YfVcf[YbYb
K i bXYf`i bX`X]Y`j]Y`Z`h][Yb`K YW`gY`k]f_i b[Yb`]bbYf\U`V`X]YgYf
@YVYbgf`Ai a Y`ni `Ybh\0`Yb"

9]bY`9bhXYW`i b[gfY]gY`]b`X]Y`\Y]a]gWXYb
K `X`Yf

Jb`<UZh`a Y`fZUW`Ui g[YnY]W`bYhYf`BUhi fZ`a Yfž`b]a a h`X]Y
Ni gW`Ui Yf`a]h`Ui ZY]bY`j]gi Y`Y`FY]gY`Xi fW`X]Y`\Y]a]gWXYb
K `X`Yf`8]Y`YfghY`:`c`[Y`k]fX`Ua `A cbhU[ž`XYb`) "5i [i ghž`i a
&\$.%) `I` \f`Ui Z`5F8`Ui g[YghfU`\`h`8Yf`nk Y]hY`HY`]Zc`[h`Y]bY
K cW`Y`gd`hYfž`Ua `%&"5i [i gh" `b`YXYf`9d]gcXY`Yf0ZbYh`<UZh`XUg
Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`j cb`:`cfU`i bX`:`Ui bU`i bX`k]fZh]Y]bYb`_f]h]gWXYb
6`]W`_Ui ZX]Y`; YZU`fYbž`XYbYb`X]YgY`k Yfhj c`Yb`@YVYbgf`Ai a Y
[Y[Yb0VYfghY\`Yb"

8 Ug`a]ghYf]0gY`@YVYb`]a `K U`X

K Yf`\`hY` [YXUW`hž`XUgg`Yg`]a `bYfYb`XYf`6`Ai a Y`Y]b
ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg`GW`Ui gd]Y`ni `VYcVUW`hYb` []Vh3`K Ybb`X]Y`GcbbY
gWXY]bhž`YbhghY`\h]a `:`f0`\`U`f`Y]b`Y][Ybh0a`]W`Yg`F`Ui gWXYb`i bX
; `i W_Yfbž`XUg`Ui ZX]Y`5_h]j]Yfi b[`j cb`Ni W_Yf`]b`XYb`6`Ai a Yb

\]bk Y]gh" 8]YgYf'gØ» Y'GUZh'ghY][h'Ya dcf'i bX'bÀ\fh'Y]bY'J]Y'nU\`
j cb'H]YfYbž'XUfi bhYf'J Ò[Y`i bX'`bgY_hYb ž'Yf_`Àfh'< UZh'i]b'gY]bYa
Y]bXfi W_gj c`Yb'?'ca a YbhUf"

9]b'U`Ufa]YfYbXYf'6`]W_`Ui Z'VYXfc\hY
² _cgmghYa Y

8]Y'K À'XYfž'k]Y'g]Y'j]b'<UZh'g'8c_i a YbhUh]cb'] YnY][h'k YfXYbž
g]bX'b]W'h'bi f'@YVYbgfUi a 'ZØf'j]Y'Y'5fhYbž'gcbXYfb'Y]b
ca d`YI Yg'BYhmk Yf]j cb'DZUbnYb'i bX'H]YfYb"'8Yf':]a
VY`Yi W'hYh'X]Y'J Yf`Yh`]W_X]h'X]YgYf'² _cgmghYa Y'Ub[Yg]W'hg'XYg
?']a Uk UbXY'g'i bX'a YbgW`]W_X'Yb'9]b[fY]ZYbg"'8]Y'5i Zfi ZY'ni a
UW'hgUa Yb'] a [Ub['a]h'XYf'BUhi f'g]bX'`Ui hYf'XYbb'`Yž'VYgcbXYfg
k Ybb'a Ub'Ub'ZfØ\YfY'5fVY]hYb'j cb'<UZh'XYb_hž'k]Y' 8]Y'K]YgY'
Y]b'DUfUX]Yg'bYVYbUb ž'X]Y'VYfY]hg'&\$%- 'k]W'h][Y'H\Ya Yb
UbgdfUW_X'b"

9]b'5i Zfi Z'ni f'K U\fbY\ a i b['i bX
5 W'hgUa _Y]h

I bgYfY'K À'XYf']gh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bY'j]gi Y`Y': Y]Yf'XYf'BUhi fž
gcbXYfb'Ui W_X'Y]b'Y]bXf]b[`]W_XYf'5ddY`Ub'X]Y'Ni gW_XUi Yfž'X]Y
Y][YbY'J YfUbhk cfhi b[']Y[YbØVYf'XYf'I a k Y'h'ni 'Yf_YbbYb"'8]Y
5F8!A YX]Uh\Y_ k]fX'XYb':]a 'UV'XYa ' &- "'ž']ni f'J YfZØ[i b[
ghY`Ybž'i bX'X]Y'8c_i a YbhUh]cb'j Yfgdf]W'h'b]W'h'bi f']bZcfa Uh]j ž
gcbXYfb'Ui W_X'i bhYf\U'hgUa 'ni 'gY]bž'k À\YbX'g]Y'XUg
6Yk i ggghY]b'ZØf'XYb'gW'ØhnYbgk YfhYb'@YVYbgfUi a 'K U'X'gW'ÀfZh"

8]YgY'8c_i a YbhUh]cb']gh'Y]b'k]W'h][Yf'GW_Xf]hž'i a 'a Y\ f
A YbgW_XYb'ZØf'X]Y': fU[]]h'À'h'i bX'X]Y'GW'Øb\Y]h'i bgYfYf
\Y]a]gW_XYb'BUhi f'ni 'gYbg]V']]g]YfYb"'`X'Ya 'g]Y'i bg'XUg'@YVYb']a
K U'X'bÀ\YfVf]b[hž'\YfUi gZcfXYfh'g]Y'i bgž'X]Y'dc`]h]gW_XYb'i bX
dYfgØb`]W_XYb'9bhgW_XY]Xi b[Yb'ni 'ØVYfXYb_Ybž'X]Y'i bgYfY'I a k Y'h
VYY]bZi ggYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY