

6Yhfi b_YbYf': U\fYf'j Yfi fgUW\h'gW\k YfYb I bZU``']b'K Y]bghUXh

9]b'VYhfi b_YbYf'(+! λ \f][Yf'_c``]X]YfhY']b'K Y]bghUXh'a]h Y]bYa '5i hc']a'; Y[Ybj Yf_Y\f"'Nk Y]'DYfgcbYb'j Yf`YhnhYb g]W\'`Y]W\hž': Ø\fYfgW\Y]b'Y\U`hYb"

5`_c\c``Ua `GhYi Yf. `9]b `J cfZU``ž`XYf`: fU[Yb Ui Zk]fZh

9]b'_Øfn`]W\'[YgW\Y\YbYg'9fY][b]g']b'K Y]bghUXh'k]fZh'Y]b
i bUb[YbY\a Yg'@]W\h'Ui Z'X]Y'DfcV`Ya Y'XYg'5`_c\c`a]ggVfUi W\g
]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f"'5a 'GUa ghU[UVYbX'_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa
gW\k YfYb'I bZU``ž'U`g'Y]b'(+!\A\f][Yfž'XYf'UbgW\Y]bYbX'ni 'j]Y`
5`_c\c`'_cbgi a]Yfh'\UhhYž']b'Y]bYf'?i fj Y']b'XYb'; Y[Ybj Yf_Y\f
Z\fi bX'Xcfh'a]h'Y]bYa 'UbXYfYb': U\fnYi ['_c``]X]YfhY"

8]Y 5i gk]f_i b[Yb Ui Z X]Y ; Ya Y]bXY

 $8 \ Yf' \ b \ ZU ``YfY] [\ b YhY'g] W \ `[\ Y[\ Yb' \& \$' \ \ f'Ui \ Z'XYf'GhfU \ Y'nk \]gW \ Yb \ 9b \ XYfg \ UW \ 'i \ b \ 'Ghf \ a \ d \ ZY `V UW \ ''6Y]' XYf'? c``]g] c b'nk \]gW \ Yb' XYa : cfX' XYg' (+!\A\f] [\ Yb' i \ b \ X'Y] b Ya 'Ybh [\ Y[\ Yb_ca a \ Yb XYb' GY Uhž \ [\ YZU \ fYb' j \ cb' Y] b Ya '' \%!\A\f] [\ Yb Z'k i f XYb' VY] XY': U \ fYf' gck \]Y'Y] b ()!'A \ f] [\ Yf'6Y] ZU \ fYf']a : cfX'`Y] W h'j Yf`Yhnh'' Gc`W Y' J cfZA``Y \ UVYb'b] W h'bi f'd Yfg Ob`] W Y'? cbgYei YbnYb Z'gcb XYfb'g] Y'gW ØfYb Ui W 'Ÿb [ghY'] bbYf \ U`V' XYf'; Ya Y] bgW UZh'VYn Ø[`]W XYf \ JYf Y \ fgg] W Yf \ Y]h''$

< c\Yf'GUWXgWXUXYb'i bX'?cbgYei YbnYb'ZØf
XYb': U\fYf</pre>

8 Yf Xi fWX XYb I bZU``Yb hghUb XYb Y GUWX gWX UXYb 'k]fX 'Ui ZYhk U (\$"\$\$\$ '9i fc' [YgWX Ahnh" Ni XYa 'a i gghY 'X]Y 'GhfU» Yba Y]ghYfY] K Y]bghUXh Y]bYb 'k]WX h][Yb '6Y]hfU['`Y]ghYbži a 'X]Y : U\fVU\b bUWX 'XYa 'J cfZU```ni 'fY]b][Yb" '6Ygcb XYfg' VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbX ']ghž XUgg' XYf' (+! 'A\f][Y : U\fYfž' XYf' ZØf' XYb I bZU```j YfUbhk cfh`]WX [Ya UWX h'k]fXž'b]WX h'bi f'gY]bY : U\fh'Ub[YhfYhYb'\ Uhž'k A\fYbX'Yf VYhfi b_Yb'k Ufž'gcb XYfb'Ui WX'gY]bYb': Ø\fYfgWXY]b'j cfYfgh UV[YVYb'a i gghY" 8]Y 'Dc']nY]' ZØ\fhY'Y]bY'6'i hYbhbU\a Y'Xi fWXži a 'XYb'5`_c\c'dY[Y`'ZYghni ghY``Ybž'k Ug'Y]b'6YghUbXhY]`'XYg fYWXh`]WXYb'J YfZU\fYbg']gh"

$8]Y 6YXYi hi b['j cb 'J Yf_Y fgg]WXYf Y]h$

8]YgYf'JcfZU``'j YfXYi h`]WXh'X]Y'Ub\U`hYbXY'Bchk YbX][_Y]hž [YZÀ\f`]WXYb'5`_c\c`a]ggVfUi WX'Ua 'GhYi Yf'ni 'VY_Àa dZYb"'8]Y Xi fWX'5`_c\c`ij Yfi fgUWXhYb'I bZÀ``Y'_ÒbbYb'b]WXh'bi f'ni JYf`Yhni b[Yb'ZØ\fYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'Ya ch]cbU`Y'i bX dgmWXc`c[]gWXY': c`[Yb'ZØf'U``Y'6YhY]`][hYb'\UVYb"'; Ya Y]bXYb g]bX'[YZcfXYfhž'Dfc[fUa a Y'ni f'JYf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h'ni 'ZÒfXYfb i bX'ØVYf'X]Y'F]g]_Yb'XYg': U\fYbg'i bhYf'5`_c\c`Y]bZi gg Ui Zni _`ÀfYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'nY][h'XYf'JcfZU```]b'K Y]bghUXhž'k]Y'k]W\h]['Yg]ghži bgYfY'GhfU» Yb'g]W\Yf'ni '\U`hYb'i bX'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i ggh a]h'XYa 'Df]j] 'Y['XYg'5i hcZU\fYbg'i a ni [Y\Yb"'>\XYf JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'gc``hY'g]W\ 'XYf'JYfUbhk cfhi b['VYk i ggh'gY]bž X]Y'a]h'XYf'Bi hni b['Y]bYg': U\fnYi [g'Y]b\Yf[Y\hž'i a 'gc`W\Y [YZÀ\f`]W\Yb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"

B5;

8 Y hU]`a