

GWk YfY`l bZÄ`Y`i bX`9]bVfØWk Y.
Dc`]nY]VYf]Wk hij ca `K cWk YbYbXY`]b`XYf
F Y[]cb

5_hi Y`Y`Dc`]nY]a Y`Xi b[Yb`Ui g`XYa `FYa g!A i ff!? fY]g.
9]bVfØWk Yž`J UbXU`]ga i g`i bX`l bZÄ`Y`!`5`Y`8YhU`]g`Yf"

8]Y`7ca a i b]hm]a `FYa g!A i ff!? fY]g. `9]b
, VYfV`]W_`ØVYf`U_hi Y`Y`J cfZÄ`Y`

⇒ `FYa g!A i ff!? fY]g`UVYb`g]Wk`]b`XYb`YhYb`HU[Yb`a Y`fYfY
J cfZÄ`Y`YfY][bYhž`X]Y`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bXYb`VYhfcZYb`UVYb"J cb
9]bVfØWk Yb`ØVYf`J UbXU`]ga i g`V]g`]b`ni`gWk YfYb`l bZÄ`Yb`k Uf
U`Yg`XUVY]"<]Yf[YVYb`k]f`Y]bYb`, VYfV`]W_`ØVYf`X]Y`Øb[ghYb
9fY][b]ggYž`X]Y`X]Y`6Yk c`bYf`XYg`? fY]gYg`VYgWk`Äzh][Yb.

J UbXU`]ga i g`]b`K U]V`]b[Yb!6]hhYbZY`X

I bVY`UbbhY`DYfgcbYb`UVYb`Ua `GcbbhU[UVYbX`Y]b` : U`fnYi [
i bX`Y]b` ; Yk ÄWk g`Ui g`]b`XYf`GWk`]YfghfU» Y`a]h` : UfVY`VYgdfØ`h`
8UfØVYf`]bUi g`k i fXYb`A Ø`Y]a Yf`i a [Yk cfZYbž`A Ø`j YfhY`]h`i bX
XUg[YgUa hY` ; Ya ØgY`]a` ; Yk ÄWk g`Ui g`YfUi g[Yf]ggYb"
NYi [Yb`]bk Y]gY`ni`X]YgYa `J cfZU`b]a a h`XUg`Dc`]nY]fYj]Yf
K U]V`]b[Yb`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$+%`%-)`\$(`&`Ybh[Y[Yb"

A chcffUXi bZU``]b`6Yf[`Yb`a]h`gWk YfYb
J Yf`Yhni b[Yb

9]b`%*!`Ä`f][Yf`A chcffUXZU`fYf`_Ua `Ua `GcbbhU[bUWk`a]hU[`Ui Z
XYf`@`%`(\$`j cb`<`Ò`>]bgk Ufh`bUWk`Fc`fVfcb`b`ni` : U``i bX
_c``]X]YfhY`a]h`Y]bYa `Ybh[Y[Yb`_ca a YbXYb`FYbUi `h`8Yf

đ [YbX`]WXY`k i fXY`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhni bX`a i gghY`a]h`Y]bYa
FYhhi b[g\i VgWfUi VYf`]bg`?fUb_Yb\Ui g[YVfUW`h`k YfXYb`"8Yf
YbhghUbXYbY`GUW`gW`UXYb`VY`Ai Zh`g]W`Ui ZYhk U`%) "\$\$\$`9i fc"

Ghi fn`Y]bYf`A c hc ffUXZU\ fYf]b`]b`A i ff\ UfXh

9]bY`(&!`A\`f][Y`A c hc ffUXZU\ fYf]b`j Yfi fgUW`hY`Xi fW`Y]bYb
: U\`fZY\`Yf`Y]bYb`Ghi fn`]b`XYf`H\YcXcf!<Yi gg!GhfU»Y`]b`F]W`hi b[
: cfbgVUW`"G]Y`Yf`]hh`gW`k YfY`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`i bX`k i fXY`ni f
a YX]n]b]gW`Yb`J Yfgcf[i b[`]b`Y]b`?fUb_Yb\Ui g[YVfUW`h`"8Yf
GUW`gW`UXYb`Ua`A c hc ffUX`k]fX`Ui Z`WU`"&\$\$\$`9i fc`[YgW`A`hnh`

9]bVfi W`]b`: Y`VUW`i bX`I bZU`Zi W`h

≠`XYf`Ghi hh[UfhYf`GhfU»Y`k i fXY`]b`Y]b`; YgW`A`Zh`Y]b[YVfcW`Ybž
k cVY`]HUVU_k UfYb`i bX`K UggYfdZY]Zb`]a`K Yfh`j cb`+\$\$\$`9i fc
[Yghc`\`Yb`k i fXYb`"8]Y`Dc`nY`]V]hh`Yhi a`NYi [Yb`\]bk Y]gY`"Ni XYa
\Uh`Y]b`i bVY`_UbbhYf`5i hcZU\`fYf`]b`XYf`?`Òb][ghfU»Y`Y]bYb
[YdUf`_hYb`J`K` ; c`ZVYgW`A`X][hi bX`: U\`fYfZi W`h`VY[Ub[Yb`"8Yf
YbhghUbXYbY`GW`UXYb`VY`Ai Zh`g]W`Ui ZYhk U`%\$\$\$`9i fc`"<]bk Y]gY
k YfXYb`j cb`XYf`Dc`nY`]b`: Y`VUW`i bhYf`HY`"\$+%`#) ++&\$
Ybh[Y[Yb[Ybca`a`Yb"

5i ZVfi W`Y]bYg`; UfhYb\Ui gYg`]b`GW`cfbXcfZ

≠`GW`cfbXcfZ`k i fXY`nk]gW`Yb`: fY]hU[!`i bX`GcbbhU[UVYbX`Ui Z
Y]bYa` ; UfhYb[fi bXghØW`_]a` ; Yk Ubb`DZUZZYbVfi bb`Y]bY
; UfhYb`\ØhhY`Ui Z[YVfcW`Yb`"9g`]gh`bcW`i b`_`Ufž`cV
K Yfh[Y[Ybgh`AbXY`Ybhk YbXYh`k i fXYb`"NYi [Yb`k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž
g]W`a`]h`XYf`Dc`nY`]GW`cfbXcfZi bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a`a`Yf
\$+%` ,`%#&\$`(\$`]b`J YfV]bXi b[`ni`gYhnYbž`k Ybb`g]Y`gUW`X]Yb`]W`Y
<]bk Y]gY`[YVYb`_`ÒbbYb"

8]Y`U`_hi Y`Yb`J`cfZ`A`Y`]b`XYb` ; Ya`Y]bXYb`XYg`FYa`g!A`i`ff!`?`fY]gYg
nY][Yb`X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`a`]h`XYbYb`X]Y`6Øf[Yf
_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX`"8]Y`Dc`nY`]UfVY]hYh`]bhYbg]j`XUfUbž`X]Y`H`A`hYf`ni
]XYbh]Zn]YfYb`i bX`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`ni`[Yk`A`\`f`Y]ghYb`"

? c b h U _ h ' Z Ø f ' F Ø W _ Z f U [Y b .

D c `] n Y] d f Å g] X] i a ` 5 U ` Y b

² Z Y b h `] W _ Y] h g U f V Y] h

6 Ø \ a Y f k U ` X g h f U » Y ` & \$

+ ' (' % 5 U ` Y b

H Y ` Y Z c b . ' \$ + ' * % ') , \$! % \$)

9 ! A U] . ' 5 U ` Y b " d d " g h g " c Y 4 d c `] n Y] " V k ` " X Y

C f] [] b U ! 7 c b h Y b h j c b . ' D c `] n Y] d f Å g] X] i a ` 5 U ` Y b ž Ø V Y f a] h h Y ` h ` X i f W
b Y k g ` U _ h i Y ` `

' ' B 5 ;

8 Y h U] ` g

6 Y g i W X Y b ` G] Y ` i b g ` U i Z . ` b ! U [" X Y