

I bZÄ`Y`]a `c\_U`Yb`6YfY]Wk . `A ]ggUWk hYhY  
J cfZU\ fhž`5i ZZU\ fi bZÄ`Y`i bX`H]YfVfYa gY

I bZU`gYf]Y`]a `FYa g!A i ff!`fY]g. `J cfZU\ fh`a ]ggUWk hYhi bX  
5i ZZU\ fi bZÄ`Y`j Yfi fgUWk h!`5\_hi Y`Y`Dc`nY]a Y`Xi b[ Yb`Ui g  
5U`Yb`j ca `K cWkYbYbXY"

I bZÄ`Y`]a `FYa g!A i ff!`fY]g.

GWk k Yfk ]Y[ YbXY`J Yf\_Y\ fgj YfghÖ» Y`ZØ\ fYb  
ni `? c``]g]cbYb

⇒ `FYa g!A i ff!`fY]g`YfY][ bYhYb`g]Wk `]b`XYb`YhnhYb`HU[ Yb  
a Y\ fYf]`J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZÄ`Y`ž`X]Y`Ui Z`gWk k Yfk ]Y[ YbXY  
J Yf\_Y\ fgj YfghÖ» Y`ni fØW\_ni ZØ\ fYb`g]bX``8]YgY`Nk ]gWkYbZÄ`Y  
j YfXYi h]WkYb`X]Y`B`chk YbX][ \_Y]hž`X]Y`J Yf\_Y\ fgfY[ Y`b  
Y]bni \U`hYbž`i a `I bZÄ`Y`i bX`XUa ]hj YfVi bXYbY`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`ni  
j Yfa Y]XYb"

J cfZU\ fhgj Yf`Yhni b[ `ZØ\ fh`ni `? c``]g]cb`]b  
FYa g\ U`XYb

5a `gdÄhYb`GUa ghU[ j cfa ]hU[ `][ bcf]YfhY`Y]bY`+&!`Ä\ f][ Y`J K !  
: U\ fYf]b`]b`FYa g\ U`XYb`X]Y`J cfZU\ fh`i bX`j Yfi fgUWk hY`Y]bYb  
gWk k YfYb`i bZU```8]Y`J K !: U\ fYf]b`j Yf`Y]»`X]Y`6&-`Ub`XYf  
5i gZU\ fh`FYa g\ U`XYb`i bX`Z\ `f`i b[ YVfYa gh`ØVYf`X]Y`?%, \*`\*`"  
8UVY]`\_c``]X]YfhY`g]Y`a ]h`Y]bYf`)`%!`Ä\ f][ Yb`8U]a `Yf! : U\ fYf]bž`X]Y  
Ui ZXYf`?%, \*`\*`i bhYfk Y[ g`k Uf``8Yf`5i ZdFU``k Uf`gc`YZh][ ž`XUgg  
XYf`J K `]bg`GWk`Yi XYfb`[ Yf]Yhi bX`Ub`XYf`@Y]hd`Ub`\_Y`ni a  
Gh]`ghUbX`\_Ua ``Nk Y]`⇒gUggYb`]a `J K `k i fXYb`Y]Wk hj Yf`Yhnhž`i bX  
Yg`YbhghUbX`Y]b`Yf\ YV`]Wk Yf`GUWk gWk UXYb"

5i ZZU\ fi bZU``]b`A i ff\ UfXh'a ]h'ink Y]

J Yf`Y hnhY b

⇒ k Y]hYfYb`J Yf`Ui Z`XYg`HU[ Yg`\_Ua`Yg`]b`A i ff\ UfXh'ni`Y]bYa  
5i ZZU\ fi bZU``ž`VY]`XYa`nk Y]`DYfgcbYb`j Yf`Y hnh'k i fXYb``9]b  
, )!`Å\ f][ Yf`CdY`!7c fGU!: U\ fYf`\]Y`h`Ubž`i a`Ub`Y]bYf`HUb\_ghY``Y  
UVni`V]Y[ Ybž`U`g`\b`Y]b`+`%!`Å\ f][ Yf`CdY`!`g][ bU!: U\ fYf`j`cb  
\]bhYb`fUa`a`hY``8Yf`Ni`gUa`a`Ybghc»`ZØ\ fhY`ni`Y]W`hYb  
J Yf`Y hni`b[ Yb`VY]: U\ fYf`i`bX`6Y]ZU\ fYf]b`XYg`CdY`7c fGU`gck ]Y`ni  
Yf\YV`]W`Ya`GUW`gW`UXYb`Ub`VY]XYb`: U\ fnYi [ Yb"

I bZU``]b`A ]YXY`gVUW`U`Ui Z[ fi bX`Y]bYg

UV[ Y`Yb`\_hYb`: U\ fYfg

⇒ A ]YXY`gVUW`j Yfi fgUW`hY`Y]b`UV[ Y`Yb`\_hYf`` \$!`Å\ f][ Yf`5i`X]!  
: U\ fYf`Y]bYb`I bZU``ž`U`g`Yf`b]W`h`fYW`hnY]h][`Yf`\_Ub`bhYž`XUgg`Y]bY  
&( !`Å\ f][ Y`CdY`!: U\ fYf]b`k`Y[ Yb`Y]bYf`?`UhnY`Ui Z`XYf`GhfU»`Y  
UVfi`dh`UVVfYa`gYb`a`i`gghY``8Yf`5i`X]Z` \f`Ui Z`XYb`CdY`Ui`Ž`k`Ug  
ni`Y]bYa`Yf\YV`]W`Yb`GUW`gW`UXYb`ZØ\ fhY``9g]gh`k`]W`h][ ž`XUgg  
: U\ fYf`Y`XYfnY]h`Ui`Za`Yf`\_gUa`i`bX`j`cfUi`ggW`Ui`YbX`ZU\ fYbž`i`a  
gc`W`Y`I bZ`Y`ni`j`Yf\]bXYfb"

9g]gh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`X]Y`J`Yf`\_Y`fgj`c`fgW`f]ZhYb`ni`fYgdY`\_h]YfYb  
i`bX`j`YfUb`hk`cfhi`b[ gVYk`i`ggh`ni`UbXY`bž`i`a`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`U`Yf  
J`Yf`\_Y`fghY]`bY`a`Yf`ni`[ Yk`Å\ f`Y]ghYb``Bi`f`gc`UggYb`g]W`I bZ`Y  
i`bX`XYfYb`: c`[ Yb`j`Yf\]bXYfb"

• B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY