

B i gUbhUfU. ' ðXcbYg]Ybg' [ fØbY'Ni \_i bZh  
]ba ]hhYb' i bj c``YbXYhYf' < Ui dhghUXh

ðXcbYg]Yb'ZY]Yfh'gY]bYb' i bUV\Àb[ ][ \_Y]hghU[ ' ]b'XYf'bYi Yb  
< Ui dhghUXh'Bi gUbhUfUž'k c'Y]b'Zi hi f]gh]gW\Yg'GhUXhV]'X  
YbhghY\h"

Bi gUbhUfU'fXdUŁ' '8Yf' i bUV\Àb[ ][ \_Y]hghU[ ' ðXcbYg]Ybg'k ]fX' ]b  
X]YgYa ' ð\ f' ]b'Y]bYa 'VYgcbXYfYb'@]W\h[ YZY]Yfhž'XU'X]Y  
i bj c``YbXYhY' bYi Y' < Ui dhghUXh'Bi gUbhUfU' ]a ' : c\_i g'ghY\h''8 ]Y  
: Y]Yf' ]W\_ Y]hYbž'X]Y'Ua 'A cf[ Yb'fC fhgnY]hŁ'VY[ UbbYbž'Z]bXYb  
Yfgha U'] [ ' ]b'XYf'Ui ZghfYVYbXYb'GhUXh'Ui Z'6cfbYc'ghUhhž'k c'XYf  
6Ui 'Y]bYf'Zi hi f]gh]gW\Yb'Ga Ufh'7]hm]ba ]hhYb'XYg'8gW\i b[ Y'g  
j cfUbgW\fy]hYh"

## 8 ]Y'J ]g]cb'j cb'Bi gUbhUfU

8 ]Y'V]g'Ub[ 'U'g' i bj c``YbXYh[ Y'hYbXY' < Ui dhghUXh]gh'Y]b  
Y\ f[ Y]n][ Yg'Dfc'Y\_hž'XUg'j cb'DfÀg]XYbh'œ\_c'K ]XcXcž'Ui W\  
VY\_Ubbh'U'g'œ\_c'k ]ž' ]bg'@YVYb' [ Yfi ZYb'k i fXY''9f'VYhcbhYž'XUgg  
Bi gUbhUfU'Y]bY' @Y]bk UbX 'XUfghY''Yž'X]Y'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh  
ðXcbYg]Ybg'dfÀ[ Yb'k ]fX'' < ]YfVY]' \cV'Yf'VYgcbXYfg'\Yfj cfž'XUgg  
b]W\hj ]Y'Y '@ÀbXYf'X]Y'A Ò[ ' ]W\_ Y]h'\UVYbž'Y]bY' < Ui dhghUXh  
bU\Yni 'bYi 'ni '[ YghU'hYb"

## B UW\ U'h][ \_Y]h' ]a 'GhUXhYb hk ]W\_`i b [ gd`Ub

8Yf'DfÀg]XYbh'Yf'Ài hYfhY'gY]bY'D'ÀbY'a ]h'XYa '?cbnYdh'Y]bYf  
K U'XghUXh' Bi gUbhUfU'k ]fX'j c``Yf'; fØb' i bX'b]W\h'bi f'Ui g'6Yhcb  
cXYf'; 'Ug'VYghY\Yb" '8 ]YgY' < YfUb[ Y\Ybgk Y]gY'gc''Ui W\  
]bhY''[ YbhY'HYW\bc'c[ ]Yb' ]bhY[ f]YfYbž'X]Y'XUg'@YVYb' ]b'XYf'GhUXh  
\_ca ZcfhUV'Yf'[ YghU'hYb''Gc' ]gh'Yg[ Yd'Ubhž'XUgg'Z]Y[ YbXY'HUI ]g' ]b

XYf`GhUXhij Yf\_Y\fyb`k YfXYb"8YbbcW`g]bX`X]Y`a Y]ghYb  
6Ui dfc`Y\_hY`bcW`]a` ; Ub[ Y" `bZfUghfi \_hi fYb`k ]Y`K c\b\Ai gYfz  
GW`i`Yb`i bX`?fUb\_Yb\Ai gYf`g]bX`bcW`b]W`hij c`YbXYhzi bX`X]Y  
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ z`X]Y`<Ui dhghUXh`bUW`6cfbYc`ni`j Yf`U[ Yfbz`]gh  
\Ui dhg`W`]W`Xi fW`XYb`XfUa Uh]gW`Yb`5bgh]Y[ `XYg  
A YfYggd]Y[ Y`g]b`x\_UfhU`a`ch]j ]Yfh"

? f]h]\_ `Ub`XYf` bZfUghfi \_hi f`i bX`XYb  
l a g]YX`i b[ Yb

Hfchn`XYf`Ui ZfY[ YbXYb`Ni \_i bZhj ]g]cb`[ ]Vh`Yg`YfbghY`6YXYb\_Yb"  
?f]h]\_Yf`VYa`Ab[ Y`b`z`XUgg`j ]Y`Y`9]bk c\bYf`j cb`6cfbYc  
nk Ub[ gk Y]gY`i a [ Yg]YXY`h`k YfXYb`a`i gghYb"8]Y`Ub[ YVchYbYb  
9bhgW`A`X][ i b[ Yb`YffY]W`Yb`b]W`h]a`a`Yf`XYb`VYb`0h][ hYb`6YhfU[ z  
i a`Y]b`bYi Yg`@YVYb`Ui Zhi VUi Yb"8]YgY`DfcV`Ya`Uh]\_j YfXYi`h]W`h  
X]Y`gcn]U`Yb`<YfUi gZc`fXYfi b[ Yb`z`X]Y`a`]h`XYa`6Ui`XYf`bYi Yb  
<Ui dhghUXhij YfVi bXYb`g]bX`i bX`k ]fZi[ fi bX`Y[ YbXY` : fU[ Yb`ni f  
: U]fbYgg`i bX` ; YfYW`h][ \_Y]h`Ui Z`

9]b`6`]W`\_]b`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`i bX`X]Y`F`YU`\_h]c`b`Yb  
XYf`6`0f[ Yf

A ]h`XYf`5bk YgYb`Y]h] cb`x`ck ]i bX`gY]bYa` [ Yk`A`\`hYb  
B UW`Zc`[ Yf`DfUVck c`Gi V]Ubhc`VY]`XYb` : Y]Yf`]W`\_Y]hYb`k ]fX  
XYi`h]W`z`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `X]YgYg`Dfc`Y`\_h`Z0f`X]Y` : 0\fi b[ `bXcbYg]Ybg  
]gh`B`YVYb`XYf`gma`Vc`]gW`Yb`6YXYi`hi b[ `Z0f`X]Y`i bUV`A`b[ ][\_Y]h  
XYg`@UbXYg`X]Yb`h`Bi`gUb`hUfU`Ui W`U`g`5i`gXfi W`\_bUh]cbU`Yf  
5a`V]h]cbYb"8Yf`bYi` [ YghU`hYhY`Df`A`g]XYb`hYbdU`Ughz`Ui W`]b` : cfa  
Y]bYg`f]Yg][ Yb`5X`Yfg`Yb`hk`cfZYb`z`ZUgn]b]Yfh`VYfY]hg`j ]Y`Y`6`0f[ Yf  
i bX`nY][ h`Ub`gW`Ui`]W`z`k`Y`W`Y`6Ui`\_i`bgh]b`XYf`bYi Yb`<Ui dhghUXh  
fYU`]g]Yfh`k`YfXYb`\_0`b`b`h`Y"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`GW`f]hh`]b` b`XcbYg]Ybg  
; YgW`]W`hY

A ]h`XYf` ; f0bXi b[ ]cb`Bi`gUb`hUfU`U`g`ni`\_0`b`Zh][ Y`<Ui dhghUXh

⊖XcbYg]Ybg'k ]fX'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYf'GWf]hh]b'XYf'; YgW ]W hY'XYg  
@UbXYg'i bhYfbca a Yb"8]Y'9fgWUZI b[ 'Y]bYf'a cXYfbYb'i bX  
bUW\U'h][ Yb'GHUXh'a i gg'YXcW' < UbX' ]b' < UbX'a ]h'XYb'gcn]U`Yb  
6YXØfZb]ggYb'XYf'VYhfcZZYbYb'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ '[ Y\Ybž'i a 'Y]b  
\Ufa cb]gWYg'Ni gUa a Yb`YVYb'ni '[ Yk Å\`Y]ghYb"8]Y  
9bhk ]W`i b[ 'j cb'Bi gUbhUfU'ghY\h'gca ]h'b]W'h'bi f'ZØf'Y]bYb  
I a ni [ 'XYf' < Ui dhghUXhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ZØf'Y]bYb'BYi UbZUb[ ž'XYf  
Ui Z'X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYf'; Y[ Ybk Ufhi bX'Ni \_i bZh'fYU[ ]Yfh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY