

# F YbXgVi f[ g'@YbbUfh'GUgg'Yff]b[ h'6fcbnY VY]'XYb'DUfU'ma d]Wg']b'DUf]g

F YbXgVi f[ Yf'ž Xc\_U'@YbbUfh'GUgg'g]WYfh'g]W'VY]'XYb  
DUfU'ma d]Wg']b'DUf]g'6fcbnY'ja'ž XcžbUW  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYa'?'Ua dZ[ Y[ Yb'A Ua YXck "

8Yf'F YbXgVi f[ Yf'ž Xc\_U'@YbbUfh'GUgg'\Uh'Ua'': fY]hU[  
bUW'a ]hU[ 'X]Y'6fcbnYba YXU]'Y'VY]'XYb'DUfU'ma d]gWYb'Gd]Y'Yb  
]b'DUf]g[ Yk'cbbYb"'ž Y]bYa'gdUbbYbXYb'?'Ua dZ'gYhnhY'g]W'XYf  
K Y'hfUb[ 'ghYb!Nk Y]hY'[ Y[ Yb'XYb'! gVY\_Yb'A Ua YXck 'Xi fW'!i bX  
g]WYfhY'g]W'XYb'D'Uhn'Ui Z'XYa' DcXYgh'Xi fW'Y]bYb'ž dcbžbUW  
nk Y]'K UnU!Uf]!K Yfhi b[ Yb"'8Yf'?'Ua dZ'XUi YfhY'bi f'%)' 'A ]bi hYb  
i bX'YbXYhY'a ]hY]bYa' '\_UfYb'9f[ YVb]g'j cb'%. \$."

GUgg'nY][ hY'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb'?'Ua dZ[ Y]gh'"Hfchn'Y]bYg  
i a ghf]hYbYb'J Yf'i ghYg'ja' <U'VZ]bU'Yž'k c'Yf'a ]hY]bYf' \_bUddYb  
9bhgWY]Xi b[ ' [ YgW'U[ Yb'k i fXYž'Y]» Yf'g]W'b]W'h'Ybha i h[ Yb"  
6fcbnY' ]gh'XUg'bYi Y'; c'X ž'gU[ hY'XYf'5h\Yh'VY[ Y]ghYfh'"8]Yg  
i bhYfghfY]W'h'gY]bYb'Y]bXfi W\_gj c''Yb'K ]''Yb'!i bX'gY]bYb'dcg]h]j Yb  
' Y]gh'': Øf'XYb'&(!ž\ f][ Yb' ]gh'X]YgYf'9fZc'[ 'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b'G]Y[ 'ja  
K Yhh\_Ua dZž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'dYfgOb`]W'Y'9ffi b[ YbgW'UZh'Ui Z  
XYa' K Y[ ž[ Y[ Yb'U''Y'K ]Xf][ \_Y]hYb'Ubni hfYhYb"'ž a'5'hYf'j cb'%'\*  
ž\ fYb'k i fXY'VY]' ]\a' Y]bY'gY'hYbY'9fV\_fUb\_\Y]h'X]U[ bcgh]n]Yfhž  
X]Y'ni' Y]bYf'Zc'fhgW'fY]hYbXYb'9fV' ]bXi b[ 'ZØ\ fhY"

## 9]b'6`]W\_ 'Ui Z'X]Y'DUfU'ma d]gWYb'Gd]Y'Y

8]Y'DUfU'ma d]gWYb'Gd]Y'Y'g]bX'Y]bY'VYXYi hYbXY'D'UhhZc'fa ž'Ui Z  
XYf'5h\YhYb'a ]h'\_ØfdYf']WYb'9]bgW'fÄb\_i b[ Yb' ]\f'?'ØbbYb'!i bX  
]\fY'9bhgW'cgYb\Y]h'nY][ Yb'\_ØbbYb'"GUgg'9fZc'[ ' ]gh'b]W'h'bi f'  
Y]b'dYfgOb`]W'Yf'Hf]i a d\ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'žgd]fUh]cb'ZØf

j ]Y`Yž`X]Y`Ä`b`]W`Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`VYk`Ä`h][`Yb`"8]YgY`Gd]Y`Y`  
Yfa`Ò[`]W`Yb`Yg`XYb`5h`YhYbž`\fY`:`Ä`\][`\_Y]hYb`Ui`ZY]bY`K`Y]gY`ni`  
XYa`cbghf]YfYbž`X]Y`c`Zh`ØVYf`XUg`[`Yk`c`b`hY`@Yj`Y`"\]bUi`g[`Y`h`"8]Y`  
gdcfh]W`Yb`@Y]ghi`b[`Ybž`X]Y`Xcfh`YfVfUW`h`k`YfXYbž`g]bX`c`Zh`b]W`hg`  
k`Yb][`Yf`U`g`VYY]bXfi`W`YbX"

GUgg`?`Ua`dZ[`Y]ghi`bX`gY]bY`@Y]ghi`b[`Yb`g]bX`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž`  
k`]Y`XYf`Gdcfh`b]W`h`bi`f`\_ØdfYf`]W`Y`:`]hbYgg`YfUi`gZcfXYfhž`  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY`h]YZfY`dYfgØb`]W`Y`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b[`]i`bX`  
a`YbhU`Y`GhÄf`\_Y`j`Yf`Ub[`h`"8Yf`ž`Xc`\_U`\Uh`a`]higY]bYf`  
9bhgW`cggYb`Y]hi`bX`gY]bYa`GhfYVYb`bUW`9fZc`[`]j`]Y`Y`  
A`YbgW`Yb`]bgd]f]Yfh`GY]bY`:`YgW`]W`hY`]gh`Y]b`Y]bXfi`W`gj`c`Yg`  
6Y]gd]Y`ž`XUgg`:`fYbnYbž`X]Y`i`bg`c`Zh`U`g`i`bØVYfk`]bXVUf`  
YfgW`Y]bYbž`ØVYfk`i`bXYb`k`YfXYb`\_ØbbYbž`k`Ybb`XYf`K`]`Y`ghUf`\_  
[`Ybi`[`]gh"

A`]h`X]YgYf`A`YXU]`Y`gYhni`@YbbUfh`GUgg`Y]b`ghUf`\_Yg`NY]W`Yb`ZØf`  
J]Y`ZU`hi`bX`8i`fW`\U`hY]`Yfa`Ò[`Yb`]a`Gdcfh`GY]bY`5i`ggU[`Yž`XUgg`  
6fcbnY`XUg`bYi`Y`:`c`X`]ghž`gd]Y[`Y`h`Y]bY`<`U`hi`b[`]k`]XYfž`X]Y`  
j`]Y`Y`5h`YhYb`]b`Ä`b`]W`Yb`Dcg]h]cbYb`hY]`Yb.`9g[`Y`h`b]W`h`bi`f`  
XUfi`a`ž`X]Y`c`VYfghY`Ghi`ZY`XYg`DcXYghg`ni`YffY]W`Yb`ž`gcbXYfb`  
Ui`W`XUfi`a`ž`YXY`<`ØfXY`a`]h`9bhgW`cggYb`Y]h`ni`ØVYfk`]bXYb`  
8Yf`?`Ua`dZž`X]Y`5bghfYb[`]i`b[`]i`bX`XUg`dYfgØb`]W`Y`K`UW`ghi`a`ž`XUg`  
Ui`g`gc`W`Yb`9fZU`fi`b[`Yb`fYgi`h]Yfhž`g]bX`c`Zh`YVYbgc`k`]W`h][`ž`k`]Y`  
X]Y`A`YXU]`Y`gY`Vgh"

≠`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`X]Y`5i`Za`Yf`\_gUa`\_Y]h`ZØf`DUfU`ma`d]gW`Y`  
GdcfhUfhYb`ni`b]a`a`hž`g][`bU`]g]Yfh`GUgg`9fZc`[`ž`XUgg`XYf`Gdcfh`ZØf`  
A`YbgW`Yb`a`]h`6Y\]bXYfi`b[`Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`5\_h]j`]hÄhž`gcbXYfb`  
Y]b`Yfbghni`bY`a`YbXYf`K`Yh`\_Ua`dZ]ghž`XYf`FYgdY`\_hi`bX`  
5bYf`\_Ybbi`b[`]j`YfX]Yb`"8]Y`DUfU`ma`d]gW`Yb`Gd]Y`Y`V]YhYb`X]Y`  
A`Ò[`]W`\_Y]hž`X]Y`[`YgY`gW`UZh]W`Y`K`U`fbY`a`i`b[`]j`cb`5h`YhYb`  
a`]h`6Y\]bXYfi`b[`Yb`ni`j`YfÄbXYfb`i`bX`]fY`Ui`»`Yf[`Yk`Ø`b`]W`Yb`  
HU`Yb`hY`]bg`F`Ua`dYb`]W`h`ni`fØW`\_Ybž`k`Ug`GUg`g`6fcbnY[`Yk`]bb`bi`f`  
i`bhYfghØhnh"

8Yf`ž`Xcgdcfhž`]b`XYa`GUgg`Y]bY`YfUi`gfU[`YbXY`F`c`Y`gd]Y`hž`]gh`  
VY`\_Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY`HYW`b]\_ž`GhfUhY[`]Y`i`bX`:`U]fbYgg`"8]YgY`

; fi bXk YfhY`k YfXYb`j cb`XYb`5h`YhYb`fYdfÅgYbh]Yfhi bX`hfU[ Yb  
XUni`VY]žXUg`J YfhfUi Yb`i bX`XYb`F YgdY`h`]b`XYb`Gdcfhi  
ZØfXYfb`"GUgg`U`h`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`g]W`gY`Vghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`gY]b  
@UbX`[ Y`Àa`dZhi bX`VYk`]YgYbž`XUgg`a`]h`UfhYf`5fVY]hi bX  
<]b[ UVY`VYa`Yf`Ybgk`YfhY`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`Yfn]Y`h`k`YfXYb`\_ØbbYb"

ŸXYg`A`U`ž`k`Ybb`5h`YhYb`k`]Y`@YbbUfh`GUgg`g]W`XYb  
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`ghY`Ybž`X]Y`XUg`@YVYb`]`bYb`V]YhYhž  
j`YfhfUi`Yb`g]Y`XUfUi`Z`XUgg`]`f`HfU]b]b[ ž`f`K`]`Y`i`bX`]`f`i``Ui`VYb  
Ub`g]W`gY`Vghini`gUa`a`Yb`\_ca`a`Yb`i`bX`g]Y`ni`a`Y`f`ZØ`fYbž`U`g  
g]Y`Ya`U`g`ZØf`a`Ø[`]W`[`Y`U`hYb`U`VYb`"GUgg`Øb[`ghYf`9fZc`[`]gh  
b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`6Yk`Y]g`ZØf`gY]bY`i`À`[`\_Y]hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b  
j`]Y`j`YfgdfYW`YbXYf`A`Y]YbghY]b`]b`gY]bYf`?`Uff]YfY`]a`i`Xc`i`bX`]a  
Gdcfhi]a`5`[`Ya`Y]bYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[`"XY