

F Ui VXY` ]\_h]a `B U\ VYfY]W\ `XYg`F Yi h`]b[ Yf  
< Ui dhVU\ b\ cZg. `9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb` `Ui ZYb

9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`ni `FUi V`Ua `F Yi h`]b[ Yf`< Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ  
&- !\f][ Yf`j cb`i bVY\_UbbhYb`b]YXYf[ YgW\`U[ Yb`i bX  
VYfUi Vh`A Y\`f`XUni `]b`i bgYfYa `5fh]\_Y`"

BYi Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb`Ua `F Yi h`]b[ Yf`< Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ`bUW  
fÄi VYf]gWYa `J cfZU`"

⇒ a `5bgW\`i gg`Ub`Y]bYb`VYXUi Yf`]W\Yb`J cfZU`ž`XYf`g]W\`]b`XYf  
BUW\h`ni a `GUa ghU[ `YfY][ bYhYž`\Uh`XUg`?`f]a ]bU`\_ca a ]ggUf]Uh  
F Yi h`]b[ Yb`\_Øfn`]W\`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`ni `Y]bYa `FUi VXY` ]\_h  
Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`9]b`&- !\f][ Yf`k i fXY`[ Y[ Yb`\$%`) `i \f`j cb`j ]Yf  
XYfnY]h`i bVY\_UbbhYb`HÄhYfb`Ui ZY]bYf`i » [ Äb[ YfØVYfZØ\fi b[ `]b  
XYf`BÄ\Y`XYg`F Yi h`]b[ Yf`< Ui dhVU\ b\ cZg`Ub[ Ygd`fcW\Yb`i bX  
Vfi hU`Ub[ Y[ f]ZZYb`"8]Y`HÄhYf`Yb`hk Yb`XYhYb`XYa `A Ubb`gY]bY  
6f]YZhUgW\Yž`]b`XYf`g]W\`a Y\`fYfY`i bXYfh`9i fc`VYZUb`XYb`"

8]YgYf`J cfZU`"\Uh`X]Y`c`\_U`Y` ; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`ni h]YZgh`YfgW\ØhhYfh  
i bX`j YfXYi h`]W\h`X]Y`6YXYi h`i b[ `j cb`Yf\Ø`hYf`G]W\Yf\Y]h`]b  
ÖZZYbh`]W\Yb`J Yf`\_Y\fg`\_bchYbdi b`\_hYb`k ]Y`XYa `F Yi h`]b[ Yf  
< Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ`8]Y`6Øf[ Yf`g]bX`VYgcf[ h`ØVYf`X]Y`ghY][ YbXY  
?`f]a ]bU`]hÄh`]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb`i bX`ZcfXYfb`j YfVYggYfhY  
G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Ybž`i a `X]Y`6Yj Ö`\_Yfi b[ `j cf`gc`W\Yb  
, VYf[ f]ZZYb`ni `gW\ØhnYb`"

8 Ug`?`f]a ]bU`\_ca a ]ggUf]Uh`F Yi h`]b[ Yb`UfVY]hYh`]bhYbg]j `Ub`XYf  
5i Z`Äfi b[ `X]YgYg`i U`g`i bX`gYhnh`U`Yg`XUfUbž`X]Y`HÄhYf`ni  
]XYbh]Zn]YfYb`i bX`ni f`F YW\YbgW\UZh`ni `n]Y\Yb`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`V]hYh  
X]Y`2 ZZYbh`]W\`\_Y]h`i a `A ]h\]ZY`i bX`ZcfXYfh`NYi [ Yb`Ui Zž`g]W\`ni  
a Y`XYbž`ZU`g`g]Y`j YfXÄW\h][ Y`5`\_h]j ]hÄhYb`]b`XYf`BÄ\Y`XYg

F Yi h]b[ Yf' < Ui dhVU\ b\ c Zg' VYcVUW hYh\ UVYb"

8]Y'6Y\ ÒfXYb'Yfk À[ Yb'bi b'X]Y'9]bZØ\ fi b[ 'ni gÀhn`]WXYf  
G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'Ua ' < Ui dhVU\ b\ c Z'XUfi bhYf'j YfghÀf\_hY  
Dc`]nY]dfÀgYbn'i bX'j YfVYggYfhY'6Y'Yi W hi b[ 'j]b'XYb'ÒZZYbh`]WXYb  
6YfY]WXYb""N]Y``]gh'Ygž'Y]b'g]WXYfYfYg'i a ZY'X'ZØf'U``Y': U\ f[ ÀghY  
i bX'DUggUbhYb'ni 'gW UZZYb' i bX'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb'j]b'X]Y'ÒZZYbh`]WXY  
G]WXYf\Y]h'k ]YXYf\Yfni ghY``Yb"

9g']gh'k ]W h][ ž'XUgg'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYhž'i a  
gc`WY'J cfZÀ``Y'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb' i bX'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'U``Yf'ni  
[ Yk À\ f`Y]ghYb""8i fW'Y]bY'Yb[ Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk ]gWXYb'XYb  
6Y\ ÒfXYb' i bX'XYb'6Øf[ Yfb' \_Ubb'X]Y'? f]a ]bU']hÀh'YZZY\_h]j  
VY\_Àa dZhi bX'X]Y '@YVYbgei U']hÀh']b'F Yi h]b[ Yb'bUW\ U'h][  
j YfVYggYfh'k YfXYb"" ð'gW'k YfYb'NY]hYb'k ]Y'X]YgYb']gh'Yg  
YbhgWY]XYbXž'XUgg'k ]f'U'g'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'ni gUa a YbghY\Yb' i bX  
ZØf'Y]b'g]WXYfYg'i bX'\Ufa cb]gWYg'A ]hY]bUbXYf'gcf[ Yb"" B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY