

F Yi h`b[Yb. '5b`Y[Yf`]b`Gcf[Y` 6ÖfgYbWfUg\ `Vf]b[h`J Yf`i ghY

8 Yf`F Yi h`b[Yf`; YbYfU`!5bnY][Yf`UbU`mg]Yfh`XYb`U`hi Y`Yb
6ÖfgYbWfUg\ `i bX`X]Y`Gcf[Yb`j`cb`?`Y]bU`h]cb`ÄfYb`Ua
\$*"\$, "&\$&("

⊕`F Yi h`b[Yb`gcf[h`XYf`U`hi Y`Y`6ÖfgYbWfUg\`ZØf`VYgcf[hY
; Yg]W`hYf`i bhYf`XYb`5b`Y[Yfbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`VY]`XYb
?`Y]bU`h]cb`ÄfYb`"J]Y`Y`A YbgW`Yb`a ØggYb`ni gY`Ybž`k]Y`]\fY
gcf[Z`h][`Ub[YgdUfhYb`; Y`XYf`V]bbYb`k Yb][Yf`HU[Y`Ub`K Yfh
j Yf`]YfYb`"8]YgY`G]hi`Uh]cb`\`Uh`XUg`DchYbn]U`ž`XUg`J YfhfUi`Yb`]b`X]Y
:]bUbna`Äf`hY`ni`YfgW`ØhhYfbž`VYgcbXYfg`i bhYf`BYi`Y]bghY][Yfbž
X]Y`Ub[Yg]W`hg`XYf`A Uf`hYb`hk]W`i`b[`XUfØVYf`bUW`XYb`_Yb
_ÖbbhYbž`\fY`⊕j Ygh]h]cbYb`UVni`ghc» Yb"

8 Ug`K YgYb`XYf`6ÖfgY. ; YXi`X`]gh`[YZfU[h

8 Yf`7fUg\`Uh]`cf`U`Ya`X]Y`HY]`bY`a Yf`XYg`5_h]Yba`Uf`hgž`X]Y`Ub
XYf`dfi`b_j`c`Yb`F`U`mY`XYf`HYW`bc`c[]Yk`YfhY`hY]`[Ybca`a`Yb
\UVYbž`gW`cW_]Yfh`"9g`]gh`Y]b`k]W`h][Yg`@YUfb]b[`ZØf`j]Y`Yž`XUgg
X]Y`:]bUbna`Äf`hY`b]W`h`bi`f`j`cb`; Yk]bbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`j`cb
F`ØW`gW`Ä[Yb`[YdfÄ[h]g]bX`"8]Y`K`Y]g\Y]hž`XUgg`XYf`K`Y[`ni`a
DfcZ]h`Ub`XYf`6ÖfgY`a`Y`f`Y]bYa`A`UfUh`cb`U`g`Y]bYa`Gdf]bh
Ä`bY`hž`k]fX`]b`X]YgYb`NY]hYb`VYgcbXYfg`XYi`h]W`"

? Øbgh`]W`Y`⊕hY`][Ybn`i`bX`Ub[Zf]gh][Y
DYfgdY`_h]j`Yb

8]Y`6fUbW`Y`XYf`?Øbgh]W`Yb`⊕hY`][Ybnž`X]Y`a`ca`YbhUb`]a`i`c`_i`g
XYg`⊕hYfYggYg`ghY`\hž`YfZcfXYfh`\c\Y`⊕j Ygh]h]cbYb`i`bX`Vf]b[h
bcW`b]W`h`X]Y`Yf`c`Z`hYb`; Yk]bbY`"5b`Y[Yf`gc`hYb`g]W`VYk`i`ggh

a UWYbž'XUgg'X]Y'HYWbc`c[]Y'nk Y]ZY`cg'X]Y'Ni _i bZh\Uhž'YXcW
]b'XYf'[Y[Ybk Àfh][Yb'D\UgY'; YXi `X'YfZcfXYf'W`]gh"8]Y
U_hi Y`Yb'A Uf_hVYk Y[i b[Yb'g]bX'XU\Yf'k Yb][Yf'Y]b'NY]WYb'ZØf
X]Y'GWk ÀWY'X]YgYf'i bhYfbY\ a Ybž'gcbXYfb'Y\Yf'Y]bY
Bchk YbX][_Y]hj cb'A Uf_hUbdUggi b[Yb'i bX'?cffY_hi fYb"

8]Y'DgmW c`c[]Y'XYf'5b`Y[Yf. '? Y]bY
DUb]_fYU_h]cb

9g']ghj YfghÀbX`]Wž'XUgg'j]Y'Y'5b`Y[Yf'g]W`]b'Y]bYf'gc`WYb'@U[Y
i bk c`\`ZØ\`Yb"6YgcbXYfg'X]Y'?`Y]bU_h]cbÀfYž'X]Y'\Ài Z][`ZØf'XYb
A ca Ybh']bj Ygh]YfYbž'ghY\Yb'i bhYf'Y]bYa `c\Yb'Ya ch]cbU`Yb
8fi W_"Jcfi fhY]Y'i bX'gWbY`Y'9bhgWY]Xi b[Yb'_ØbbhYb'XUni
ZØ\ fYbž'XUgg'g]Y'\Ugh][]\fY'5bhY]Y'j Yf_Ui ZYb" '<]Yf']gh'Yg
YggYbn]Y`ž'Fi \Y'ni `VYk U\ fYb'i bX'g]W`b]W'hj cb'_i fnZf]gh][Yb
HfYbXg'UV`Yb_Yb'ni `UggYb"

5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]Y'bY[Uh]j Yb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'XYg'6ØfgYbWfUg\Yg'_ØbbhYb'Ui W
X]Y`c_U`Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh]b'F Yi h]b[Yb'VYY]bZi ggYb"K Ybb
5b`Y[Yf'ØVYf']\fYb'Z]bUbn]Y`Yb'J Yf'i gh'Zfi ghf]Yfh'g]bXž'\Uh'X]Yg
a Ø[`]WYfk Y]gY'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'?cbgi a Ui g[UVYb"
HYWbc`c[]Y]Zfa Yb'i bX'GhUfh'i dgž'X]Y'Ui Z' ðj Ygh]h]cbYb
Ub[Yk]YgYb'g]bXž'_ØbbhYb'VYbZU`g'dchYbh]Y`Y'F ØW_ [Àb[Y'VY]
:]bUbn]Yfi b[Yb'Yf'VYbž'k Ug`Ub[Zf]gh][Y': c`[Yb'ZØf'X]Y
k]fhgW UZh]WY'9bhk]W_i b[`XYf'F Y[]cb'\UVYb'_ØbbhY"

ðg[YgUa h'nY][h'XYf'U_hi Y`Y'6ØfgYbWfUg\ž'XUgg'X]Y
:]bUbna Àf_hY'i bVYfYWYbVUf'g]bX'i bX'XUgg'gck c`\`; YXi `X'U`g
Ui W`Y]bY`Ub[Zf]gh][Y'DYfgdY_h]j Y'i bYf'Àgg']W`g]bX"8]Y
U_hi Y`Yb'GWk Ub_i b[Yb'g]bX'HY]`Y]bYg'[fØ» YfYb
k]fhgW UZh]WYb'Nm_i gž'XYf`Ynh]W`Ui W`U`g'@YfbdfcnYgg'ZØf
U`Y'HY]bY\ a YbXYb'Ub[YgY\Yb'k YfXYb'_Ubb"5b`Y[Yf'k YfXYb
[VVYhYbž'VYgcbYb'ni `UbXY'b'i bX'X]Y`Ub[Zf]gh][Yb'9fhfÀ[Y'Ui g
]\fYb' ðj Ygh]h]cbYb'b]W'h'Ui g'XYb'5i [Yb'ni 'j Yf']YfYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY