

Ni \_i bZh'XYg'; ]`VUWλ g. 'K ]Y'XYf  
? c \ `YUi ggh]Y[ 'X]Y'K UggYfZØ\ fi b[  
j YfÀbXYfh

8Yf'; ]`VUWλ ž'nYbhfU`ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXYb'6Yf[ \Y]a 'i bX  
Fca a Yfg\_]fWλ Ybž'gc``Xi fWλ 'ni \_ØbZh][ Y'K UggYfei Y`Yb  
Yf\ U'hYb'V`Y]VYb"

8]Y'J YfÀbXYfi b[ Ybž'X]Y'XYf'? c \ `YUi ggh]Y[ 'Ua 'HU[ YVUi  
<Ua VUWλ 'i bX'ja ' ?fUZhk Yf\_`B ]YXYfUi »Ya 'a ]h'g]Wλ 'Vf]b[ hž  
k YfXYb'b]Wλ h'bi f'X]Y'i ba ]hY`VUFY' l a [ YVi b[ 'VYhfYZZYbž'gcbXYfb  
Ui Wλ 'XYb'; ]`VUWλ ž'Y]bYb'k ]Wλ h][ Yb'K UggYf'Ui Z]b'XYf'FY [ ]cb"  
8Yf'; ]`VUWλ ž'XYggYb'bUhØf'Wλ Y'E i Y`Y'Y]bgh'a '6Yh\ `Y\Ya Yf  
K U'X'ni 'Z]bXYb'k Ufž'\Uh'g]Wλ 'Xi fWλ 'X]Y'5VgYb\_i b[ 'XYg  
; fi bXk UggYfg'gY]h'λ\ fYb'ghUf\_`j YfÀbXYfh"

< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXYb

9]b'ni ghÀbX][ Yf'λ[ Yb]Yi f'XYg'9fZh] YfVUbXg'Yf\_`Àfhž'XUgg'XYf  
; ]`VUWλ 'a ca YbhUb'ZUgh'Ui ggWλ `]Y» `]Wλ 'j cb'UV[ Y`Y]hYhYa  
?Ø\`k UggYf'XYg? fUZhk Yf\_g'UV\`Àb[ ][ ' ]gh" 'A ]h'XYf'GWλ `]Y» i b[ 'XYg  
?fUZhk Yf\_g'Xfc\h'XYf'6UWλ ž'k ]YXYf' ]b'gY]bYb'i fgdfØb[ `]Wλ Yb  
Ni ghUbX'ni fØW\_ni \_Y\ fYbž'k Ug'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'Yf' ]b  
HfcW\_YbnY]hYb'\`Ài Z[ ' [ Ubn'j Yfg]Y[ Yb'\_ØbbhY"': Øf'X]Y'5bk c\ bYf  
i bX'X]Y'i a `]Y[ YbXYb'; Ya Y]bXYb'F \Y]Xh'i bX' <ØWλ Y'\cj Yb' ]gh  
XYf'; ]`VUWλ 'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYg' ]XYbh]hÀhggh]ZhYbXYg'9`Ya Ybh"  
6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf'A Ufh]b'A YfhYbg'fGD8Ł\`YVh\`Yfj cfž'k ]Y'k ]Wλ h][  
X]YgYf'K UggYf'Ui Z'ZØf'X]Y' @VYbgei U' ]hÀh'XYf'FY [ ]cb' ]gh"

GUb]Yfi b[ gdfc ^\_hY `]b `F \ Y]Xh'i bX

< ØW Y ` \ c j Y b

6YfY]hg`VY[ cbbYbY`FYbUhi f]Yfi b[ gdfc ^\_hY `]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb` \ UVYb  
[ YnY][ hž`k ]Y`k Yfhj c``XYf; ]`VUW`ZØf`X]Y`BU\Yf`c`i b[ `i bX`ZØf  
Ø\_c`c[ ]gWY`Nk YW\_Y`gY]b`\_Ubb```b`F ca a Yfg\_]fWYb`YI ]gh]YfYb  
a ]h`Yfk Y`Y`6YfY]WYž`X]Y`j cb`GdUn]Yf[ `Ab[ Yfb`i bX`F UXZU\fyfb  
fY[ Y`[ Ybi hnh`k YfXYb``D]W\_b]W\_d`ÀhnY`i bX`K UbXYfk Y[ Y`gcf[ Yb  
XUZØfž`XUgg`X]Y`BUhi f`ZØf`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`ni [ `Ab[ `]W`V`Y]Vh`` K ]f  
XYb\_Yb`Ui W`Ub`X]Y`GWUZi b[ `j cb`[ fØbYb`?`UggYbn]a a Yfb`i bX  
`bZcfa Uh]cbggWUi hUZ`b ž`gc`b[ Yb]Yi f`8]Yha Uf`JbgYb``Ni XYa  
ZU`Y`Yg`Y]W`hYfž`ni \_ØbZh][ Y`BYi VUi [ YV]YhY`i a k Y`hžfYi bX`]W`ni  
[ YghU`hYb``

? Øb Zh][ Y`K UggYfUi ZVYfY]hi b[

9]b`ni \_i bZhgcf]Ybh]YfhYg`?cbnYdh`g]Y`h`j cfž`XUgg`FY[ Ybk UggYf  
b]W`h`gW`bY``UV[ Y`Y]hYhž`gcbXYfb`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`VY`U`hYb`k ]fXž  
i a`XYb`; ]`VUW`ni`j Yfgcf[ Yb``8]Yg`\_Ubb`Xi fW`gdYn]Y``Y  
FØW`U`hYVYW`Yb`i bX`i bhYf]fX]gWY`K UggYffYgYfj c]fY`YfZc`[ Yb``  
8Ug`N]Y``]gh`Ygž`X]Y`K UggYfgh`AbXY`fY[ i`]YfYb`ni`\_ØbbYbž`i a`XYb  
6UW`Ui W`]b`hfcW`YbYb`NY]hYb`Ua`@YVYb`ni`U`hYb`ž`Yf`\_`Àfh  
JbgYb``

D)`chdfc ^\_h`ni f`K UggYfj Yfgcf[ i b[

9]b`5fVY]hg`fY]g`U`h`VYfY]hg`VY[ cbbYbž`Y]b`?cbnYdh`ni f  
UbgW`Ui`]WYb`9b`hk ]W`i b[ `XYg; ]`VUW`ni`Ui Zg`ni`YfghY``Yb``8]Yg  
]gh`VYgcbXYfg`VYXYi hYbXž`XU`UV`XYa`J`f`&\$`\$`XYf`F`Y]b  
ni g`Àhn`]WY`K UggYffYgYfj Yb`gi dd`mYb`k ]fXž`i a`XYb`; ]`VUW`]b  
gY]bYa`Ø\_c`c[ ]gWYb`; `Y]W[ Yk ]W`h`ni`i bhYfgh`ØhnYb``8]Yg`k ØfXY  
Y]bY`k Yfhj c``Y`A U» bU`a Y`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`bY[ Uh]j Yb`9ZY`hY`XYg

?c\`YUi ggh]Y[ g`XUfghY`Yb`i bX`\_ÖbbhY`a Ö[ `]WXYfk Y]gY`U`g`J cfV]`X  
ZØf`UbXYfY`FY[ ]cbYb`X]YbYb"

² \_c`c [ ]gWXYf`i bX`[ YgY`gWXYUZh`]WXYf`GWXi hn

6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`A YfhYbg`nY][ h`g]WXY`ni j Yfg]WXYh`]WXY. 8 Ug`Dfc`Y`h  
k ]fX`b]WXYh`bi f`ZØf`XYb`<cWk UggYfgWXYi hn`j cb`6YXYi hi b[ `gY]bž  
gcbXYfb`Ui WXY`XYb`[ YgY`gWXYUZh`]WXYb`Ni gUa`a Yb`U`h`gh`Äf`Ybž  
]bXYa`Yg`XYb`; Ya Y]bgWXYUZhgfUi a`BUhi f`Ui Zk YfhYh" `5b[ Yg]WXYhg  
XYf`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž`GhUXhYbhk ]W`i b[ `i bX`BUhi fgWXYi hn`]b  
9]b`\_Ub[ `ni`Vf]b[ Ybž`k ]fX`Ui WXY`X]Y`6YhY`][ i b[ `XYf  
6Yn]f`gfy[ ]Yfi b[ `U`g`d cg]hj`VYk YfhYh"

Ni \_i bZhgUi gV`]W\_

8]Y`@Øgi b[ `XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`XYf`?c\`YUi ggh]Y[ `a ]h  
g]WXY`Vf]b[ hž`\_ÖbbhY`XYa` ; ]`VUWXY]b`bYi Yg`@YVYb`j Yf`Y]\Ybž`i bX  
XUVY]`Ui WXY`X]Y`FY[ ]cb`Ui Zk YfhYb"8Yf`; ]`VUWXY`\_ÖbbhY`g]WXY`gc`ni  
Y]bYa`\_Ö\_c`c [ ]gWXYb`FØW\_[ fUhYbhk ]W`Y`bž`XUg`gck c\`XYf  
I a [ YVi b[ `U`g`Ui WXY`XYf`H]Yfk Y`h`ni [ i hY`ca`a hi bX`[ `Y]WXYnY]h][  
XYb`A YbgWXYb`Y]bYb`CfhXYf`9f`c`i b[ `V]YhYh"

B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY