

5`_c`c`ZU`fh`Yb`XYh`a]h`Hc`hU`gW`UXYb.
A`Ubb`j`Yf`]Yfh` : Ø`fYfgW`Y]b`]b`i`bnYbVYf[

9]b` ((!`Å`f)[Yf`j`Yfi`fgUW`hY`Y]bYb`i`bZU```a]h` ž+, `Dfca]`Y
i`bX`a`i`gg`gY]bYb` : Ø`fYfgW`Y]b`UV[YVYb``Hc`hU`gW`UXYb`j`cb
` '\$\$\$\$`9i`fc"

⇒ `F`Y]b!<i`bgfØW`!`?`fY]g`YfY][`bYhY`g]W`Ua` :`fY]hU[`bUW`a`]hU[
Y]b`gW`k`YfYf`J`Yf`_`Y`f`gi`bZU``ž`XYf`Ui`Z`X]Y` ;`YZU`fYb`XYg
5`_c`c`c`[`Ybi`ggYg`]a`GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`_`Y`f`f`]bk`Y]gh`9]b` ((!`Å`f)[`Yf`
A`Ubb`k`Uf`[`Y[`Yb`%`*`.'`\$`i`f`a`]higY]bYa`D`_`k`Ui`Z`XYf`6`i`\$`]b
F`]W`hi`b[`<`U`b`i`bhYfk`Y[`g``b`Y]bYa`YbhgW`Y]XYbXYb`A`ca`Ybh
j`Yf`cf`Yf`VY]a`5VV]Y[`Yb`Ub`XYf`5i`gZU`fh`i`bnYbVYf[`X]Y`?`cbhfc``Y
ØVYf`gY]b` :`U`f`n`Yi`[`i`bX`_`Ua`j`cb`XYf` :`U`f`V`U`b`UV"

8]Y` :`Uggi`b[`g`c`g][`_`Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`i`a`gh`Å`b`XY`XYg`i`bZU``g`k`ÅW`ghž
XYbb`XYf` :`U`f`Yf`k`Uf`b]W`hY]bZUW`bi`f`U`_`c`c`]g]Yfh`Yf`U`hY
Y]bYb`5hYa`U`_`c`c`k`Yfhj`cb`i`b[`Ui`V`]W`Yb``ž+, `Dfca]`Y``Ni`a
J`Yf[`Y]W`5V`Y]bYa`K`Yfhj`cb`\$ž) `Dfca]`Y`[`]`h`a`Ub`[`YgYh`]W
VYfY]hg`U`g`ZU`fi`bhØW`h][`"8Yf`6YfUi`gW`hY`Ybhnc[`g]W`ni`bÅW`gh
XYf`J`Yf`Ub`hk`cfhi`b[`ž]bXYa`Yf`ni` :`i`»`j`cb`XYf`i`bZU``ghY`Y`Zc`\
8cW`X]Y`Dc`nY]`Y»`b]W`h`Ub[`Y`Ui`Z]g]W`k`UfhYb`i`bX`_`c`b`b`hY`]`b
]b`i`ba`]hY`V`U`f`Yf`B`Å`Y`gW`b`U`d`d`Yb"

8]Y`fYW`h`]W`Yb` :`c`[`Yb`i`bX`XUg`GW`]W`gU`
XYg` :`U`f`Y`f`g`

8]Y`Xi`fW`[`YZØ`fhY`?`cbhfc``Y`c`ZYbVUfhY`XYb`ghUf`_`Yb
5`_c`c`c`[`Yfi`W`ž`XYf`XYf`j`Yfa`Y]bh]W`Yb`i`fgUW`Y`ZØf`XYb`i`bZU``
XUg`b`Øh][`Y` ;`Yk`]W`h`j`Yf`Y]Y`"8UfUi`Z`]b`k`i`fXY`XYf`A`Ubb
ZYgh[`Ybca`a`Yb`i`bX`Y]bYf`6`i`hdfcVY`i`bhYfnc[`Ybž`i`a`XYb
[`YbUi`Yb`5`_c`c`c`[`Y`U`h`f`Y`W`h]W`ZYgmi`U`hYb``GY]b` :`Ø`f`Y`f`g`W`Y]b

k i fXY`Y]bVY\U`hYb`i bX`Yg`]gh`Ubni bY\`a Ybž`XUgg`Yf`ZØf`Y]bYb
`Àb[YfYb`NY]hfUi a `b]W`h`a Y\`f`\]bhYf`XYa `GhYi Yf`g]hnYb`k]fX"

8Yf`GUW`gW`UXYb`Ub`XYa `: U\`fnYi [`k]fX`Ui Z`Yhk U`' "\$\$\$`9i fc
[YgW`Àmhž`i bX`Yg`]gh`Y]b`HchU`gW`UXYb`ni `j YfnY]W`bYb`"8]Yg
j YfXYi h]W`h`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y``Y`6Y`Ughi b[ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`
X]Y`dchYbn]Y``Yb`; YZU\`fYbž`X]Y`VY]`XYf`A]ggUW`hi b[`XYf
J Yf`_Y\`fgfY[Y`b`i bX`XYg`Y][YbYb`5`_c\`c`_cbgi a g`Yb`hghY\`Yb"

8]YgYf`J cfZU``nY][h`YfbYi hž`k]Y`k]W`h][`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y
F]g]_Yb`XYg`: U\`fYbg`i bhYf`5`_c\`c`Y]bZi gg`]gh``5`_c\`c``_Ubb`X]Y
FYU`_h]cbgZ`À\][_Y]h`Yf\`YV`]W`VYY]bhf`ÀW`h][Yb`i bX`ZØ\`fh`\`Ài Z][`ni
XfUa Uh]gW`Yb`: c`[Ybž`X]Y`g]W`b]W`h`bi f`Ui Z`XYb`: U\`fYfž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`Ui Z`X]Y`5``[Ya Y]b\`Y]h`Ui gk]f`_Yb`_ØbbYb``8]Y`Dc`]nY]`i bX
J Yf`_Y\`fgVY\`ØfXYb`k UfbYb`]a a Yf`k]YXYf`j cf`XYa
j YfU`b`hk cfhi b[gj c``Yb`l a [Ub[`a]h`5`_c\`c``i bX`XYb
gW`k Yfk]Y[YbXYb`?cbgYei YbnYbž`X]Y`g]W`Ui g`Y]bYa `gc`W`Yb
J Yf\`U`hYb`Yf[YVYb`_ØbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY