

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``Zi W\ h]b`Nk Y]VfØW_Yb.
K Yf`_Ybbh`XYb`HÅhYf3

⇒ a`GhUXh[YV]Yh`Nk Y]VfØW_Yb`_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYf
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``Zi W\ h`a`]h`GUW\gW\UXYb`Ub`Y]bYa`CdY`
7c fgU" `<]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb"

⇒ \Y]a`Yf`GhfU» Y`%&+ž`*`*` (, &`Nk Y]VfØW_Ybž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!
⇒ a`GhUXh[YV]Yh`Nk Y]VfØW_Yb`_Ua`Yg`nk`]gW\Yb`8cbbYfghU[ž`XYb`
%\$`"C_hcVYf'&\$&(ži a`'%-`.\$\$`I` \f`i`bX`':`fY]hU[ž`XYb`%"`C_hcVYf`
&\$&(ži a`'%'`.()`I` \f`ni`Y]bYf`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``Zi W\ h" `9]b`[fUi Yf`
CdY`7c fgUž`XYf`Ub`XYf`⇒ \Y]a`Yf`GhfU» Y`%&+`UV[YghY`h`k`Ufž`
k`i`fXY`j`Yfa`i`h`]W\`VY]a`J`cfVY]ZU\`fYb`Ua`5i`» Ybgd]Y[Y`[YghfY]Zh`
8Yf`I`bZU``j`Yfi`fgUW`Yf`ZØW`hYhYž`c`bY`g]W\`i`a`XYb`j`Yfi`fgUW`hYb`
GW\UXYb`ni`_Øa`a`Yfbž`XYf`Ui`ZYhk`U" `\$\$`9i`fc`[YgW\Åhnh`k`]fX"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`Nk Y]VfØW_Yb`V]hhYh`X]Y`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi`b[`i`a`gUW\X]Yb`]W\Y`
<]bk Y]gY" `K`Yf`Yhk`Ug`VYc`VUW\hYh`Uhz`_Ubb`g]W\`i`bhYf`XYf`
HY`YZcbbi`a`a`Yf`\$`'`'`&#`+`*`!`\$`c`XYf`d`Yf`9!`A`U]`Ub`
d]nk Y]Vfi`YW_Yb4`dc`nY]"`f`d`"XY`a`Y`XYb"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``Zi W\ h
C`f`h	⇒ \Y]a`Yf`GhfU» Y`%&+ž`*`*` (, &`Nk Y]VfØW_Ybž` 8Yi hgW\`UbX`
GW\UXYb`]b`	'`\$\$`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY