5`\_c\c`i bX`ÿf[ Yf. `8Yf`A Ufh\U! K Y]b\Y]a Yf!D`Uhn`]b`GUW\gYb\Ui gYb

5bk c\bYf`]b`GUW\gYb\Ui gYb`VYf]W\hYb`j cb`DÖVY`Y]Yb
Xi fW`U`_c\c`]g]YfhY`DYfgcbYb`Ua`A Ufh\U!K Y]b\Y]a Yf!D`Uhn
`Y]b`k UW\gYbXYg`DfcV`Ya "

8Yf`A Ufh\U!K Y]b\Y]a Yf!D`Uhn`]a`GhUXhY`]`GUW\gYb\Ui gYb`]b
: fUb_Z fh`Ua`A U]b`Uhg]W\`ni`Y]bYa`6fYbbdi b`h`ZØf
U`\_c\c`VYX]b[hY`GhØfi b[ Yb`Ybhk`jW\_Y`hž`k Ug`ZØf`X]Y`Xcfh`YVYbXYb
5bk c\bYf`ni bY\`a YbX`Äf[ Yf`]W`k`jfx`"K`Ä\`fYbX`HU[gØVYf`XYf
D`Uhn`] cb`DUggUbhYb`VY`YVh`]ghž`j Yfk UbXY`h`Yf`g]W`]b`XYb
5VYbXghi bXYb`]b`Y]bYb`Cfh`XYg`@Äfa`g`i bX`XYf`i`bg]W`Yf\`Y]h"

HU[gØVYf`g]Y\`h`a Ub`A YbgW`Ybž`X]Y`Ui ZXYb`6Äb`\_Yb`g]hnYbž`Y]b
gW`bY`Y`g`A`]hU[ YggYb`[Yb]Y»Yb`cXYf`Y]bYb`? UZZY`hf]b`\_Yb`"8cW
X]Y`gh]a`a`i b[ gj`c`Y`?`i`]ggY`hfØ[ h`/X]Y`5VYbXY`g]bX`Y]bY`[Ubn
UbXYfY`; YgW]W\`hY`"æ`a`Yf`a`Y\`f`U`_c\c`]g]YfhY`DYfgcbYb
j YfgUa`a`Y`b`g]W`Ui ZXYa`D`Uhnž`i bX`XUg`ZØ\`fhni bY\`a`YbX`ni
Y]bYa`i bVY\U[`]W`Yb`; YZØ\`i]a`J]YfhY`"9]b`5bk c\bYfž`XYf
fY[Y`a`Ä»][`ia`]hgY]bYa`<`i bX`gdUn]YfYb`[Y\`hž`VYf]W\`hYh`5i Z`XYb
D`Uhn`_Ubb`g]W`UVYbXg`\_Y]bYf`XUni`gYhnYb`"9]bY`UbXYfY
5bk c\bYf]b`ZØ[ h\]bni ž`XUgg`g]Y`Yg`j`Yfa`Y]XYhž`]b`XYf`BÄ\Y
j`cfVY]ni [ Y\Ybž`XU`g]Y`c`Zh`Ui`h`Ub[YdÖVY`h`k`YfXY"

J cb`đ [ YbX`]W\Yb`ni`U`\_c\c`]g]YfhYb ; fi ddYb

8]Y`DfcV`Ya Uh[_]gh]b]W\`h`bYi`"J`cf`Y]b][ Yb`đ\`fYb`_Ua`Yg`j`cf
U`Ya`ni`GhØfi b[ Yb`Xi`fW`; fi`ddYb`]cb`đ [ YbX`]W\Ybž`X]Y`XYb
D`Uhn`]b`XYb`gdÄhYb`5VYbXghi bXYb`VYj`Ö`_YfhYb`"8]YgY`UhhYb`c`Zh
XUZØf`[ Ygc`f[hž`XUgg`X]Y`5bk c\bYf`]fYb`GW`UZb]W\`h`Z]bXYb

_cbbhYb" JcfYhk U`Z0bZ`J\ fYb`VYgW`cggYb`X]Y`A]h[`]YXYf`XYg
CfhgVY]fUhgZ`Y]b][ Y`XYf`6Åb`_Y`ni`YbhZYfbYbZ`i`a`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`ni
YbhgW`ÅfZYb"8cW`nk`Y]`J\ fY`gdÅhYf`k`i`fXYb`X]YgY`k`]YXYf
Ui`Z[ YghY`hZ]b`XYf`<c`Zbi`b[ž`XYb`D`Uhn`Z0f`X]Y`;`Ya`Y]bXY`ni`f
YfYb`ni`f0W`[ YVYb`ni`\_`0bbYb"

ϕ`XYf`[Y[Ybk`Åfh][ Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`Uhg]W`YXcW`XUg`Di`V`]\_i`a
j`YfÅbXYfh"5bghY`Y`j`cb`^`[YbX`]W`Yb`Hf]b`_Yfb`j`YfgUa`a`Y`b`g]W`
bi`b`Åi`Z[ `9fk`UW`gYbYž`X]Y`c`ZZYbg]W`h]W`i`bhYf`XYa`9]bZi`gg
j`cb`5`\_c`c`ghY`Yb`i`bX`c`Zh`Y]b`i`bZFYi`bX`]W`Yg`J`Yf`U`hYb`nY][ Yb`
A`Uf[ ]h`;`fc`a`Ubbž`X]Y`GYb]cfYbVYUi`ZhU[hY`Z0f`XYb`;`fUb`\_Z`fhYf
G0XYbž`VYhc`bhž`XUgg`j`]Y`Y`Å`hYfY`A`YbgW`Yb`g]W`Xi`fW`X]YgY
G]hi`Uh]cb`VYXfc`h`Z0`Yb"

9]b`J`cfZU`ž`XYf`]a`;`f0`U`f`X]Y`5i`Za`Yf`gUa`\_Y]h`XYf`5bk`c`b`Yf
Ui`Zg]W`nc[ž`k`Uf`XYf`Ui`hghUf`_Y`5i`Zh]hh`Y]bYg`U`\_c`c`]g]YfhYb
A`UbbYg`k`Å`fYbX`Y]bYf`dc`]h]gW`Yb`J`YfUbg`h`i`b[ "6Y]Y]bYf`;`Y]Yf
ni`a`+)`"J\ fYghU[ `XYg`;`fi`bX[ YgYhnYg`]Y»`X]YgYf`gY]bY`<c`gY
Yfi`bhYf`i`bX`gc`f[ hY`XUa`]h`Z0f`5i`ZgY`Yb"ϕ`Y]bYa`UbXYfYb
J`cfZU`a`i`gghY`X]Y`Dc`]nY][ Yfi`ZYb`k`YfXYbž`U`g`Y]b`A`Ubb`a`]h`XYa
<]h`Yf[ fi`»`Ui`Zg]W`Ui`Za`Yf`gUa`a`UW`hY"

GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b[`g]Y`h`\_Y]b`DfcV`Ya

8]Y`GhUXh`i`fUb`_Z`fhgY`Vgh`g]Y`h]bXYg`\_Y]bY`[fUj`]YfYbXYb
DfcV`Ya`Y`Ui`ZXYa`D`Uhn"ϕ`Y]bYf`GhY`i`b[bU`a`Y`Yf`_`Åfh`X]Y
GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b[ž`a`Ub`U`UVY`\_Y]bY`Ui`ZZ`][Yb`J`Yf`U`hYbgk`Y]gYb
k`]Y`D0VY`Y]Yb`ZYgh[YghY`h"CVk`c`X]Y`Gcn]U`UfVY]h`fY[Y`a`Å`][
XYb`D`Uhn`VYgi`W`hž`_cbbhYb`Ui`h`XYb`J`YfUbhk`cfh]W`Yb`_Y]bY
cVXUW`cgYb`A`YbgW`Yb`cXYf`DYfgcbYb`a`]h]g]W`hVUfYa
<]ZYVYXUfZ`Ui`g[Ya`UW`h`k`YfXYb"9g`gY]Y]b`FYW`h`XYf`A`YbgW`Ybž
g]W`]b`0ZZYbh]W`Yb`F`Åi`a`Yb`ni`j`YfgUa`a`Y`bž`gc`Ub[ Y`g]Y`_Y]bY
;`YgYhnY`j`Yf`YhnYb"

8]YgY`G]W`hk`Y]gY`XYf`GhUXh`ghY`h]b`ghUf`Ya`?`cbhfUgh`ni`XYb
9fZU`fi`b[Yb`XYf`5bk`c`b`Yf"8]Y`Ub`U`hYbXYb`6YgW`k`YfXYb`i`bX
XYf`fYg][ b]YfhY`Hcbž]b`XYa`j`]Y`Y`j`cb`]bYb`0VYf`]fY
9fZU`fi`b[Yb`VYf]W`hYbž`j`YfXYi`h]W`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`i`bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Y

K U\fbY\ a i b['nk]gW\Yb 'XYb 'GhUXhVY\ ÒfXYb 'i bX 'XYb
VYhfcZYbYb '6Øf[Yfb 'ni 'Y]bYf'k UW\gYbXYb '? 'i Zh'ZØ\fh''9]bY '_`UfY
GhfUHY[]Y 'ni f'@Øgi b['XYg'DfcV`Ya g'gW\Y]bh'V]g`Ub['b]W\h'i]b 'G]W\h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY