8 YUXdcc` / Ua d / K c ` j Yf]bY. `A Y[U!
? UggYbYfZc` [ `VY[Y]ghYfh: Ub g`]b `@c g
5b [Y`Yg

< i [\ ` > JW\_a Ub `i bX `F mUb `F Ymbc `Xg `ZY]Yfb `XYb `k Y `hk Y]hYb
9fZc` [ `j cb` 8YUXdcc` / Ua d / K c ` j Yf]bY `bUW `Y]bYa
FY_cfX! ?]bcghUfh"

@cg`5b [ Y`Yg`fXdUŁ ` `8]Y`6Y[Y]ghYfi b [`i a `X]Y `J Yf`ZZYbh`]W`i b [`j
cb`~8YUXdcc` / `K c ` j Yf]bY" `nY][ `h`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y `Dcdi `Uf]h`h`X`Yf
VY]XYb`7\UfU\_hYfYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X`Yb`k U`W`gYbXYb`9]bZi gg`XYf
gcn]U`a YX]U`Yb`Df`AgYbn`j cb`:]`a XUfghY`Yfb"8Yf`bYi YghY`:]`a
Ui g`XYa `A Ufj Y`!I b]j Yfgi a ` \Uh`Ua `GhUfhk cW`YbYbXY`k Y`hk Y]h
ØVYf`(' , `A]`cbYb`8c`Uf`ffi bX`('\$' `A]`cbYb`9i fcŁ`Y]b [ Ygd]Y`hž
k Ug`]b`ni `Y]bYa `XYf`YfZc` [fY]W`ghYb`?]bcghUfhg`XYf`; YgW`]W`hY
a U`W`h"8]Y`Ni g`W`Ui YfnU`Yb`]b`BcfXUa Yf]_U`VY`Ui ZYb`g]W`U`Y]b
Ui ZVYY]bXfi W`YbXY`&\$) `A ]`cbYb`8c`Uf`žk Ug`Y]bYb`FY\_cfX`ZØf
Y]bYb`F!FUhYX! ? ]bcZ]`a `XUfghY`h"

8 Yf`9]bZi gg`Ui Z`X]Y`:]`a VfUbW`Y

8Yf`9fZc` [`j cb`~8YUXdcc` / `K c ` j Yf]bY" `i bhYfghfY]W`h`b]W`h`bi f
XUg`h`hYfYggY`Ub`Gi dYf`Y`XYbZ]`a Ybž`gcbXYfb`gYhnh`Ui W`Y]bYb
bYi Yb`GhUbXUfX`XUZØfž`k ]Y`gc`W`Y`: ]`a Y`j Yfa Uf\_hYh`k YfXYb"
<]bhYf[fi bX`]gh`X]Y`F!5`hYfgZFY][UVY`]b`XYb`I G5ž`X]Y`VYXYi hYhž
XUgg`ž [ YbX`]W`Y`i bhYf`%+`>\fYb`XYb`:]`a `bi f`]b`6Y[`Y]hi b [ `j cb
9fk U`W`gYbYb`gY`Yb`XØfZYb"8]YgY`F Yghf]_h]cb` \YVh`XYb`j ]fU`Yb
A Uf_Yh]b [!<mdY`i a `gc`W`Y`: ]`a Y` \Yfj cfž`XU`X]Y`N]Y` [fi ddY
df]a `Åf`Yfk U`W`gYbY`Ni g`W`Ui Yf`g]bXž`X]Y`XYb`ZØf`gY]bY`XYfVY
GdfU`W`Y`i bX`Vfi hU`Yb`<i a cf`VY`UbbhYb`8YUXdcc`g`W`Åh`mYb"

8]Y`< Ui dhXUfghY`Yf`i bX`] \fY`J YfV]bXi b [

F mUb`FYmbc`Xg`f( +Ł`XYf`X]Y`F c`Y`XYg`8YUXdcc`j Yf_ŌfdYfhž`i bX
<i [\`ŰW\_a Ub`f)) Ł`XYf`U`g`K c`j Yf]bY`Ui Zhf]hž`\UVYb`g]W`ja
FU\`a Yb`XYf`DfYggYUfVY]hi bX`]fYf`gcn]U`Yb`A YX]Yb`[Y[YbgY]h][
i bhYfghŌhnh" `b`li a cfj c`Yb`Dcghg`nY][ Yb`g]Y`]\fY`: fYi bXgW\UZh
i bX`]fY`Y][YbYb`FYU`_h]cbYb`Ui Z`XYb`f]Yg][ Yb`9fZc`[ `XYg`:]`a`g`
ŰW_a Ub`dcghYhY`Y]b`6]X`j cb`g]W`ja `K c`j Yf]bY!`?cghŌa ž`k c`Yf
Ui ZY]b`[ YfU\`a hYg`: chc`j cb`g]W`gY`Vgh`a]hXYf`5i ZgWf]Zi`~. %
A c] Y`b`H\Y`K cf`X" `gW\Ui h`FYmbc`Xgž`]b`5bgd]Y`i b[`Ui Z
ŰW_a Ubg`6]`Xž`hY]`hY`YVYbZU`g`Y]bYb`li a cfj c`Yb`6Y]hfU[`i bX
`]Y»`a]h`XYb`K cfhYb`~`W`j Yfa ]ggY`<i [\`Y`hnh`gW\cb" `X]Y`Yb[Y
J YfV]bXi b[`VY]XYf`GhUfg`Xi fW`gW\Y]bYb"

9]b`F`ŌW`V`]W`\_Ui Z`X]Y`8YUXdcc`!F`Y]\Y

8Yf`YfghY`8YUXdcc`!:`]a ž`XYf`&\$%*`YfUi g\_Ua ž`gUa a Y`hY`VYfY]hg
%`&`A]`cbYb`8c`Uf`Ua `9fŌZZbi b[ gk cW\YbYbXY`Y]bž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y
: cfhgYhni b[`~8YUXdcc`&"`&\$%, `Ui Z`%&) `A]`cbYb`8c`Uf`_Ua "
A]h`XYa `bYi Yb`:]a `gdfYb[h`X]Y`FY]\Y`U`Y`j cf\Yf][ Yb`FY`cfXY
i bX`nY][ hž`k]Y`gY`f`XUg`Di V`\_]i a `[Yk]`h]ghž`ZŌf`]bbcj Uh] Y`7ca]W
5XUdh]cbYb`ni `nU\`Yb"Ni XYa `V]YhYh`XYf`:]a `Y]bY`A]gW\i b[`Ui g
VfUW\]U`Ya `<i a cf`i bX`UW]cbfY]W\Yb`GnYbYbž`X]Y`X]Y`Ni gW\Ui Yf
]b`]fYb`6Ubb`n]Y`h"

5i`gV`]W`\_Ui Z`X]Y`\_ca`a`YbXYb`9bhk`]W`_i`b[`Yb

8]Y`Ybcfa`Y`6Y`]YVh\Y]h]j cb`~8YUXdcc`/`K c`j Yf]bY" `g][ bU`]g]Yfh
a Ō[`]W\Yfk`Y]gYž`XUgg`X]Y`: YbfY!`: fYbnYb`k`Y]hYf`j`YfgW\`a`Y`nYb
i bX`XUg`<i a cf!`9`Ya`Ybh`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F c`Y`]b`ni`_ŌbZh][Yb
A Ufj`Y`!Dfc`Y`_hYb`gd]Y`Yb`\_ŌbbhY" `8]Y`VY]XYb`<Ui dhXUfghY`Yf
\UVYb`Yg`j`YfghUbXYbž`ŌVYf`]fY`gcn]U`Yb`A`YX]Yb`Y]bY`J`YfV]bXi b[
ni`XYb`: Ubg`Ui`Zni`VUi`Ybž`X]Y`ŌVYf`XYb`_`Ugg]gW\Yb`:]a`\_cbgi`a
\]bUi`g[ Y`h" `9]b`gc`W\Yf`8]U`c[ `nk`]gW\Yb`GW\Ui`gd]Y`Yfb`i`bX
Ni`gW\Ui`Yfb`\_ŌbbhY`X]Y`5fh`i`bX`K`Y]gYž`k`]Y`:]a`Y`VYk`cfVYb`i`bX
k`U\`f[Ybca`a`Yb`k`YfXYbž`bUW\`U`h][`j`Yf`Å`bXYfb"

· **B5;**

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY