

8 Yf'i `h]a Uh]j Y ; i ]XY'ni f'7\U``Yb[ Y'F ch\ &\$&( . 'J cb'F Y\_cfXYb'V]g'ni a 'NY]hd`Ub°

5``Y'k ]W\h][ Yb'ϕZcg'ni f'7\U``Yb[ Y'F ch\ '&\$&( . 'GhfYW\_Yž FY\_cfXYž'@] YghfYUa / Ua d/HJ! , VYfhfU[ i b[ '!'U``Ygž'k Ug G]Y'k ]ggYb'a ØggYb°

GdUbbi b[ 'i bX'F Y\_cfXY'VY]'XYf'7\U``Yb[ Y F ch\ '&\$&( . '9]b '@Ub[ X]ghUb n!Hf]Uh\ `cb'XYf Gi dYf`Uh]j Y°

8]Y'7\U``Yb[ Y'F ch\ '&\$&( 'ghY\h'\_i fn'VYj cf'i bX'X]Y'Gdcfhk Y'h \_Ubb'Yg'\_Ui a 'Yfk UfhYbž'k Ybb'Yg'Ua '+''ž' ]k ]YXYf'\Y]» h  
GWk ]a a Ybž'F UXZU\fybž'@Ui ZYb° '8]YgYg'ϕ\ f'j Yfgdf]W'h'Y]b gdY\_hU'\_i `ÄfYg'9fY][ b]g'ni 'k YfXYbž'XUg'X]Y : Ubg]b'F ch\ 'i bX'fi bX i a 'XYb ; `cVi g'VY[ Y]ghYfb'k ]fX"

8 Yf' ? Ua dZ'i a 'bYi Y'F Y\_cfXY' i bX'dYfgØb`]W Y 6Ygh`Y]ghi b[ Yb

B UWXYa 'ja 'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'ϕ\ f'A U[ bi g'8]h`Yj 'i bX'8 Ub]Y`U'F mZ X]Y'GhfYW\_YbFY\_cfXY'[ YVfcWYb'\ UVYbž'k UfhYb'X]Y'Ni gWUi Yf [ YgdUbbh'XUfUi Zž'cV'bYi Y'6YghnY]hYb'Ui Z[ YghY``h'k YfXYb" '8]Y Ubgd fi W gj c``Y'8]ghUb n'j cb'' ž' ' a 'GWk ]a a Ybž'%, \$' a [F UXZU\fyb'i bX' \( &ž&' a '@Ui ZYb'ZcfXYfh'XYb'5h\`YhYb'U``Yg'UV'i bX gcf\[ h'zØf'dUW\\_YbXY'K Yh\\_Ua dZA ca YbhY"](#)

[9\]b'UbYf\\_YbbYbXYf'6`\]W\\_'\[ Y\h'Ui W \]b'X\]YgYa 'ϕ\ f'Ub'ϕ\]b GhfUha Ubbž'XYf'bUW'gY\]bYa 'ghUf\\_Yb'5i Zhf\]hh'VY\]a 'fcb a Ub Dcfhi \[ U``\]a ' : c\\_i g'XYf'XYi hgWYb' : Ubg'ghY\h"K \]fX'Yf'VY\]'XYf 7\U``Yb\[ Y'F ch\`YfbYi h'zØf'5i ZgY\Yb'gcf\[ Yb3](#)

<Ui hbU\`XUVY]`gY]b.`@]j YghfYUa `i bX`HJ!  
\_VYfhfU[ i b[

K Yf`b]W h`]j Y`j cf`C fh`gY]b`\_Ubbž`Uh`X]Y`A`Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž`XUg  
: YgWY\Yb`UV`\*`"`) `i` \f`]a` `@]j YghfYUa` `XYg`6UmYf]gWYb  
E i bXZi b`\_g`ni` `j YfZc`[ Yb`"5i W`X]Y`5F8`k`]fX`XUg`:]bU`Y`XYg  
FYbbYbg`"j Y`ØVYfhfU[ Ybž`gcXUgg`b]Ya` UbX`X]Y`gdUbbYbXYb  
N]Y`Y]b`Äi ZY`XYf`5h`YhYb`j YfdUggYb`a`i`gg"

B UW`Y]bYa` `dUW`YbXYb`K`Yh`\_Ua` dZhu[ `k`]fX`XYf`N]Y`Y]b`Ui`ZXYf  
7\U`Yb[ Y`Fch\`&\$&(`[ Y[ Yb`%( `i` \f`Yfk`UfhYh`"8]Y`G]Y[ Yfy\fi`b[  
i`bX`Y]bY`[ fc»Y`:]b]g\`]bY!DUfhmifi`bXYb`XUg`9j`Ybh`UV`i`bX  
j`YfgdfYWYb`9a`ch]cbYb`di`f`ZØf`HY]`bY\`a`Yf`i`bX`Ni`gW`Ui`Yf"

9]b`:]`Ygh`ZØf`X]Y`[`Ubny`:]`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`7\U`Yb[ Y`Fch\`]gh`b]W h`bi`f`Y]b`gdY`\_hU`i``ÄfYg`GdcfhYj`Ybhž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`:]`Yghž`XUg`X]Y`[`YgUa`hY`:]`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]b`Fch\  
i`bX`i`a`[`YVi`b[ `ni`gUa`a`YbZØ\fh`"8]Y`Y]ba`U`][`Y`5ha`cgd\`ÄfY  
Ybh`Ub[ `XYf`GhfYW`Y`i`bX`XUg`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`XYf`ZfY]k`]"`][`Yb`<Y`Zyf  
hfU[`Yb`XUni`VY]ž`XUgg`X]Y`7\U`Yb[ Y`Fch\`YXYg`U\`f`Ui`Zg`BYi`Y  
ni`Y]bYa` `i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]WYb`9f`YVb]g`k`]fX"

9g`]gh`Y]b`HU[ ž`Ub`XYa` `X]Y`Gdcfhk`Y`h`]\fy`GhUfg`UbZYi`Yfb`i`bX`a`\_]h  
]\bYb`a`\_]hZYVYfb`\_Ubb`"8]Y`7\U`Yb[ Y`Fch\`&\$&(`j`Yfgdf]W h`Y]b  
9j`Ybh`ni`k`YfXYbž`XUg`Ub[ Y`]b`9f]bbYfi`b[ `V`Y]VYb`k`]fX` `a`\_]h  
dUW`YbXYb`K`Yh`Äa`dZybž`Ya`ch]cbU`Yb`A`ca`YbhYb`i`bX`j`Y`Y]W`h  
gc[`Uf`bYi`Yb`FY`\_cfXYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[ "XY